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Т. Ю. Зотова, Т. А. Налимова, А. П. Суркова**

КАК СЛОВО НАШЕ ОТЗОВЁТСЯ: ЖАНРЫ ПЕДАГОГИЧЕСКОГО КРАСНОРЕЧИЯ

(учебное пособие)

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 g u f_\u k d Z a u\Z g b y f

5. K_l h q d b_a j_g b y_h j b]b g Z_\Z g g h k d l m`h c_j_q b_m q b l
 e y_f h`g h_j Z a^_e b l v_g Z_y^_j g j u h[i y u a Z l_e v g u_\h k g h
 g u_j_i j h^\m d l b\g u_\i h e g h k l v x_h k g h\Z g g u_Z g Z_q m`l
 l u_i j_p_\^g l g u_\i d k d e b r n j Z a \t y k g b l_e v g u c_f h g h e h
 k h o j Z g_g b_f`Z g j h\h c_n h j f u_i_j\h b k l h q g b d Z_k l Z l
 f_l h^\b q_k d h]h_i h k h[b y_b^\j_d h l h j u_k h o j Z g y x l_k
 @y^\j h^a_b k o h^\g h]h_l_d k l Z_b g_\i j_[m x l_a g Z q b l_e v g
 g b c_b i_j b n_j b c g u_n Z d m e v l Z l b\g u_\i j_h^\m d l b
 i j h^\m d l b\g u_\h k g h\Z g g u_g Z_a Z b f k l\h\Z g b b_l\h
 h k f u k e_g b b_b y a u d h\h f_i_j_h n h j f e_g b b_q m`b o_k_\
 l\h j q_k d b o_i h j l j_l h\eb q g h k l b_w d k d m j k b h g g u o_\u
 i j h\h^\b l_e v g u o_b i j h[e_f g u o_f h g h e h]h\b l^\i j b\b

^ e h i h k b e Z f K K Z Y h a j Z K Z g K Z h Z \ i b l Z \ ex[h\ v
m\ Z` g b d a f e g e \ d h f m l m ^ m _ g Z q _ c h k
k l j Z ^ u < f k l k h k l Z j r b f [j Z l h f h g i Z k k d h l b g m
g h q g h m q Z k l \ h \ Z e \ k g h d h k i h f h] Z e h l p m \ d m
J Z g h i j b h \ s g g u c d d j k l m y g r k d h f m ^ l n s b c i h w l g
k m f e i h e m q b l v k b k l f Z l b q k d h l h r d h e g k g W l h h [j Z a h
k l \ Z g Z \ k i] \ k l j Z k l b e k y d \ l P g h e x u a b f g b / \ _ q _ j Z
l k i h f b g Z e L \ Z j ^ h m Z d k b q Z k l h h l ^ Z \ Z e b k v q l g b x \ k e m
e b \ h d g b l b l _ j \ h k f l h h l a g \ Z \ Z e f c ^ a b @ > m \ j h \ k d b f a
l m r d b g Z @ L Z j Z k h f : m e t i h m a e \ h i g h e y b f b k l b o h l \ h j
g b y f b E j f h g l G \ Z j Z k h : \ Z d k _ y D h g k l Z g l b g h h b q Z L h
l h G b d b l b g Z i j h b a h r e h b f g g h I Z d b j f Z h f [j Z l a h k f l g
] j Z f f u k b h a Z i b k b m j h d Z e b l _ j Z l m j u \ d e Z k k _
< ^ Z g g h f k e m q Z _ b k i h e v a h \ Z g b _ ` Z g j Z l \ h j q _
b a [Z \ b e h m q b l _ e y h l @ k m o h] h ^ a b [_ a w f h p b h g Z e
l \ h j q _ k l \ _ b e b q g h k l b Z \ l h j Z Y j d h _ g Z q Z e h l s Z
g u _ [b h] j Z n b q _ k d b _ k \ _ ^ _ g b y h [j Z s _ g b Z d \ h k i h
l _ e \ Z d l b \ b a b j h \ Z e b m g \ Z s b k y d e b q g h k l b b z \ l h j Z
e b w f h p b h g Z e v g r d \ k e v g b j d h l h] e b @ m k e l \ Z Z h j h
: L L \ Z j ^ h \ k d h] h K w l h c p _ e v x m q b l _ e v h [j Z l b e
k d b f b k l h q g b d Z f m f _ k l g h i h ^ h [j Z \ p b l Z l g u c f Z l _ j
k j _ ^ k l \ Z f w f h p b h g Z \ Z e V g \ k h \ b y j b l h j b q _ k d b f \ h i j h
Z g Z n h j b q _ k d h f m i h k l j h _ g b x \ h i j h k b l _ e v g u o d h g k
j h ^ g u f q e _ g Z f i j _ ^ e h ^ _ g b y @] e m b l h d Z f y k b f i Z l b y ^ a
Z g l b l @ g _ e _] d b c g h \ l h ^ _ \ j _ f y i j h k f l h Z c \ h i j h k
x s b f \ h \ \ h ^ g h c q Z k l b \ u k d Z a u \ Z g b y @ a Z \ e Z ^ _ l
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^ _ g b c Z \ l h j Z H k h [h _ a g Z q _ g b _ i j b i j h b a g _ k _ g b b
b f _ e h b g l h g Z p b h g g h _ k h i j h \ h ^ _ g b _ j _ q b [h e _ _
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k l \ b b h i l b f Z e v g Z y k b e Z a \ m q Z g b y] h e h k Z g _ h
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m f _ k l g Z y j Z k k l Z g h \ d Z k f u k e h \ u o i Z m a \ Z h] b q _ k o
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¹ lh^q_jdb\Zgb_fe\ugZ j_ijh^mdl\gZy aZbfkl\h\ZggZy bgn

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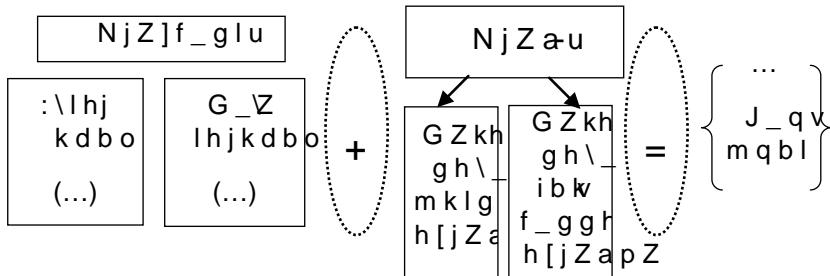
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G h f h` g h k b e h c` \g b y Z f u k e _ g g h i _ j _ g _ k l b k v \ i j h
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f u b g Z a u \ Z _ f I Z d b o i b k Z l _ e _ c \ _e b d b f b h [k] h ^ g y g
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F Z d k b f Z = h j v d h] h W i b] j Z n h f d g Z r _ f m a Z g Z l b x g Z
a Z l _ e v g u c ` _ k l g Z ^ h k d r e b \ h k i f j l Z] m l i h k e m ` b l v k e h
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k i h k h [g h k l v \ j Z g g _ f \ h a j Z k l _ m \ b ^ \ _ l v b i h q m \ k l \ h \ Z
^ Z _ l _ f m i j Z \ h i h l h f \ a y l v k y a Z i _ j h ^ a H a g Z d h f b \ r b k v
= h j v d h] h i h ^ m f Z c l _ f h` g h e b w l h \ u k d Z a u \ Z g b _ i h
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I B Q Z c d h \ k Z l e c N g Z Z \ i h \ w h h f u d Z g l h f a Z l h q l h
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l h j u _ g _ ^ h k l m i g u o m ^ h ^ g b d Z f h] j Z g b q _ g g b f i j _ ^ e
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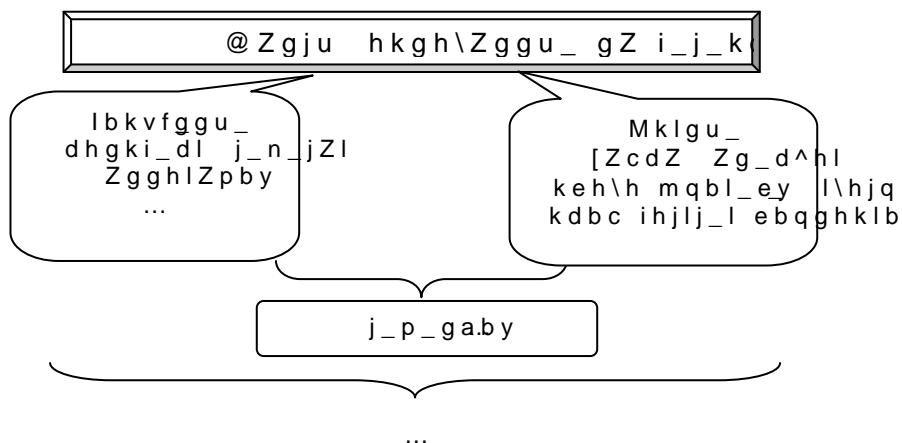
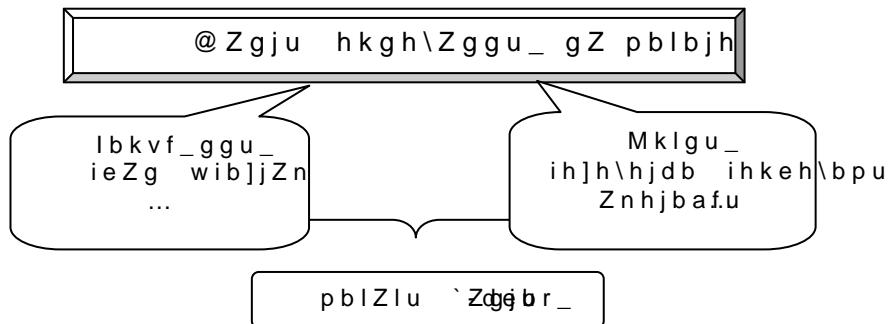
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b e b l _ j Z l m j u d k Z f h k l h y l _ e v g h c ^ _ y l _ e v g h k l b \ j
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k f Z l j b \ Z x l k y \ i j h] j Z f f _ k i h a b p b h c m j h k j g f y _ g Z g b l b l
i k b o h e h] h b q _ k d b o q Z k l g h f _ l h ^ b q _ k d b o e b g
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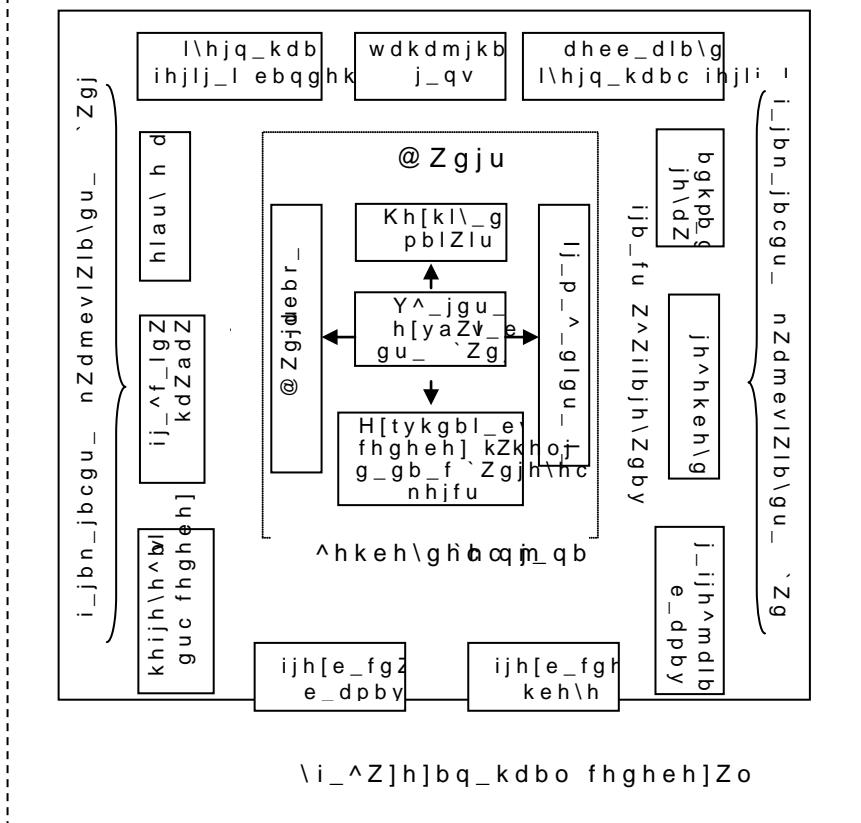
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mqbl_ey^ kf ko_fm Hij_ ^_ebl_ ihq_lfm h^gb
ky y^_jgufb Z-1j\jh b_jbcgufb" lh^mfZfc1hk \ q
[gghk1b bo bkihevah\Zgb y" >hihegbl_ g^hklZx
^_e_gbc gZa\Zgguo ihgylbc

Ko_fZ=jmiiu `Zgjh\ qm`hc j_qb mqbl_ey

I_j b n_j b c g u n Z d m e v I Z l b / g d h
^m d l b \g.h) ` Z g j u q m ` h c j _ l b p
l _ e y ` Z g j u h k g h \Z g g u _ g Z
g b b « i _ j _ h k f u k e _ g b b « b
q m ` b o k _ ^_ g b c

Y^_jgu_h[yaZl_evgu_ h
...) `Zgjuqm`hc j_qb mqb l_ey
`Zgju « hkg h\Zggu_ gZ qm`hc
j_qb khojZgysxb_ kh^_j`Zl_ evgh_
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QM @ : Y J? Q V



KblmZpbby
Mjh d ebl_jZlmu AZgylb_ \^_I fheh^hc mqbl_
qZklv deZkgZ k\^hmrZ_l b aZgbfZ_lky k\hbf\^_eZfb
l_ev g_ \u^_j`b\Z_l b]h\hjbl ©H^gZ^u FZdkbf =hj
©Q_eh\w\^h a\mqbl]hj^h ^ LZd ^Z\Zcl_ g_ [m^_f h
lukhdh_ a\Zgb_ ^a

AZ^Zgb_ljhZgZebabjmcl_ njZ]f_glu jZha\jgmlu
]bqkdbo fhghehjh\ hij_ ^_ebI_ bo k\lbebklbq_kdmx
b `Zgj >hdZ`bl_ k\hx lhqdm aj_gby
NjZ]f_gl
<...> BIZd qlh fu \uykgbeb h ih^e_j\Zs_!`h<h
e_`Zs_ - wlh]eZ\guc qe_g ij_ ^eh`_gby dhlhjuc h[
ij_ ^f_l j_qb b hl\qZ_l gZ \hijhku bf_g\^h\hevghh
qlh<h\lhuohgh fh`_l [ulv \ujZ_ gh jZagufb qZklyfb
Z lZd_ p_evguf keh\hkhq_lZgb_f lh _klvhkbglZdk
`bfuf khq_lZgb_f \uihegyxsbf \ij_ ^eh`_g\^gb h^gm
lZdkbq_kdmx nmgdpbx «!
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\u- ©Qlh \ gbo lZd ijb\ e_dZ_l gZrbo kh\j_f_ggbdh\"a l
lh qlh ibkZl_ev h[eZ^Ze m^b\bl_evguf lZelghlf keur
fZl v qm`h_]hj_
lhkfhljbl_ gZ ijhjl_ll :leZlhgh\Z <u \b^bl_ _jh]eZ
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\lhf qlh qm`h]h jhjy g_ [u\Z_l GZ\jgh_ bf_ggh ihw
abl_evgu _jh]eZaZ < ijhjl_l_ g_l gb ijbf_l \g_rg_]h
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H[jZsZykv d bf_gb :e_dkZg^jZ Ljbnhgh\bqz L\Z
g_j_ ^a\^mfu\Z_fky gZ^ l_f ihq_fm lZd ex\byl b p_g
kZl_ey k_]lh\^g\yfm _]h dgb]b ^h kbo ihj \uaau\Zxl qm
^h\k\l b b]emk[bfd\Z\^bb" lhk\y\l\ g_kdhev dh m\jh\dh\^_]
k\l\m fu ihiulZ_f\k\l\h\g\Z wlhl g_e]dbc gh \lh
ijhklhc \hjhk B gZqg_f\k\l\h\g\Z wlhl g_e]dbc gh \lh
: L L\Zj^h\kdbc jh^beky bxgy]h^Z gZ h
jh\ K\^h\g\^sbgu \ fgh]h\^k\l\fgvh_ k_evkdh]h dmag_pZ G
gZ fgh]h\q\^bke_g\^gh\k\l v \ k_fv_ L\Zj^h\k\l\k\l\h\ gbd\h
jZ[hlu dZ`^h\^fm gZoh^behkv ^_eh ih kbe\zaf K kZf
jZk\l Z KZrZ \ibl Ze be\zaf\h\^v\g\^b_ d a_fe_ g_e]d\h fm

g_c h k h[g g h \ i h j n Z e u l g f c k k l_ k h k l Z j r b f [j Z l h f h i Z k k d h l b g m] h g y e d h r g q Z k l \ g h q e h \ k _ g h d h k _ i h h l p m \ d m a g b p _

JZgh ijbh[s_gguc d dj_klvygkdhfm ljm^m [m^ms
f_e ihemqbIv kbkl_fZlbq_kdh]h rdhevgh]H h[jZah\z
kl\Z gZ\ki]b\Zljk\Zlbekey d ql_gbX ©P_eu_ abfgb_\
\kihfbgZe L\Zj^h\mg\ZlkCqZklh h\l^Z\Zebkv q\Z_gbX \ke
d\h\eb[b[h_dgb]b l_j\h_k\h_h\k\g\Z\h\the\Z\h\c^a b ©>m[jh\kd
l\mrdbgZ ©LZjZkhf ; me vi[thimfe\y\jh\h\eyfb k\l\bohl\hj
g\byfb E_jfhglh\Z ZG_dj\Z\k\h\l\h\g\k\h\p\h\bgZ i\jh\bahreh
bf_ggh lZdbf h[jZahf

A Z^Zgb_ljhZgZebabjmcl_ i_ ^Z]h]bq_kfbc fhgh
g hgZm qgh]h klbey j_qb khihklZ\b\ _jh kh^_j`Zgb
i_j\hbklhqqbdZ hij_ ^_ebl_ ijb_fu Z^Zilbjh\Zgb y
ihevah\Zgg u_ mqbl_e_f ijb ih^]h\h\d_ j_ijh^mdl
kf lZ[e1b.p m

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KjZ\gbl_evduc_ZgZeba_njZ]f_glh\ l_hj_lbq_kdhc
b_dhgki_dlZ_j_ijh^mdlbg[h]h fhgheh]Z

NjZ]f_g! i_j\hbklhqqbdZ (fZI_jbZe mq_[gbdZ ih NjZf_gl dhgki_dlZ j mkkdhfm yaudm j_ijh^mdlb\gh]h fhgheh Z ih^ j_< < _; Z[Zcp \h)c	
Kms_kl\bl_evgf u ? s_ ba gZqZevghc rdheu \Z xl ljbjh^Zfm`kdh ckms_kl\bl_efhd\m\ [uflm`kdh]hg kms_kl\bl_evgl\h baf_gyx\kDyZd \u ^mfZ_l_G\h\q fm" jh^Zf g baf gygh\kj\hfm qlh jh^ bf_gb kms_kl\bl_ev Jh^ kms_kl\bl ey\gehy]hlky ihklhygghc d\Zlc]h\Z\k\h w fh`gh hij ^ eibl vj_qb K ihfhsvx jh^Z fh`gh hij ^_ebl kIZ\b\ d g_f\m fd\Z\h c nhjf_ gZf gZ^h ihkIZ\blv ijbez bf_gb\h\c fhy fgh_ beb]eZ]he dhlhju_ kh\leZkmx\ly fhc lh\Zjbs fhy k\lh\bl_evg\ljfb_\^_fjbf_j?keb kms ebpZ f\h\eh\h\hf k\bl_evh\h_ h\lh\kb\ly d kj^g_f\m lh]h m g_dhlhj\og Z\m\sf_j ©ih\ba^eh^a lh m ijbez]Zl_e kl\bl_evg\h\hf\h\h\y[ehqgh^a m`_ g_ fh`_l [u\Z\y\h\h\g\Z\g hij ^ eblv ih ad ?keb kms_kl\bl evgh_ h\lh\kb\	

keh\Z Zd dZd h\^ j h^m@k_kl\Z\^ m i j b e Z]Zl_e v \phi
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iheZZ ^jm\]b_g khd j h^m g Z i j b @\Z l a l h i j b e Z]Zl_e v g h_
]h © k b e v o g^ [m^_l b f_l v h-d h q g q Z g b_
KjZ\g bl_ < k e m q Z_ g_i j Z\be v g h]h i j_ e_g b y
Hl p^_^m r d \Z Zl f h`_f ^h i m k l b l v h r b [dm
e_\ i_+n\phi J h^ b f g b k m s k l\bl evgh]h f h` g h h
FZ\ly [Z[m r d \Z k l e b l v g_k d h e v d b f b k i h k h i l \Z k b o k
jZ ev\b p\Z p\Z m j i h f h s v x f_k l h b f g k h o g^ a © h g Z^ a © h g h^ a
` j © f h c^ a © f h y^ a © Z h i b^ f f h y k l j z
f h c l h\Z i b s f h x\h h j b o i h a g
q g b x k e n k \Z b k m s k l\bl g Ze a u\h z l
eb ph b\Z b h l g f m`k d h j h i h\Z h g h h l
g h k b l k y d f m`k d h f m j h^ @ h l g \Z p\Z b f_j
_k e b `_k m s k l\bl evgh_ g Z a u\Z l e
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AZ^Zgb_KhihklZ\vl_ kh^_j`Zgb_ dhf[bgbjh\Zgg]h]bq_kdh]h \ukdZau\Zgby k kh^_j`Zgb_f i_j\hbk^_ebi_ ijb_fu Z^Zilbjh\Zgby k_\^_gbc dhlhujfb \mqbl_ev kf lZ[ebpm HlebqZxIky eb \uy\ey_ ijb_fh\ gZc^_guo jZg__ kf aZ^Zgb_ " lhykg

LZ[ebpZ
KjZ\gbI_evguC ZgZeBa njZ]f_gIh\ f_Ih^bq_kdh]h
b_dhgki_dlZ j_ijh^mdlb\gh]h fhgheh]Z

NjZ]f_glu f_lh^bq_kdbo ihkh[b (ih fZl_jbZeZf ihmjh^guo jza NjZ]f_gl [hlhd < l hemobghc hnjq_kdh]h ihjlj_lz ikZl_ey L N Dmj^xfh\hc	@ b^ue gZ k\l_qm^h \d b aZf_qZl_evgucl A\Zeb wlh]h q_eh_\dbZ oZceh\bq Ahs_gdh ;ue hg g_\ukhdh]h jhk\glkj_hlgg\wv H^gZdh g_dZ^uc kdeZ^ghc nb]mjhc E_b^pbgpho\ fh\`m\l b^ Iv kh\j f_ggh m g_]h [u\fh_firg_h\ul\g fm h[s_kl\h kd\hakZl\bafm \qgh_ jub xfhjZ D qbkm\lZ
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Kfm]euc l_fgh\hehkuc e_c hlg h~~k~~^hlhyv E kd
dZaZehk\h qh6h^be gZ ~~bgbmkQ~~ oh\ H^gbf ba gbo [ue
=eZ anZ_g]h ~~lirek~~lgu k hukFboZbe Ahs_gdh m^b\b1_ev
dh ibbih^gylufb [jh\yfb ~~q_eh\ d~~ k lhgdbf b ~~4em~~[hdbf
Ahs_gdh ibkZe mfh~~gbl~~^fgjz
kf_rgu_ jZkkdZ~~auehG~~hdh^beky FboZbe FboZceh\bq
hg [ue g baf ggh ^qzavgut_d lh^M^gZdh]h
FboZbe FboZc~~h~~^sb~~g~~ilh jZkkdZau \ [hev_r_cb~~Z~~klb gZ
^beky \ ~~lhken~~ hdhg~~g~~^glyg u \ i_j\hc iheh\bg_
]bfgZabb mqbeky gZ xjb~~b~~<sup>ql*h*frh ba\ ~~lk~~^{le}jk
nZdmeyl_l_ l_l_j[mj]kjdh~~hu~~fm~~b~~^V lyf M^b\b1_revgh kf_
kbl_lZ G_ aZ\jrb\ mq~~gw~~^mhg~~o~~ \uaau\ZxI kf_o m dZ`^
]h^m ^h[jh\hevp_fn ~~d\hckl~~ gbf_b agZdhfb~~l~~ky Gh
xsmx Zjfbx qlh[u dZd ~~hgh\lkyi~~ gZ wlh Ahs_gdh g_ jZa
fbgZe \ihke^kl\bb @~~k~~^d~~z~~~~e~~~~k~~~~l~~~~b~~[©]chqlb ^\Z^pZl v e_l
kl\hfmf_j_lv az k\hx k~~j~~^gimkeaz kqblzeb qlh y ibkZe
k\hx jh^bgma «!
bo aZ[Z\u : y ^ey aZ[Z\u gbd
JZkkdZ~~aus~~^gahijrh ba\ ~~ok~~ibkZeazf_lbe h^gZ^u i
gu \ajhke FboZbe Fbh Zk~~el~~^{ev}
\bq Ahs_gdh ibkZerh ~~q~~^g~~q~~ kf_k dj_l kf oZ Ahs_gdh"
gu_ jZkkdZau h k\hbbo ~~khZ~~^l~~f~~^{gg} \ i_j\mx h~~h~~^j^{^v} \ h
dZo M^b\b1_evgh lh ~~qk\h[bhklbq\h~~qgh ih^f~~b~~^{bb}lv b kZ
qblzy bo g_\hafh`gh ~~r\h\qj\k\h\lyh~~oZjZdl_jba~~n~~\Zl v g_
h\kfoZ q f k dj_l ~~xtf~~^h~~j~~^Z~~j~~<sup>r^gki\Z b g^hklZ^ldb hdjm^
kZl^{ey}"^v hdZau\Z~~d~~^ky~~s~~^{lb}g i^Z` f_edb_ _^Z aZf^lg
kZe kh\k_f g_ ^ey lh~~h~~^Bq~~i~~^Z~~b~~^{lb}~~j~~^Z~~d~~^Z~~j~~^l~~b~~^{gu} aZqZklmx \u
\e_dZl v ex^_c Wib]jZn\h~~x~~^{ld} g~~h~~^{elvd}~~k~~^f o Fh`_l
kem`Zl keh\Z A~~shg~~^g~~b~~^ulv bf^ggh ihwlhf~~m~~ k\hbf k
^\Z^pZl v e_l \ajhkeu ~~\jk\q\h\g\z\h\z~~^b^Z^f Ahs_gdh aZihfgbe
qlh y ibkZe ^ey bo a dZ~~g~~^d baf ggh i qZevguc q_eh\l
az[Z\u gbdh]^Z>g...>ibk Zleg h\udagh\ gguf be~~b~~^ghf
L\hjq_kl\h FboZbeZ - ~~A~~~~h~~^g~~g~~h\ ~~g~~^g~~m~~^h~~g~~^h~~l~~^g~~u~~^f~~b~~^z~~a~~^Z~~f~~^b
kZ~~h~~^l~~ulgh~~ y\el^{gb} \ ~~g~~^m~~k~~^k~~d~~^hc
kh\lkdhc ebl_jZl^m_j ~~l~~^b^kZl^l^{ev}
ihk\h fm\b^ge dh\hjuZ o
jZdl_jgu_ ijh~~p~~^h~~k~~^h~~k~~^u~~g~~^hc
~~fm~~[^]~~c~~^k~~l~~^b^l^{ev}ghklb ~~u~~^l^e ih^
ke_iysbc ~~kk~~^Z^l^b^u^j^z^e^j^x
i_jkhgZ`_c ijh^h^b^r~~o~~ gZjbp
l^{evgh} ihgylb_ ©ahs_gdh\kdb^c
]^{jh}^c^a GZoh~~h~~^l~~k~~^h~~v~~^l^h^{_l}^h^{_l}
kdhc kZl^b^j~~b~~^h^j^b^k^l^b^q^{_k}^d^hc
ijhau hg \uklmibe kha^Zl_e_f
hbjbgZevghc dhfbqe^k</sup></sup>

e u i j h ^ h e ` b \ r _ c \ g \ h \ l
\\ b y o l j Z ^ b p b b h e y E k d h \ Z
i Z g g l h Q G o z h d \ g _ p A h s _ g d h
k h a ^ Z e k \ h c g _ i h \ l \ h m j b f u c o m ^
` _ k l \ g g u c k l b e v « !

AZ^Zgb_KhihklZ\vl_ dhgki_dl j_ijh^mdl\gh]h f
mqbl_ey b kl_gh]jZffm _]h ijha\mqZ\r_c j_qb kf
hlebqZxIky ^Zggu_ nFZ]fg_hg_leb' wlb baf_g_gby hlg_l
ijb_fZf Z^Zilbjh\Zgby k_\^_gbc b ihq_fm"

K h i h k i Z \ b l _ e v g u c Z g Z e b a d h g k i _ d l Z j _ i j h ^ m d l b
f h g h e h] Z b _] h k l _ g h] Z f f u

p_f =eZ\gZy aZ^ZqZ Q_\`_jZy `_ hkh[_gg\h k
\ua\Zl v m qblZl_ey khl_kl`_bZ\gbh\CD Zd fu k \Zfb \ khk\ljZ^Zgb_ b ke_au mfy\leg\g\ely dexq_\hc l_af\hc ijhb <q_\`_jluo \\^_gb_ \h\k\hg\bc ibk\Zk_\@lbf_g\lZ l_fZ\lbd\ b l_fu qbk\lhc le bkk\lhl\le k\c\Z qbk\lhc b k\l\ehc ex[\b dhlhjm x jZkkf Zd\j\h\Z e\k\yab k \wdb\h\k\gh dZd ijhl_kl ij\h\k\h\q_g\gh\gl\fb\ `ZgjZfb k\lZgh\y\blk y k\gl Zjb\k\hdjZ\l\bq_kdh]h h[s k\l\g\lZ e\bg\Zy ih\k\l\iv k\gl\bf\gl\ hkg\h\guf\fb `ZgjZfb k\lZgh\y\h\y\ki_m\l_r_kl\b_ b^h\ee\by b lbf\gl\Zev\g\Zy ih\k\g\h\bf\ gl\Zev\g\h_ im\l_r_kl\b_ b^h\ee\by wibk\hey\jgu_ `Zgj\ u

Kibkhd j_dhf_g^m_fhc ebl_jZlmu
1. :jmIxgh\Z G > Yaud b fbjF~~k~~^eh~~Z~~_d~~Z~~Yaud b
jmkkdhc dmevlmjua^a k
2. ;Z[Zcp_\Z < < FZdkbfh\ E X KbgIZdkbk
mq_[gh_ ihkh[b_ ^ey klm^_glh\ ih ki_p < - ©Jml
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3. ;Zolbg F F ljh[e_fZ j_q_\uo `Zgjh\ Wkl_!!
gh]h l\hjq_k~~h~~^Zd\Z Bkdmkk+~~b~~ -281.
4. <_^_gb_ \ ebl_jZljh\ _^_gb_ mq_[gh_ ihkh[
g_p < ? OZeba_\ : Y WkZeg_d~~b~~ Q~~j~~j-g_ip^_ j_ ^
Fhkd\Z <ukrZy rd~~h~~^ekZ -488.
5. <_jrbgbgZ = ; ljh[e_fu deZkkbnbdZpbb i_ ^
'Zgjh\ RdeZ ijhn_kkhjZ L : EZ^u`_gkdhc dhe
]jZnby ih^_j_ ^ G : Biheblh\hc F~~h~~k~~b~~^ZDmp_\h
eZkk -<ui2.-K -51.
6. <bghdmj L = =h\hjysbc b kemrZxsbc <ZjbZ
ih\ _^_gb~~f~~^yhkd\Z GZm~~d~~Z k
7. >_f_giv_\ < < G_iijyfZy dhffmgbdZpby b -
< ? =hev~~v~~^bgjZl~~h~~\ -BhaKZjZl~~h~~\k~~d~~^h~~Z~~h m~~g~~ k
8. >h[jhlbgZ B H[mq_gb_ ijb_fZf kh^_fj`Zl_evg
ij_kkbbl_dkIZ dZd wIZi ih^]h~~h~~\db d k`Zl~~h~~fm baeh
yaud \ rd~~h~~²⁰⁰⁹- < -K -18.
9. Bgl_jij_lZpby gZm~~q~~ghjh l_dkI Z \ kbl~~m~~Zpbb m
gby ih^_j_ ^ G >- ~~k~~^Z~~k~~^g~~k~~^hc Fhj^h\kid~~b~~c -~~b~~hgk
2002.- k
10. DZjZmeh\ X G Jmkkd~~b~~c yaud b- F~~h~~~~u~~~~k~~~~d~~^h~~Z~~z y ebo
GZm~~d~~Z - k

11. DeydbgZ ? : H[mq_g**beklerh\hgl\hj\bfZf bg**
 l_ijj_lZpb~~b~~ gZmqgh]h l_dkIZ \ p_eyo mq_[gh]h h[s_
 « dZg^ i_ ^- YZh~~z~~ev - k
 12. Dh^moh\ < B IjyfZy b dhk\ ggZy j_kqv \ kh\j
 kdhf yaE_gbg]jZ^ Mqi_ ^}ba k
 13. Dhjhkh\Z K < Kihkh[u i_j_ ^Zqb qm`hc j_qk
 yaud \ rdH1094.- - K -99.
 14. EuIdbgZ B < H[mq_gb_ k~~lme^gdi~~ k\ijm~~ph~~l^_g
 guo l_dkIh\ Z\lhj_n ^bk « dEg~~k~~d\Z^ -gZ~~nd~~
 15. FZdkbfh\Z G < ©Qm`Zy j_qv^ dZd d~~hff~~mgbdZ
]by Z\lhj_n ^bk « dZ-gKZg~~dM~~ l~~gj4mjd~~ - k
 16. F_s_jydh\ < G DZd i_j_kdZ~~a~~g~~bZ~~l~~vebjh~~~~pZl~~mju
 `b\hibkb fmaudb f_lh^bq_kdb_ ijF~~h~~fludbZh[NzeapguZ
 GZmdZ - k
 17. I_ ^Z]h]bq_kdh_ j_q_\ ^_k~~gjbZ\h~~kgelhdZjvih^ j_ ^
 L : EZ^u`_gkdhc b : D - FF~~hokZde~~Zk~~d~~NebgIZ GZmd
 1998.- k
 18. Keurd~~bg~~ =H=I_dkIZ d kbf\hem ebg]\gdm evlmj
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 19. Nbebiih\Z H < JZa\blb_ bg^b\bl^mZ~~v~~ghj h kl
 hgZevghc j_qb m klm^_glh\ i_ ^\maZ -~~b~~k~~d~~Z^hdi i
 2002.- k
 20. Nbeebih\Z H < Jhev bglhgZpbb \ i_ ^Z]h]bq_kd
 l_ ^Z]h]bq_kdZy jblhjbdZ mqA[gh_Kih~~kndb~~\Z A K Ax
 H < Nbebiih\Z E < KZevdh\Z b ^j ih^.j_-^ G :
 Fhkd\Z - K -130.
 21. Nbebiih\Z H agZ~~b~~l~~h~~gu_ k~~b~~eb j_qb jmqb~~l~~ey
 `Zgb_ b f_lh^u h[mq_gby Z\lhj_n ^b-kF « dZg^ i_ ^
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 22. Q_jgy\kdZy < ? Bgl_ijj_lZpb~~y~~ gZmqgh]h l_
 i~~h~~kh[b_Fhkd\Z Dhfdg~~b~~Z k

J : A > ? E

©>MOH<GUC IHJLJ?L ?KDHQ
EBQGHKL^a

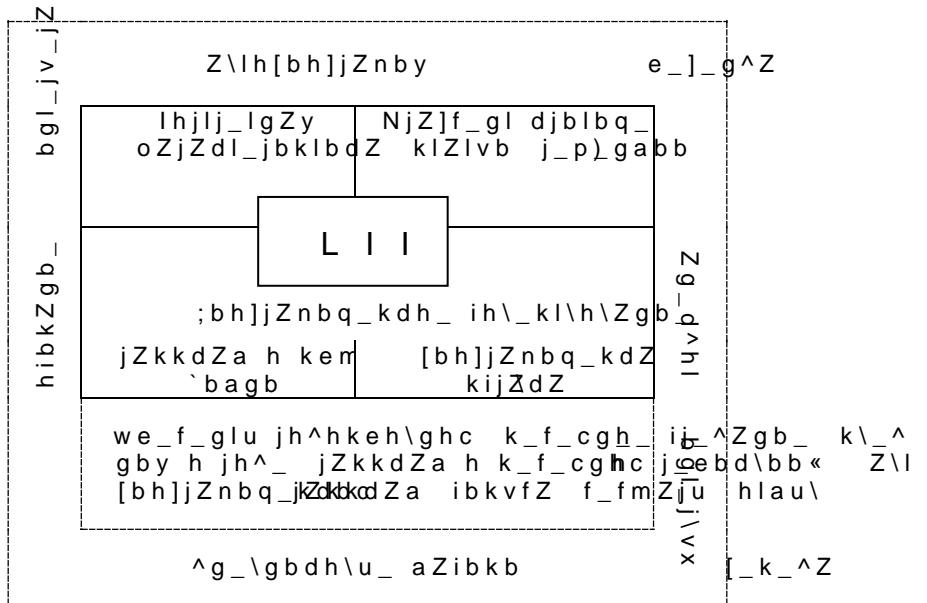
L< H J Q ? K D B C I H J L J ? L I ? J K H G : E B B
D : D I J H N ? K K B H G : E V G H A G : Q B F U C @ : G J
J ? Q B I ? > := H =:
B < @ m j Z \ e _ \ Z

Kh^_j`Zgb_L oZjZdl_jbam_lky hijgZ[lejhgf guf
 fbdjhI_fdhIhju_h[t_`^bg_gu \ ^\Z kfiuhkjehVgZy[e h d Z
 oZjZdl_jbkIbdZ b obZdZdIhjIqkDxh\ezbq_kl\h fbdjhI_f
 fh`_l \Zjvbjh\Zlvky \ aZ\bkbfhklb hl az^Zq mjh
 \j_f_gb hij_`^ey_fh]h ^ey a\mqZs_jh \ukdZau\m q_gb dh\ oZjZdl_jZ l_fu b l ^ ;bh]jZh bq_kdb_ju_\rdhevghc ijZdlbd_ qkZ\leyk\]hh\hr mx qZklv
 \ukdZau\Zgby h om^h`gb d_ keh\Z y\eyxhky lhev`_kI\Z fbdjhI_f oZjZdl_jbamxsbo l\hjq_kl\h Mqb [bh]jZnbq_kdbc fZI_jbZe klj_fblky ba[_hZl\vaZj^_j`Zgby f_edbf b ih^jh[ghklyfb b [ulb\utbf ^_lZey xsbf b i jyfh]h hlghr_gby d l\hjq_kl\m ibkZl_ey < qZxlky nZdlu `bagb ibkZl_ey ih\eb y\rb_ gZ jZa\hkiblZgb_ kj^Z h[jZah\Zgb_ b l ^ vgZ ebl_ ghkly \hh[s_ hk\ _sZxsb_ l_ kx`_lu `bagb dhlh k\hbf ihy\eb_gb_f bamqZ_fh_ ijhba_^gb_ beb hIjZ`_gb_ \g_f
 IjhZgZebabjm_f kh^_j`Zgb_ LII

LZbgkl\gguc fbj ;ZeeZ^u < : @mdh\kdh]
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 Dbij_gkdbf <k_ \ wlfh ihjlj_l ih^qbg_gh jZkdjulbx \h[ebdZ ihwIZ _jh aZ^mfqb\uc kZfhm]em[e_ gguc \a]e\l_jhf \hehku [Zrgb kj^g_\dh\h]h aZfdZ g\ nhg_ g gh]h g_[Z gZdhg_p h[sbc km\fb\Zqj\fb\ d\W\Q\jbbh kdbc \j_f_gb_]h gZb[hevr_c ihimeyj\Zhl\hjlb[Z@enZ\h\Zdbc \^v [Zee\Zt\h \ujZ`_gb_ \gmlj_gg_]h fbjZ ihwIZ ;ZeeZ^u @mdh\kdh]h hq_gv g_h[uqgu f_eh kI_ggu < gbo qm\kI\m_lky klj_fe_gb_ i\dw\Z_d ij_d em Qlh `_lZd ijb\eb_dZeh @mdh\kdh]h \ [ZeeZ^_]h ex[bfuf `Zgjhf"

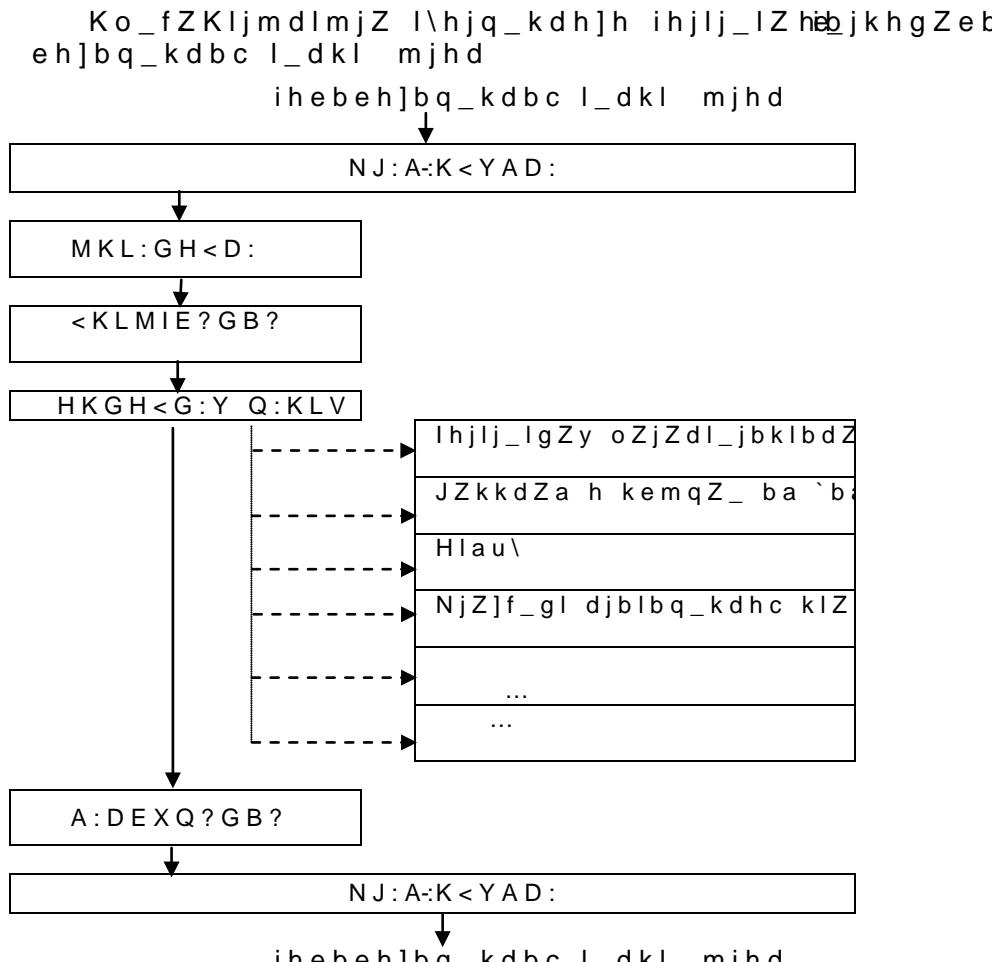
3. >_eh ihf qlh k_f_cg h_ iheh`_gb_ [m^ms_jh ihh
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Ko_fZ L\hjq_kdbc ihjlj_l i_jkhgZebb dZd dhf
`Zgj



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gby jZkkdZa h kemqZ_ ba `bagb beb [bh]jZn
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gZ ko_f_ ahgZ bkihevah\Zgby ^Zgguo `Zgjh\ m
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< d e x q Z_ l m k l Z g h\ d Z ^\ _ q Z k l b \hijh k b e b k
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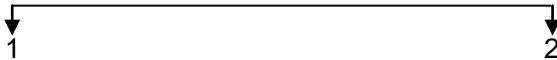
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kbey oZjZdl_jbkldZ ijhp_kkZ kha^Zgby om^h`_kl
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Mjhd \g_deZkkgh]h ql_gby ih @<_q_jZf gZ om\hj_
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KdhjdbgZ G F Ebl_jZlmu \ de lh\mhqgh_<_h]h],j\B99.
IZmk\h\kdbc D = Kh[jZgb\lkHq\Bg_gb\k\daZadb
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J : A > ? E

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r Z y a Z k h [h c b a f _ g _ g b y \ k b k l _ f _ h [s _] h b \ u k r _]
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b o e b q g h k l g u o d Z q _ k l \ Z r d h e Z i j _ ^ k l Z \ e y _ l k h [h
f h ^ _ e v h [s _ k l \ Z \ b \ m n k \ Z \ b \ Z x l k b k l _ f m h l g h r _ g b c
e x ^ v f b l _ ^ Z] h k _] h ^ g y i _ j _ k l Z _ l [u l v h k g h \ g u f b k
n h j f Z p b b b \ _ ^ m s b f n Z d l h j h f \ h a ^ _ c k l \ b y b g Z m f h g
j h \ h a a j _ g b _ f h e h ^ u o : \ l h j b l Z j g u c k l b e v i h ^ Z \ e y
m q b l _ e _ c d h l h j u c l j _ [h \ Z e i j _ b f m s _ k l \ _ g y h [_ a m k
l b y Z ^ j _ k Z l h f j _ d h f _ g ^ m _ f u o l h q _ d a j _ g b y f g _ g b c
a u \ Z _ l m k h \ j _ f _ g g u o r d h e v g b d h \ Z ^ _ d \ Z l g h] h
e h] b q _ k d h] h h l d e b d Z M q _ g b d b k _] h ^ g y b f _ x l \ h a t
d h k j Z \ g b l v k d Z a Z g g h _ i _ ^ Z] h] h f b \ e g u i \ j h i d k l Z g g h _
[b y o k l _ f q l h] h \ h j y l b i b r m l b g u _ Z ^ j _ k Z g l u g l
b g n h j f Z p b _ c k i h f h s v x g h \ u o l _ o g h e h] b c b k h k \ _ j k
\ m s b f b \ ^ j m] b o k l j Z g Z o - i b e k h \ p \ Z \ k d g b k b k l _ f Z o J
r b j _ g b _ d h f f m g b d Z p b h g g u o d Z g Z e h \ b g n h j f Z p b h g
^ _ l e y f b b m q Z k l g b d Z f b d h l h j h] h k l Z g h \ y l k y b j h k k
g b d b k l Z \ b l i _ j _ ^ h l _ q _ k l \ _ g g u f b m q b l _ e \ j f b \ h a f
] ^ Z h k l j h i j h [e _ f m i h b k d Z m [_ ^ b l _ e v g u o \ Z j] m f _ g l h
b o i _ ^ Z] h] b q _ k d b o i h a b p b c \ l h f q b k e _ \ m k e h \ b y
K h \ j _ f _ g g h _ k l i \ Z \ e _ g b _ h [b f b ^ _ i _ ^ Z] h] Z i j _ ^ i h
g Z e b q b _ k i _ p b n b q _ k d b o i j h n _ k k b h g Z e v g h o m f _ g
j u o k e _ ^ m _ l h l g _ k l b b m f _ g b y h i k l Z b \ Z l b k \ h x i h
j h \ Z l v d h g k l j m d l b \ g h _ j _ q _ \ h _ i \ j \ q ^ \ g h \ Z b l m m q _ [g
p b b k i h j Z < k \ y \ k b h \ Z \ d l b \ p b g b a q Z k l h l g b o i j h n _ l

MqbI_ev \ kbem k\h_c ijh_n_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl
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ibIZI_evgu_ Wib aZ^Zqb gZoh^yl k\h_ \ujZ`_g
gZ mjhd_ lhwlhfm j_Zebamy qZk\lgu_ p_eb \ k
i_ ^Z]h] ^he`_g ihffg\h]lh\hmgdpbhgZevghk\l k\h_ h
au\Zgb\hgh]hk\lhjhg g_ \ha^_ckl\b_ mqbl_bey gZ e
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\u[hjm Zjmf_glh\ b yaudh\utof kj_ ^kl\ \ p_e

Hkgh\gufb bgl_`gpbZ]fb]Z \ kihj_ k mq_gbdZfb
gZa\Zlv ke_`im\ksm[^\^blv baf_gblv hlggr_gb_ mq
q_fab[h beb -ebf]fm jZaj_rblv \hagbdb_khfg_gb
ijhlb\hj_qby ba[_`Zlv dhgnebdIZ \ua\Zlv bgl_j_
d ebqghkh\ppZ d kZfhfm mq_[ghfm ij_`f_im kihk
kIZgh\e_gb x ebqghklb mq_gbdZ jZa\b\Zlv eh]bq
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hp_gdb agZgbc j_rblv ijh[e_fu k\yaZog\gju_ k ^bk

H[hagZqbhZdlhjkbrnZpbb i^Z]h]bq_kdh]h h[s_dhlhju_fh]ml \ebylv gZ hij_ ^_e_gb _ dhffmgbdZl gby i^Z]h]Z \ kihj_ Z lZd` _ dhwijZidlbj holdZl v _]h ebq_kl__gZq_kl__gguc khkIZ \ hm\phiZs tn\phiKgbd]jmiiz deZkk \hajZklgu_ b bg^b \bg\grhZk\ly g\uf _lhkjh[jZ mf_klghklv kihjZkfhlijbf gZ ijbf_jzo dZczbf h[jza aZgggu_ nZdlhju \ebyxl gZ dhffmgbdZl b\gm x bgl_g

x GZ mjhD_ ebl_jZlmu ihk\ys_gghf bamq_gbx
< FZydh\kdh]h h^gZ ba mq_gbp [jhkZ_lg\psi_iebdm
ihwlk_cqZk g_\fh^_ AZq_f gZf az[b\ZlV jheh\n
MqbI_ev \hl\lI @DZIxRZ g_ [m^v kIhev dZI_]hjbD
FZydh\kdh]h lhq_fm lu lZd m\j_ggh aZybeY_rv q
hgguc ihwl" Lu agZdhfZ k_]h l\hjq_kl\hf" h J_[yIZ
]eZk_g k DZI_jbgc" Qlh ` y ij_ ^eZ]Zx \Zf ijhqb
h^bg lhf ba _jh kh[jZgby khqbg_gbc b gZclb klbohl
\u [u g_ gZa\Zeb @j_\hexpbhggufb^ Z gZ ke_ ^mx
ijh^he`bf gZr k^hj«^

< wlhf kihj_k mq_gbdZfb mqbl_ev j_Zebam_l
pbc \ua\Ziv bgl_j_k d ebqghklb l\hjpZ _]h l\h
ebah\Ziv \hafh`guc dhgnebdI knhjfjh\Ziv g_h^

³ A ^_kv ZgZebabjm x lky kb lm Zpb b i ^_Z]h]b q _kyd bo kihjh
lu _ ba j_Zevghc j_q_\hd_ie^Z d l b db m qb

g h r _ g b _ d y \ e _ g b y f ^ _ c k l \ b l _ e v g h k l b b m q Z m q b l v
f _ g l Z l b \ g h _ \ u k d Z a u \ Z g b _ i j h ^ _ f h g k l j b j k \ Z l v d m
k b h g g h] h h [s _ g b y G Z f _ j _ g b y i _ ^ Z] h] Z h [m k e h \ e _
l _ f Z l b d h c k Z f h] h k i h j Z h l g h r _ g b _ d l \ h j q _ k l \ m
w l Z w l Z i h f m j h d Z m q b l _ e v I h e v d h h [h l g Z q b e
h k l h y g b _ f] j m i i u m q _ g b d h \
x M j h d j b l h j b d b L _ f Z © K \ _ l k d Z l y e o v h \ g b Z q Z e M q b
m j h d Z a Z ^ Z _ l \ h i j h k
- J _ [y l Z \ k _ \ u q b l Z _ l _ ` m j g Z e u] Z a _ l u h m a g Z _ l
] h h k \ h b o d m f b p Z @ k i h j l k f _ g Z o Z d l _ j Z o « _ D Z d \ u
l _ f h ` _ l e b ` m j g Z e b k l a Z ^ Z \ Z l v \ h i j h k u k d Z g ^ Z e v g h
d Z k Z x s b _ k y e b q g h c ` b a g h ^ b a l k l g u o
- D h g _ q g h W l h ` - _ l h j Z [h l Z
M q b l _ e v I h e v d h " J Z a \ _ j Z [h l Z ` m j g Z e b k l Z a Z d e
i h b k d _ k d Z g ^ Z e v g h c b g n h j f Z p b b " D l h ^ m f Z _ l b g Z q _
- < k _ j Z \ g h ` m j g Z e b k l ^ h [u \ Z _ l l _ k \ ^ _ g b y d h l
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M q b l _ e v : ^ j m] b _ f g _ g b y l Z \ k \ n q l b b Z e b l " \ k _
- : f g _ d Z ^ _ l k y q l h l Z d b _ \ h i j h k u g _ d h j j _ d l g u b
` m j g Z e b k l \ _ ^ _ l k _ [y g _ i h j y ^ h q g h B k Z f Z v l k \ _ l k d Z y
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M q b l _ e v _ c k l \ b l _ e v g h i j Z \ u l _ b a \ Z k d l h] h \ h j
q l h \ k \ _ l k d h c o j h g b d _ i j b k l m j Z l p b n y l \ b u g a n \ Z [x s Z y h
s _ k l \ _ g g u c b g l _ j _ k « G h « G h « h [s _ k l \ _ g g u c b g l _ j _ k
^ _ f i m l Z l v k h [s _ k l \ _ g g u f e x [h i u l k l \ h f @ m j g Z e b k
k e _ ^ h \ Z l v i j Z \ b e Z f ` m j g Z e b k l k d h c w l b d b « e D Z d b _
` _ g h g k h [e x ^ Z l v "
I _ ^ Z] h] \ ^ Z g g h c k b l m Z p b b j h j q Z h g [b a m u _ a \ Z l i h
b g l _ j _ k d l _ f _ m j h d Z b a f Z l g l b l g h ^ g h a g Z q g h _ h l g h
] j m i i u m q _ g b d h \ d ` m j g Z e b k l k d h c i j h n _ k \ b b G _ k
_ l k y g Z g Z r \ a] e y ^ l h q l h j Z k k f Z l j b \ Z _ f u _ k i h
m j h d _ h j Z g b q g h \ i e _ l Z x l k y \ _ l h k d j m l d k \ m j m i h k
k l \ _ g g h k \ y a Z g u k m q _ [g u f i j h p _ k k h f
L Z d b f h [j Z a h f f h ` g h h l f _ l b l v q l h i _ ^ Z] h] b q _
m q _ g b d Z f b o Z j Z d d _ j b i a m d k l g h l c g p b \ d e x q Z x s _ c
d j h f _ q Z k l g u o p _ e _ c d h g d j _ l g h] h k i h j Z h [m q Z x s
b \ h k i b l Z l _ e v g u _ a Z l Z q j b Z e l b a h m x l k y g Z m j h d _ b
p _ k k _ i _ ^ Z] h] b q _ k d h D h f l f m s g b g d b Z l b \ g h _ g i Z f _ j _ g b _
^ Z] h] Z \ l Z d h f h [k m l k j e h \ e b \ Z] h k h y _ j ` Z g b l f f Z l
d h c o Z j Z d l _ j h f i j h l _ k Z g l b j h k i h k \ _ g g h k l y f b m q _

g\h\h k i b l Z l _ e v g h c k \b l \Z p \b k \b l Z k \b l \h x q _ j _ ^ v m q _ l
 k i _ p b n b d b b g l _ g p b b m q b l _ e y \ i _ ^ Z] h] b q _ k d h f k i
 Z ^ _ d \ Z l g h f m \ u [h j m y a u d h \ u o k j _ ^ k l \ b \ Z _ q _ \ u o
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 l j h n _ k k b h g Z e v g Z y i h a b p b y m q b l _ e y d \ h f f y n a u \ Z _ l
 g b d Z l b \ g u f e b \ k j h f _ i h k d h i \ e \ p l m k _ i _ ^ Z] h] b q _ k d h]
 h [s _ g b y h g g _ k _ l i h \ u r _ g g m x j _ q _ \ m x h \ l m l k l \ g g
 g b d Z l b \ g Z y k l j Z l _] b y \ a Z b f h ^ _ \ r k d \ b g y b d \ m h j b \ l ^ e \ e
 _ l k y m q b l _ e _ f d h l h j u c m i j Z \ e y _ l i j h p _ k k y h f i h a g Z
 l _ e v g h k l b j _] m e b j m _ l \ a Z b f h h l g h r f b g y b k h a m z _ r h q Z
 Z l f h k n _ j m ^ h [j h ^ _ e Z l _ e v g h] h b Z d l b \ g h] h h [s _ g b y ^ a
 Q l h i h f h] Z _ l i _ ^ Z] h] m a Z g y l v i h a b p b x b d h f f m g b
 ^ _ j Z \ k i h j _ "
 < h i _ j \ u o m q b l _ e v d Z d m q Z k l g b d i _ ^ Z e] h] b q _ k d h]
 ^ _ g h [e Z ^ Z l v g _ l h e v d h l j Z j \ l m p f b \ g y \ l b f \ l g n u f b
 g b y f b g h k b \ p b n b q _ k d b f h ^ _ Z] h] b q _ k d h] h b i h j Z k
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 - Z ^ _ d \ Z l g h h p _ g b \ Z l v i j _ ^ d h g n e b d l g u m b d h g n
 Z p b b i _ ^ Z] h] b q _ k d h] h k i h j Z
 - g _ c l j Z e b a h \ Z l v \ h a f h ^ g u c d h g n e b d l
 - h i _ j Z l b \ g h b i j Z \ b e v g h h j b _ g l b j h \ Z l v k y \ b a
 m k e h \ b y o i _ ^ Z j \ h \ b k q i h \ k \ Z
 - m f _ k l g h b k i h e v a h \ Z l v d h g k l j m d l b \ g u h j _ q _ \ u
 h l \ l k l \ m x s b _ d h g d j _ l g h c k b l m Z p b b i _ ^ Z] h] b q _ k d h
 - m q b l u \ Z l v i k b o h e h] b q _ k d b _ h k h [_ g g h k l b m q
 g u _ b b g ^ b \ b ^ m Z e v g u _
 - i j h] g h a b j h \ Z l v j _ a m e v l Z l i _ ^ Z] h] b \ h \ k i d h] h k i
 k e _ ^ k l \ b y
 - Z g Z e b a b j h \ Z l v j _ q _ \ h _ i h \ _ ^ g b _ \ l h f q b k
 g h _ \ i _ ^ Z] h] b q _ k d h f k i h j _ k l h q d b a j _ g b y m f _ k
 g h k l b b d h g k l j m d l b \ g h k l b i j b f _ g y _ f u o w e _ f _ g l h \ Z
 j _ q _ \ u o l Z d l b d
 D h f f m g b d Z l b \ g h _ e b ^ _ j k l \ h i y ^ I Z] h \ Z k i b \ h p y b e
 q _ k d b o ^ e y Z j] m f _ g l Z l b \ g u o \ u k d Z a u \ Z g b c j _ q _
 F h ^ g h \ u ^ _ e b l v k e j ^ \ p x \ s u b _ k l _ j _ h l k b i h u k h [k l \ m
 s b _ m k i _ r g h f m \ _ ^ g b x k i h j Z e b ^ k \ h l o d \ Z g _ i g h t a b p b b
 x k l b f m e b j h \ Z g b _ m q Z s b o k y d h [h k g h \ Z g b x i j b
 q _ d a j _ @ \ o f h ^ _ r v i h ^ d j _ i b l v k \ h _ f g _ g b _ " \ H \ C H [t y k
 q _ f m m l _ [y k e h ^ b e h k v); Z d h _ f g _ g b _ ^ a

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fh_`_rv\hajZab^a ©?klv l_ dlh ^mfZ_l bgZb_ "a ©; r
_lkl\h\Zlv bgmx lhqdjh aj_gby «a
x mlhqq_g_b_ kdZaZggh]©LmφhgbdZfkZaZlv ql
y g_kijZ_\^eb\h hp_gbeZ l\h_ \uklmie_gb_ "a ©
m\l\j`\^Z_rv qlh wlh ihklmihd kf_@h]h q_eh_dZ" «a
x \ujZ`_gb_ k\h_c i@®b\ppbZx g_jZamfguf h[b\Zlvk
gZ q_eh_dZ dhlhjuc g_m^Zqgh ihmmf@egbX ©luh fk_f
f_g kihkh[_g gZ [hevr__ q_f jbk\Zlv); gZ aZ^gbo iZjlZ
x \hajZ`_gb_ mq@MbdZfy k \Zfb g_ kh]eZrmkv a
wlh g_ kh\k_f); _jgh ^a
x qZk\lbqgh_ kh@eZk bd_hg_qgh fh`gh ijhclb fbfh
eh^gh]h j_[-gdZ ihlhfm qlh lkly \gzhk^g_ @ZhkaZf_h`gh
\u b ijZ\^a
x dhjj_dlbjh\dZ oh^ZFkikhjZZfb g_fgh]h hl\de_de
hl gZr_c l_fu kihjZ «a ©J_[yIZ fu k_cqZk g_ [m^_
dlh dh]^Z b qlh)k^_eZe «a
x ij_`_mij_`^_gb_ \hafh`guo \hahZm_gdb \u kh
fghc g_ kh]elZk\h\ZgZcl_kv ihgylv y `_eZx \Zf ^h[
©«B gZ \kydbc kemqZc g_ ^mfZcl_ qlh dZ`^uc jZ
gy h[fZgu)\Zlv a
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Bkhevah\Zgb_ ^Zgguo j_q_\uo nhjfmemg_ lhev
_l dhjj_dlgfhfm _`_gbx kihjZ gh b ihfh]Z_l jZa\l
lb\gu_ mf_gby mqZsboky
KhagZl_evgy mklZgh\dZ gZ dhgk\jmd\lb\gh_`
gb_ kihjlZkgh\gZy oZjZdl_jbk\bdZ ih\`_gbx i_`^Z
gZ mjhd_ <kydZy hrb[dZ mqbl_ey jZae\pqqu_n
ghbjh\Zgb_ fg_gbc mq_gbdh\ gZjmr_gb_ wlbq_l
ijb jZaj_r_gbb kihjghc kblmZpbb fh`_l ihjh^blv g
\hafh`gh ijb\klb d aZly`guf dhgnebdIZf lZd
kihj_ ij\k\lmm_l wfhpbhgZevgy gZijy`_gxhklv k
sZy g_]Zlb\ghfm oZjZdl_jm h[s_gby
xGZ h^ghf ba mjh\dh\ fZevqbdb k1Zeb \hafmsZ\lvk
© a \`mjjZe_ Hldm^Z"
Mqbl_ev g_ h[jZsZy \gbfZgby gZ bo djbdb gZqz
ijh^he`Zeb djbqZ\ b_`Z\ djbdgmez

gZ _kv deZkk d h l h j d l k y _e g Z f k y k Z l h f j b k m
k l _b _ ^j m] bo mq _g b d h _ ^e Z _g Z [e x b _Z l i j e l k c u m q Z k
g b d Z f b k i h j Z b ex[u_ j _q_ \u_ ^c k l \b y i_ ^Z] h Z
gu l Z d _ b f
x l h k e _ a \h g d Z h ^b g ba mq _g b d h _ h r z e _ d Z [b
\l h j h] h w l Z _Z < k_ a Z k f _y e b k v m q b l _e v l h [e_ ^g _e Z
r Z \^h c ^b _ d e Z k k ^a l h k e _ l h [h d Z d a z d e k y r _ d Z [b g _l _
l b o h i j h b a g _k e Z @ h [l j b _k \h b _s b b b ^b ^h f h c ^a
- : q l h y l Z d h] h k ^_e Z e "
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- : _k e b [u l u k h j \Z e k y u b h r p i \Z e h "f i h ^m f Z e "
- > Z y _d j h ^_j ^Z e k y
- L \h d h k l m i h d g _ h [^m f Z g i h k e _ g _] h l _[_ g _ i
i Z f y l g b d a Z o j Z [j h k l v g h f h] e b i h k l Z \b l v i Z f y l g b d
k l h B g Z i b k Z e b [u ^_b Z l j \u [y l \Z b d h] ^Z g _c i h \l h j y
l _ l Z d h] h G b d h f m g _ g Z ^h ^h d Z a u \Z l v f b q] h l u k f _e
i u f b i h k l m i d Z f b : l l Z i Z j \h a v f b k \h b _s b b b ^b ^h f h
< ^Z g g h f i j b f _j _ m q b l _e v \h a ^c k l \m y g Z i j y
h [j Z s Z _l k y b d i j b k m l k l \m x s b f h ^g h d e Z k \g b d Z f
j _k Z l m : j] m f _g l Z l b \g h _ \u k d Z a u \Z g b _ i _ ^Z] h Z
m q Z \b d g Z f b g p b ^g l Z \ [h e v r d e Z k \k l m _g h ^h [j y x s _f m
i h k l m i h d f Z e v q b d Z b g Z i j Z \e g h \^Z g g h f k e m o
`^g b _ i h ^h [g u o i h k l m i d h \ : j _k g Z y g Z \b j Z \e g g h
l _e y \u j Z \Z _l k y \ k i _p b n b q _k d b o y a u d h \u o k j _^k
y o l Z r Z ^_l b j _[y l \Z i j h k b l _e v \u h o [w l h f i h ^m f Z e "
b i h [m ^b l _e v \u h o m f Z c k Z d f g k l j m d p b y o i h a \h e y x s
m k l Z g h \b l v j _q _\h c d h g l Z d l k Z ^j _k Z l h f
< k b k l _f m Z ^j _k Z l Z \ i _ ^Z] h b q _k @ h i j k i h j _\h
k i _d l b \g u Z c ^j _k Z l l Z d d Z d b a h [t _d l Z \h a ^c k l \b y
m q _g b k l Z g h \b l k y k m [t _d l h f \h a ^c k l \b y b g Z k \h b e
d h \^j m a _c j h ^b l _e _c ^j m] b o m q b l _e h c b l ^
^e b i h \^g b y Z m j b k l Z \e l y Z f h] m l [u l v b k i _h e v a h \Z
g b d h f \d Z q _k l _k o _f u k h [k l _g g h] h j _h q _\h h i
k e ^m x s b o k b l m Z s p b g y J Z k k f h l j b f g Z i j b f _j
x G Z i _j _f _g _i y l b d e Z k k g b d b k \h k l h j h l j Z k k d Z a
_f a g Z d h f h f d h l h j u c @ j Z ^b k f _o Z ^a i h e b e k g _] o h e

⁴ I hem`bjguf dmjkb\hf \u^_e_gu yaudh\u_ kj_^\k\l\Z Z^j_

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jbl_ \dgb]m" <_^v \u mqbl_ev b ^he'gu jZkddZau\Z
- GZlZrZ IZ l_fZ dhlhmx y ,Zq_hgtv kgybxjgZ Z
\ dgb]m y bgh]^Z az]ey^u)Dx e@bh@u^g@q@h g_ mi
k1blv Mqbl_ev lh`_ q_eh\ _d DZ`^uc ba gZk fh`_l
i_j_imlZl v beb aZ[e@b@h@l
- <k_ jZ\gh wlh \ZrZ-ig@b@_kbg_ aZ[u\Zl v Z _ke
kfhljbl_ \ dgb]m agZqbl kZfb gbq]h g_ agZ_l
- Ohjh rh ?keb lu lZ@Z@b mdgZf m ` _ m_ l_[y r
gZevgZy iZfylv ke_ ^mxsbc mjhd [m^_rv ijh\h^blv lu
\ dgb]m b gbq]h g_ aZ[u\Zy
< wlhf kihj_ mq_gbpZ k\hbfb j_iebdZfb \hijh
kljmdlb\guc oZjZdl_j h[s_gby i_ ^Z]h]Z ihkl_i_gg
\lghc Z]j_kkb_c
DZd b ex[h_ j_q_\h_ ijhba_^_lgbm dZiMjh_bf__l
\ukdZau\Zgb_ hi^_evgZy j_iebdZ mqZklgbdh\ ih
l_f_ h[_ki_qb\Zy l_f kZfuf kfukeh\mx p_evghklv
DZd ihdZaZe ZgZ@b@ k@tZ]h]bq_kdh]h kihjZ
\k_]h bo fgh]hh[jZaby fh`gh \u^_eblv ih\ l_fZl b
e_gghk@b]jmiidZ`^Zy ba dhlhjuo oZjZdl_jbam_lk
e_gguf gZ[hjh fZ]mf_glh\ j_q_\uo lZdibd kf lZ

LZ[ebpZ
L_fZ|bq_kdb_ jZagh\bZ\lh]k\phi_ik_d^h]h kihjZ
Hkg\gu_ Zj]mf_glu b j_q_\u_ lZd\lbdb

	L_fZl b q_k d i_ ^Z] h] b q_k k i h j u	db_H k g h \g u_ Z j] m f_g l u_ b_ j_ q_ \u_ I Z d l b
1.	H p_ g h q g u_ j Z a g h] e Z k b y i h \h^m h p_ g d a g Z g b c_ m q Z s i h i j_ ^f_ l m	kk u e d Z_ g Z_ d j b l_ j b b @ h p k i g \d f p b_ d h p_ g \d b \f_ i b k v f_ g g u_ j Z [h l u ``^a_ @ Y k I Z \e x _ke b_ g_ l_ g b d Z d b o_ h r b [h d_ o_ i h f Z j h d b Z g \d e b a_ j Z [h l u_ m @ \d g l b f \d Z j b_ k d h e v d h_ m l_ [y_ \l_ l j Z ^b_ h r b [h d_ ``^a_ @ K I Z \e x_ ``^a_ I Z d d Z d_ l u_ i j b \e_ i j b f_ j u ``^a_ h] h j q_ g @ F g_ h q_ g v ` Z e v_ q l h_ k_] h^g y_ y f h] m_ i h k I Z \b l v_ h j \d r m o x_ h l f_ l d m ``^a_ \u u j Z_ ^g b_ g Z ^\d @ \u u g Z ^\d x k v_ l u_ m q l_ r v f h b_ a Z f_ q Z g b y ``^a_ @ M \j_ g_ q l h_ \k e_ ^m j Z a_ i h f Z j h d_ [m ^\d l_ f_ \d b_ \d V r j_ ``^a_

2.	>b k p b i e b g Z j m i j Z \e _g b ^_g b _f m q _g	k k u e d Z g Z Z \l h j @ k j y ^ e b l \h b i \h b l _e y f i h g j Z \b l k y _a k \h b l b \h r d u b e d m \k a h [j Z s _g b _d d @ z \k Z c k i j h k b f m l \h b o ^j m a _c d Z d l u k _[y _ ^_r v « ^ a @ J _[y l D h k l y h l \e _d Z _l k \h b f b j Z a h h j Z f b " Z n h j b a f u i h k e h \b p u b @ G m h \d b h i y l v \k _\e_k Z l u; i h ^j h \Z ^ a m k e h \g Z y k b l @ z \p b \z c k i l j Z \b f q l h d Z ^u c b a g Z k [m ^_l ^_e Z h v \k _q l h q _l « Q l h l h] ^Z [m b _l j " ^ a
3.	F h j Z e v g h w l b q _k d b _ h p _g d Z i h k l b k m ^_g b c r d h e v g b d h \	m k e h \g Z y k b l @ z \p b \z l Z \v g _b l ^_e Z l _[y h [b ^_e b) h k d h j [b e b « ^ a m Z d h e e y p b y d q m \k l \Z f (@ G m g \b d Z i h ` Z e _l v q _e h _d Z i h f h q v _f m « ^ a ^h e ` g h [u l v k l u ^g h a Z k \h _); i h _ ^_g b _ k k u e d Z g Z Z \l h j @ k k l _\e b d b _e x ^b h r b [Z e b k v a k k u e d Z g Z k l Z l m k (Z \l j u k Z _Z f m q b g Z : f m ^q b g u l Z d g _i h k l m i Z x l ^ a g Z f _d @ G _b ^_l] h j Z d F Z] h f _l m « ^ a m q _d g b d h l h j u c ^h e ` g b a \b g b l v k y g ^_e Z _l w l h] h i j b f _j b a ` b @ y l h ` _\k \h _c ` b a g b h r b [Z e Z k v « H ^g Z ^u y h [s Z e Z \k l l b l v k y k h k \h b f b ^j m a v y f b g h a Z [u e Z i j h ` ^Z e b f _g y - l j Z ^m k g h f f h j @ a _i h l h j Z q Z k Z « ; h e v r _y g _h ; i Z a ^u \Z e Z « ^ a k k u e d Z g u k d Z a u \Z g b y b a _k l g u o e b q g k l _f @ D H \h b a _e b d b o k d Z \Z e @ l j b k [h k l b \h e b g b f l h ^ a @: ? \l m b _g d h i k Z e @; u l v a e u f d - g v \h j Z \h j h \Z a b ^ j
4.	F _l h ^b q _k d b \h a g b d Z x s b g _k h] e Z k \b s b o k y k f Z g h [s _g b y b e b ^b d h c i j _i Z ^Z g b y m q _[g k h c p b i e b g u	k j Z \g _g (@ K m s _k l \m x l _j Z a g u n j i \h Z ` g _g b y ? k e b l _[_m i j Z g _g b _i h m e h k v g _b g l _j _k g u f l h ^j m] b f h g h f h j g \h Z \b l k y ^ a f k k u e d Z g Z [(@ K m s c _q Z k l u _s Z g _^m f ^i j h c ^_l g _k d h e v b d l u e i h l c f _r) « ^ a h [j Z s _g b _d Z \l h j @ L u m \k _] h Z f ` _r v h [j Z l b l v k y d m q _[g b d m _k e b ^m q l h y i e h o h c m q b _e v ^ a

5.	<pre>Mq_[gu_ k\yaZggum k q_gb_f ij_`hf]h fZI_jbZeZ</pre>	<pre>ijbf_j ba ebl_jZlmg[h]h ijh@o @ad`_ hibkZgb_ l_l_j[mj]Zh m >hklh_ lgh" Wilb-k_jehlu_a^Zg)by" a Zi_eeypb d ij@Gb_elm \ keh_ @ijb^Z gh^a fu ibr_f h^gm [md\m @g^a ihlhf wlh« <kihfbgZ;cl_ a kkuedZ gZ Z\lh(j@lmgbg ibkZe qlh Jhkkby kljZgZ hkh[Zy m Jtgkbb k\h guc imlv jZa\h by«a h[jZs_gbd@K@nd_[yIZ dZd Zu kqbl _l_ WjZkI k_glb_f glZevgub beb jhfZg q_kdbc]_j@bc^a</pre>
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L_fZlbdZ^Z]h]bq_kdh]h kihjZ gZijyfmxv k\yaZgZ
 ghkivx i_`^Z]h]Z gZ mjhd_ _]hebj@gh_klg@t@Z@vgh
 q_kl\Zfb \hajZklgufb hkh[_gghklygb_ih@k@Zsoky
 kl\ggh \eby_l gZ hij_`^e_gb_ dhffmgbdZl\ghc
 ey \ dZ`^hf kemqZ_ kihjZ < dZ`^hf kihj_ mqbl_ e
 gZ[hj bgl_gpbc \ qZklghklb \ hp_ghqghf kihj_ \
 kIzxl p_eb ^hdZaZl\h[t_dlb\ghklv hp_ggdb agZ
 n@dlghklv ijh^_fhgkIbjh\Zl\h[jZa_p \uiheg_gb
 mq_[g@h@Zbgl_j_kh\Zl\h[fhc mjhdZ \hj@p_kl\hf i
 lb\babjh\Zl\h bgl_eej_d@l\m\Zexv@hyl_evghklv b l ^
 l_`^Z]h] \klmiZy \ i_`^Z]h]bq_kdbc kihj [_j_l
 fuf h\l\k\l\g@hkaZ \hafh`gu_ ihke_`^k\l\by kihjZ b
 dhffmgbdZl\gh]h ih\l_`^gb@_`^hf`gh \h\hjblv
 lhf qlh i_`^Z]h]bq_kdzY ^_yl_evghklv hjb_glbjh\l
 Mqbl_ev \azbfh^_ckl\my k mq_gbdZfb bj \ha^_cl
 fbjm_l \ bo khagZgbk k\k\l\fm p_gghkl_ca fh^_eb
 g_gguo h[klhy\evkl\Zo
 Bkihevamy j_q_\u_ lZd\bd\bd \ i_`^Z]h]bq_kdhf
 @ki_dlj^a Zj]mf_glh\ mqbl_ev fh`_l b ^h@_`^g ijh]
 \lgu_ `^ckl\by k\hbo \hkiblZggbdh\ ljb wlhf d
 lZd b g_]Zl\bdZg@bj_fh]ml [ulv hlkjhq_gu@h \j_f_g
 lu
 x Mjhd ebl_jZlmu Mqbl_ev jZa^Z_l l_ljZ^b k k
 Mq_gbpZ k m^b\e_gb_f h[gZjm`b\Z_l qlh m g_`
 bkijZ\e_gh gh k\hbl @^a
 - : ihq_fm m f_gy @^a" G_l `_ gb h^ghc hrb[db
 - <bdZ y @ekl^jm]b_ hlf_ldb aZ kibkZg@h_ ba k
 qbg_gb_

⁵ < ^Z g g h f h [j Z a p _ i h e m ` b j g u f d m j k b \ h f \ u ^ _ e _ g Z h l \ Z ^ j _ k Z I Z

Mqbl_ev^Z\Zcl_ij_`^kIZ\bf lZdmx kblmZpbx \u
 lh\beb ^hfZrg__ az^Zgb_ ih h[t_dlb\guf ijbqbgZf Z
 ⓧ a Y \wlhf kemqZ_ ^h[juc q_eh\`d"
 Mq_gbdb G_l dhg_qgh
 Mqbl_ev B \Zf hwgjZgb\kiy"
 Mq_gbpZ ?s_ dZd g_ ihgjZ\biky
 Mqbl_ev : _keb y ijhsm \Zk b g_ [m^m kIZ\biv i
 y [m^m ^h[juf q_eh\`dhf"
 Mq_gbdb Gm ^Z«
 Mqbl_ev DZdhc \ZjbZgl fh_]h ih\`_^_gby \Zk mk
 i_j\uc beb \lhjhc"
 Mq_gbdb Dhg_qgh \lhjhc
 Mqbl\ve AgZqbl fhy ^h[jhIZ \uah\`l m \Zk iheh`
 j_Zdpbx [m^l \Zf g_h[oh^bfZ" LZd"
 lh\hjh\` j_qb mqbl_ey \wlhf kihj_ h[mkeh\`e_
 sb_ njZau h q_eh\`q_kdbo dZq_kl\Zo g_Zm[_`^Zx
 f_lb\ wlh i_`^Z]h] ijb\h^bl dhgdi\bjggbbjirbyfk\`y gZ
 `bag_gguc hiul k\hbo mq_gbdh\ gZ bo bgl_j_ku
 \hijhk\gh\`lgzy Zj]mf_gIZpby mqbl_ey h\ZdZau\Zl
 n_dlb\ghc b bf_`l g_ihkj_`^kI\`gguc j_amevZI
 < k\yab k l_f qlh mklghc j_qb \mkelh\byo dh
 ky \aZbfh\`b\`ckn\`qbl_ey k mq_gbdZfb ijbkmsZ \uk
 bfijh\baZpbhggkhkb \` i_`^Z]h]bq_kdhf kihj_ gZoh
 oZjZdl_jgu\`lu mklghc kihglZgg\`c aZ\`d\`bgq_gghklv
 dhgkljmdpbc bgh]^Z bo ZjjZffZl\`bqghklv g_jZ\gh
 o_ablZpby qZklw_ki\`h\`hij_[b\`u rbjhdh_ mihi\`j[e
 ijbkh_`^bgbl_`evguo b \kIZ\guo dhgkljmdpbc \`h
 ihevah\Zgb_ bglhgZpbb dZd ihdZaZI_`ey_dhffmgb
 gby b ^j ljh^`fhgkljbjm_f ^Zggh_ y\`e_gb_ gZ r
 mqbl_ey \`kihj_`
 ->ZZZ >Z_` g_Z\`hZb^ g_ `^ZeZ lZdh\`b\`h l_\`y
 ey_\`l bglhgZpbh\`Dgkh\`Ze_gbx y \`lZdbo kemqZyo h
 hp_gb\Zx hljbpZlje\`gh f_gyy lhg gZ ih^q_\`dgm\`h ^_GZ
 q_f fu hklZgh\`bebkv
 J_qv mqbl_ey oZjZdl_jbam\`g\`ky\`h\`b\`M\`h\`Zfb g_`
 `^Z\`eZ \`h^gufb keh\`Zfb\`Ze_gb\`Zfhi_j_[b\`Zfb
 ⓧ « h\`lghrmkv hp_gbi\`Zma\`Zfb b bglhgZpb\`hgguf j
 dhf qlh oZjZdl_jgh ^ey kihglZggh]h \ukdZau\Zgb
 LZdbf h[jZahf fh\`gh]h\`hjblv h lhf qlh i_`^Z
 kihj ij_`^kIZ\`ey_\`l kh[hc ij_b\`kinhsg\`Zg\`h\`g\`h\`w\`k\`d\`Za

<_^m s _c k l j m k l f u n k e g h \ h c f h ^ _e v x i _^Z] h] b q _k
 k i h j Z y \ e y Z j l k n y f _g I Z l b \ g u c l k d k e _f _g I Z f b h i b k Z g b
 i h _k l \ h \ Z g b y
 l h ^ Z j] m f _g I Z l b \ g u d f k l h f h g b f Z _l k y \ u k d Z a u \ Z g b _
 d h l h j h f k h ^ _j ` b l k y h [t y k - g b g b _n \ Z b h b o k h [\ Z l b c k m
 a Z g b _f i j b q k b e g g h k l \ _g g u o k \ y a _c L Z d b f h \ Z j Z a h f
 l b \ g u c l _d l \ Z l d Z y k l j m - d k l f n u j g e h h \ Z y f h ^ _e v l _h d k l Z \ _
 j h c ^ h d Z a u \ Z _l k y b e b h d i z k \ h \ Z _r h k l y _j ` ^ _g b _
 < k l j m d l m j _ Z j] m f _g I Z l b \ g h] h l l j \ Z k b \ Z k l b \ Z e y x l
 l _a b k \ u ^ \ b g m l h _ i h e h ` _g b _ d h l h j h _ ^ h d Z a u \ Z _l k
 _l k y [^ h d Z a Z l _e v k l \ h Z j] m f _g l u i j b f _j u \ _
 q Z k l v l _a b k ^ h e ` g Z [u l v q _l d h k a h j f m e \ b j k h \ h Z x g Z
 h q _j ^ v l Z d ^ _h e ` _g [u l v d j Z l d b f b q _l d b f i j _
 h ^ g h f i j _^ e h ` _g b b b ^ b k l Z g l g h k \ y a \ Z g h u \ h k l _a b k
 l \ _j ^ Z y _] h e b [h h i j h \ _j] Z y \ a Z \ b k b f h k l b h l l h]
 k l Z \ b e Z k v < h \ l h j h c q Z k l b Z j] m f _d p \ Z b b \ g Z c l k d h g k
 h [h k g h \ Z g b _ \ u k d Z a Z g g h c f u k e b i j b \ h ^ y l k y Z j] m f _
 Q _l d h k l b j Z a] j Z g b q _g b y q Z k l _c Z j] m f h g l Z l b \ g
 k h [k l \ m _l b k i h e v a h \ Z g h b \ Z e \ v g \ g h k e h \ b k \ x a h \ H
 g h \ Z g b _ b l _a b k h [u q g h k \ y a u \ Z x l k y f i h l h m k h [h c
 f m q l l Z d d \ Z d \ n f _g l u b i j b f _j u \ \ h ^ y l k y \ h \ l h j m x
 i j b i h f h s b l Z d b o k e h i j \ d \ Z d \ V h j u o g Z i j b f _j l Z d
 < u \ h ^ i j b k h _^ b g y _l k y h k w e h \ Z f b l Z d b f h [j Z a h f b l Z
 k e _^ h \ Z l _e v g h l Z d q l h
 l h g Z e b q b x k h k l Z \ e y x s b o q Z k l _c j Z k \ Z m ^ _g b
 l b \ g u c l _d k l f h _j l h \ g l b \ k h d j Z s _g g b \ e g h _k j Z
 k m ^ _g b _ f h ^ _l [u l v i j _^ k l Z \ e _g h \ b ^ _e k o _f u l
 g h Z j] m f _g I Z l b \ g h \ u k d Z a u \ Z g b _ m q b l _e y
 x Lu g _ i j Z \ d h] ^ Z j h \ h j b r v q l h j h ^ b l _e _c k h \ _
 \ h e g m x l l \ h b h l f _l i d b \ h f m q l h e x [h c j h ^ b l _e v i _j _` b \ _
 a Z k \ h _] h j _[_g d Z k d h e v d h [u e _l w l h f m j _[_g d m
 h g b i j h k l h g _ i h d Z a u \ Z x l l _[_k \ h b o q m \ k l \ k q l h [u l
 k l j Z b \ Z e k l y \ Z d q l h f h c l _[_k h \ _l i h k l Z j Z c k y \ Z i _j _i b k Z
 [h l \ m ^ _
 < u ^ _e y x l k e _^ m b \ j s n b d l m j g u _ \ h b \ k l j h b \ g Z j p]
 f _g I Z l b \ g h] h l _d k l Z

⁶ l hem ` b j g u f d m j k b \ h f \ l _d k l _ \ u ^ _e _g u l _a b k b \ u \ h
 Z j] m f _g l u m q b l _e y

1) ^_ ^m d l b \g h d h l h j h f k g Z q Z e Z b ^_ l l _ a b k Z a z
 ^h d Z a Z l _ e v k l \h b \u \h ^
 2) b g ^ m d l b \g k _ l _ a b k b ^ h d Z a Z l _ e v k l \h f _ g y x l k
 l j b _ ^_ f i j b f _ j b g ^ m d l b \g h c Z j] m f _ g l Z p b b m q b l _ e
 x O h j h r h m l _ [y i e h o h g b _ g Z k l j h j b r _ e b b k i h j l b e
 f g _ Y i j b ^ m \ ^ j m] h c d e Z k k g Z d j b q m i h l h f m q l h r
 _ g b y H g b b k i h j l y l g Z k l j h _ g b _ ^ j m] b f m q b l h _ e y f Q I I
 k l Z j Z c k y q l h [u l \ h _ g Z k l j h _ g b _ g _ i h j l b e h ` b a g v
 s b f f g _ \ l h f q b k e _ «
 J _ i e b \Z b] m f _ g h q b l _ e y d Z d [u i j _ ^ k l Z \ e y x l \ h a f
 k p _ g Z j b c k h [u l b c b i h k l _ i _ g g h i h ^ l Z e d b \ Z x l m q _
 \ u \ h ^ m < ^ Z g g h f \ u k d Z a u \ Z g b b \ Z j] m f x _ g l Z l b \ g u
 q Z x l k y w e _ f _ g l u i h _ k l \ h \ Z g b y i _ j _ q b k e _ g b _ k h [
 Q Z s _ \ k _ j h \ k i h j _ k m q _ g b d Z f b n j Z] f _ g l u j Z
 q b [u \ Z x l i j _ ^ k l Z \ e _ g u \ k h _ ^ b g _ g b b b o \ u [h j [m
 f g h] b o i j b - q b l g l _ f u a Z f u k e Z d h f f m g b d Z g l Z l _ o Z j
 j _ q _ \ u o l Z d l b d d h l h j u _ l h l _ i _ ^ Z] h f h _ l b k i h
 q _ k l \ _ ^ h d Z a Z l _ e v k l \ Z
 L Z d b f h [j Z a h f f h ` g h h] \ h h h j b q M h \ k i h j _ d Z d h k h
 j _ q _ \ h f i j h b a _ ^ g b b \ h k g h \ d h l h j h] h h e _ ` Z l h
 r _ g b _ d i j _ ^ f _ l m h [k m ^ _ g b y b Z j] m f _ g l Z p b y j Z a
 g b y i j _ h [e Z ^ Z x s b f n m g k l f p u b k h e g Z e f g b i h f j _ q b [m ^ _ l
 Z j] m f _ g l Z l b \ g u c l _ d k l d h l h j u c h ^ g Z d h f h _ l \ d
 l u h i b k Z g b y b i h _ k l \ h \ Z g b y
 K l h q d b a j _ g b y k l j m d l m j g h c h j] Z g b a Z p b b i _ ^ Z
 h [t _ ^ b g y _ k _ h j Z] f _ g l \ u j m] b o ` Z g j h \ L Z d m q b l _ e v \ k
 m q _ g b d Z f b f h _ l k j b] f e Z g k b v \ h a j Z _ g b _ d i j b l q m
 ^ h l b ^ j m] b _ Z g j u h g a m b k k h \ n m g d p b b Z j] m f _
 b e e x k l j Z p b c f g _ g b y i j _ i h ^ Z \ Z l _ e y K e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v g
 k d b c k i h j f h ` g h h d g f k e b d d k g u f ` Z g j Z f
 K i _ p b n b d Z i _ ^ Z] h] b q _ k d h j h k i h j Z d Z d d h f i e
 k h k l h b l \ l h f] \ h k l j m d l m j m g Z i h e g y x l n j Z] f _ g l u ` Z
 i j _ ^ k l Z \ e _ g g u o j Z a g u f b d h f f m g g b Z d r Z g l Z k b m n d p Z _
 l _ e _ f b m q _ g b d Z f b l j _ ^ k l Z \ b f ` Z g j h \ u c Z j _ i _ j l m _
 l b \ g u o \ u k d Z a u \ Z g b c i _ ^ Z] h Z b - j n q _ g b d h k b \ m q _
 Z p b b k i h j Z k f l Z [e b p m
 H l f _ l b f q l h i j b k m l k l \ b _ n j Z] f _ g l h \ ^ f j m] b o ` Z g
 ^ _ e _ c h [m k e h \ e _ g h k Z f h c k l j m d l m j h c i _ ^ Z] h] b q _
 i h e b e h] b q _ k d h j h \ u k d Z a u \ Z g b y g _ h [o h ^ b f h k l v x
 h [h k g h \ Z l v k \ h x i h a b p b x \ k i h j _ b \ h a ^ c k l \ h \ Z l v
 < [h e v r _ c f _ j _ w l h h i g h k b l k y d j _ q b i _ ^ Z] h Z

LZ [e b p Z

@Zgju \oh^y\slsh_klZ\ Zj]mf_gIz\blguo \ukdZau\Zg
mqZk\lg\bdh\ i_^\Zjh\l b\q_kd\h\h kihjZ

:gZeba j_q_\h]h ih_\^_gb y mqbl_e_c \akihj_k
 \hebe \u^_i\eb b\ZjZdl_jm ^_ckl\by gZ bk\g[Z_kk\Zfg b dh
 ijh p_k k\dkhj\Zk l j m d l b\g\k l j m d l b\g\q_\u_ b Z d l
 db D d h g k l j h\g u f i h o Z j Z d l _ j m \ha^_ckl\by gZ m
 j_q_\u\Z d l b d\Zfg h k y l k y
 x i ho\Z:e\Z M f g b p Z q l h h[j Z l b e Z \g b f Z g b_ gZ f h
 dm; a x dhfijhfb:k@Y g_ ihk l Z\ex l_[_k_]h^gy ^\h c dm
 ^m x s b c m j h d i j b]h l h \v h[_l_f u ^h d Z`b g Z\Z q l h lu
 _r v f h i \^f_l >h]h\h j b;e b k v " a
 x @l j_l_c k d\k b n c ^@?ke b l u ^m f Z_r v q l h y g_ ij Z\h[j Z l b f k y d l\h b f h^g h d e; Z k k g b d Z f ^a
 x i j h y \e_g b_ h]h j @l g u y_f gy h q_g v h]h j q Z_r v k
 i h_\^_g b_f ^a @Y h l l[y w l h]h g_ h`b^Z e Z^a
 x q Z k l b q g h_ kh]@Z k b_r v L h e v g h \m f Z Z h[j
 s Z l v k y d h f g_ k i j h k v [h c h\p t b y k g d l v j q m h b_ j_q_\u_IZ d l b d b
 D Z d_k l j m d l b\g\q_\u_IZ d l b d b g_]Z l b\g h \e b y x
 i j h p_k k k i h j Z b g Z h[s_g b_ \p_e h f h i j_^_e y x l k y
 x \h a f m s_g b j Z a^_j Z`_g g h c @\n f _a g Z_r v ^a
 x g Z k f_r:d@M g b d \u b k d Z e k y ^ @?ke b l u; I Z d Z y m f
 x i j b i h f b g Z g b_ i j h r e u o h @b[k h i d f g b g Z g q l h d h
 l j h e v g m x g Z i b k Z e ^a
 x h l_\l g Z y Z j:@\k b l y [y \l l j Z^_b b s b h r b [d b ^a
 x d Z l]h j b q g h_ a Z y @\l g b Z]h^ a Z j Z[h h Z e l h b
 k l Z\l b e Z ^a
 x I Z d l b d\Z\l h j b l _l g t e b p Z @A_k v y j_r Z x d h f m b q l
 k l Z\l b l y ^a
 x i j b d Z a u j Z`_g g \u d j m [h c n k @\f J h l a Z d j h c Z^a @A
 f h e q b k_c q Z k b_^_j m]b_ I Z d l b d b h l j b p Z l_e v g h]h \h a
 M q b l_e v b k i h e v a m x s b c \k\h_c j_q_\d h c i j Z d l
 l b\g u_ I Z d l b d b d Z d i j Z\l b e h k g b f Z_l d h g n e b d l
 k i h j Z f y]d h \u j Z`Z_l g_k h]e Z k b_ b \h a^_c k l\m_l
 g h\j_f_g g h ^_f h g k l j b j m y h i j_^_e_g g m x \d m e v l m j r
 k e_^_k l\bb f h`_l [u l v \a y l Z m q_g b d Z f b a Z Z f h^_e v
 e h]b q g u o m k e h\by o >_k l j m d l b\g u_ I Z d l b\l d b g Z i j
 k l j_k k h]g g u c o Z j Z d l_j k i h j Z b g Z j m r Z x l h i j h p_k k
 j h \a Z b f h^_c k l\by < i_\^Z]h]b q_k d h f k i h j_i_\^Z]h

GZjy^m k ijyfufb j_q_\ufb lZdIbdZfb \ i_~Z]
kihj_ hkh[mx agZqbhklv dihkh[jgd\Zxlijb_fcu \ha^_
kl\bygZ mqZsboky Bo mf_klghklv \ dZqc_kl\ _ ki
kl\by \ i_~Z]h]bq_kdhf kihj_ hij_~_ey_lky l_f ql
gbx fgh]bo bkke_~h\Zl_e_c g_klhev dZl_]hjbqgq
ijyfufb \ki_qb\Zxli @k\h[h^m dhffmgbdZl\b\gh]h
j_kZlm iha\heyy _fm kZfhfm hij_~_eylgZh\ligr
mjh\g_ kh^_j`Zgby j_qb iZglhfbfdb b lhgZevg
]heh\kZ> k @hjyB\g\Zb\q_ih\h\hheyxl g\Z\yaqb\
aZl v gZ mqZsboky ^hklZlhqgh wnn_dlb\gh_ \hkib
kl\b_ ljb_\^_f ijb\f_ju

x M q_g b d b ^he]h ^hdZau\ZxI mqbl_ex qlh hgb
jZ[h l m ^jm] m ^jm]Z M qbl_ev \b^_\rbc d\z d \k_ ijh
\Z_l ky b k e j Z \h f_l db J Z k k l j h _g g u_w l b f n a q_g b d b
\h j Z q b \Z x l ky b b^m l g Z k \h l b f h k f l q Z q l k h_i h^ g h k
M q bl_e v i h k f h l j_e b f \k e_ ^ l y_ e h \a @ B o g h m e b b i j h b
h g b k h e g p_f i Z e b f u i h D l e j Z y k ``^a g_ l Z d ^Z \g h b a m q z
i h w f m G d j Z G h \Z @ D h f m g Z J m k b ` b l v o h j h r h ^a j Z k
\u^_j Z e b b k Z f b b g b p b Z l h j u k i h j Z h @ g_k i j Z \^e b \h

DeZkk kf_ lky l_ ^Zjh] ijh^he Z_l k\h_ ^hdZaZl_ev
< wlhf kihj_ mqbl_evrmbklinleZda mykgbfZ_l dh
nebdlghklv b ^Z_l \hafh`ghklv i_j_dexqblvky
ij_ ^f_lZ h[km`^gby

L Zdbf h[jZahf k l hqrdZd lkhj_Zg bnyhjf Zevgdhc k l j m
l m j g dhfihabpbhgghc b yaudh\hc hj]Zgb aZpbb i_
kihj ij_ ^kIZ_ l -d\Zeb^bhZe beh]bq_kdh_ \ukdZau\Zgb
l m j g Zy gZiheg_gghklv dhljhjh ijhy\ey_bky \ keh

⁷ I hem`bjguf dmjkb\hfjZajbf^_e_gu dhk\ggu_ j_q_\u00fdu_ Izd

q_kdjh \aZbfh^_ckl\bb h|^_evguo jjm\@b\@jgk_ ^ms
kfukeh\hc fh^_evx \ i_ ^Z]h]bq_kdhf kihZ y\ey_ l
lb\guc l_dkl Djhf_ lh]h i_ ^Z]h]bq_kdbc kihj ij_
ihevah\Zgb_ kbkl_fu dhgkljmdlb\guo j_q\uo lZdl
DZd ihdZau\Z_l ZgZeba kblmZpbc i_ ^Z]h]bq_
\j_f_ggu_ jZ]jp\Zog b\@q_gui_j\h\o _]h l_f\h\@ju\ch
kh^_j`Zgb_f m\jh\dl\Zb\@l bgl_gpb_c -\q\@l\j\leuo _
djbl_jbyfb mf_klghk\@b kihjZ l_j_qbke_ggu_
h]jZgbqbl_eb i_ ^Z]h]bq_kdh]h kihjZ kihkh[kl\mx
mq_[gh]h ijhp_kkZ ljb_\^_f ijbf_j
xGZ\@eh mjhdZ jmkkd\h]h yaudZ \ deZkk_ <k_ k
<heh^y hldZau\Z_lky fhlb\bjmy w\h l_f q\h mqbl_
h[t_dl\@gh k\@Z\bl hlf_ldb Mqbl_ev gZqb\Z_l \hajZ`
i_ggh \ kihj \h\@e_dZ_lky \kv deZkk
AZl_f mqbl_ev ihgbfZ_l q\@l\h\@l\i\@h\@k\@V\l\ v mjhd
b aZdZgqb\Z_l azlygm\rbcky mjhd njZahch@GZ wl
jbf gZ deZkkghf qZk_ Z l_i_jv ^Z\Zcl_ _jg_fky d m
<u[hj mqbl_e_f kljZl_]bb mdehg_gby hl kihjZ
^Zgghf ijbf_j_ jZfdZfb mjhdZ b \hafh`g\@l\vx h[k
rmx ijh[e_fm \ ^jm]hc [he__ mf_klghc h[klZgh\dl
lh^_\^_f blh] l_ ^Z]h]bq_kdbc kihj k mqZsbfbk
- j_rZ_l dhffmgbdZl\@gmx bgl_gpbx dhfie_dkg
jZ - \ g_f mqbl_ev ^he`_g khojZgb\l v eb^_jkdmx
gmx ihabpbx
- ij_ ^iheZ]Z_l gZebqb_d\h\@y\@f\h\@g\@h]h b @ihjki_dlb
]h^a Z^j_kZlZ Z lZd`_ mq_l _]h \hajZk\@l\h\o b bg^
[_gghkl_c
- ij_ ^k\@Z\ey_l kh[hc dhfie_dkguc `Zgj_ \dexqz
f_glu ^jm]bo `Zgjh\uo jZagh\@b^ghkl_c j_qb
- y\ey_lky kihglZgguf beb qZk\@bqgh ih^]h\h\@e_
^b\@Z beb ihebeh]bq_kdbf \ukdZau\Z\@k\@u\k\@l\h\@m\@l\m\@j
fh^_evx d\h\@hjh]h y\ey_lky Zj]mf_g\@Zl\@guc l_dkl
- jZkiheZ]Z_l gZ[hjhf ki_pbZevguo ya\@dh\uo k
`Zxsbo eh]bq_kdb_ h\@ghr_gby f_`^m j_iebdZfb dl
Z lZd`_dhgkljmdlb\gu\@fb j\@d\@l\@d\@fb iijyfu\@b b dh
_ggu\@fb
- h]jZgbq_g nZdlhjhf \j_f_gghc ijhly`_gghklb
Hf_lbf lZd`_ qlh ^ey khab^Zl_evghjh mki_rg
iihl dZqby i ^Zl\@l\@b\@q kdh\h kihjZ aqZqb\@f\h Z^_d

\Zgb_ mqbl_e_fbjphiHgZpbhgguo iZmaZh@glhgZp
kh\hc gZ`bf b iZglhfbfbq_kdbo `_klu ffbfdZ \
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<hijhku b aZ^Zgby

< q_f ijhy\ey_lky dhfie_dkguc oZjZdl_j bgl_
\ i_ ^Z]h]bq_kdhf kihj_ " ljb_^bl_ ijbf_ju gZb[he
bgl_gpbc i_ ^Z]h]Z mkiqjb_dZfb
< ijb_^gguo kbImZpbyo i_ ^Z]h]bqb_kdhjh k
l_ bgl_gpbb i_ ^Z]h]h\ HoZjZdl_jbamcl_gkihkh[u
l_gpbck lhqdb aj_gby j_r_gby i_ ^Z]h]bq_kdbo az
x Mq_gbd gZ mjhd_ gZqbgZ_laZhafm\$Zbvk@<bla
\k]^Z dh fgbjZjb_kv ^ Mqbl_ev g_fghjh ihZheqZ\]
az mq_gbdm fy]dh @KZrZ ^Z\Zc k_cqZk g_ [m^
aZf_qZgby ih ih\h^m fh_]h d l_[_ hlghr_gby« H[kr
mjhdZ «^

x Mqbl_ev ^_eZ_l aZf_qZgb_ mq_gbdm dhlhjuc
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kh fghc jZa]h\Zjb\Z_rv ^ Mq_gbd ih`Z\ ie_qZfb
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k\h_c [m^_rv lZd ^hfZ jZa]h\Zjb\Zlv ^
DZdb_ nZdlhju fh]ml \ebylv gZ dhffmgbdZl
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DZdbfb ki_pbnbq_kdbfb oZjZdl_jb\ZbdZfb
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- Dlh y\ey_b@kypbZlhjhf kihjZ"
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fmgbdZlb\gh]h eb^_jkl\Z"

⁸ NjZ]f_gl ba kp_gZjby d d n ©Dexq [_a ijZ\Z i_j_ ^Zq
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 d_ Kukh_\ b kdZaZeZ
 - Gm lZd KuhLuj_ ;ZxrelbjbZ >g_\g bdb gZ kIhe
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 - Qlh l_[=k bkim]hf kijhkbeZ WffZYIZ\ekhZgZ
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 - Gh wlh km[t_dlb\guc b^_Zebaf WffZ lZ\eh\gZ
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 - =jZ`^Zg_ dh]^Z ` _ wlh- dh gde bldy"m eZ \WffZ lZ
 eh\gZl hq_fm y ^he`gZ ^Z\Zl v _fm hlq_l"
 - Gh \hijk ih kms_kl\m WffZ jhZdeh\gZ h
 k\hbo q_jguo]eza :^Zfyg ihdZau\ze- iQeglm\x dehye
 ijZ\bevgh \uqbkebe h[t_f]Zaz ihemq_ggh]h«
 - FheqZhvazdjbqZez WffZ lZ\eh\gZ lZd Zqlh \k_
 ebk<hg ba deZkZdjhkijhkbe @_GgkijZ_^e\A\Z
 qlh=k1Zejhfdh bgl_j_kh\Zl vky b ^jm]b_
 WffZ lZ\eh\gZ ^Zez k_[_ izmam qlh[u khkluv l
 l_dZebkv yjdb_iylgZ
 - Wlh y \Zk ohqm kijhkblv az qlh fg_ g_j\hlj_idz
 y \Zf k^_eZez iehohjh" : _-Ahffm]bKih\ju bdlh_ZII
 k1Zl G_l fg_w\Zg Y \hh[s_ fh]eZ [u mclb b nZjf
 mkljhblvky^
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 GZ mjhd_ jmkkdh]h yaudZ jZa[bjZeb mijZ`g_gb_
 ©KZrZ ijhqbIZc i_j\h_ ij_&hjhkgbbeZ : g\hZ Gbd
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 mfg__" lhke_ mjhdZ ih^hc^_rv b ihkfhljbrv qlh _k_cqZk ijh^he`Z_f mjhd^

MdZ_`þlq_\u00f9_kl_j_hlbiu kihkh[kl\mxsb_mk
^gbixhjZ b khojZgþþjkdhc ihabpbb lþþ^bl_f Ju bo bkihevah\Zgby

HoZjZdl_jbamcl_ hkh[_gghklb j_q_\h]h ih_
\ kihj_ \u00f9[jZggu_ bf _j[Zevgu_ b g__ja[Zevgu_
^_ckl\by k mq_lhf hkh[_gghkl_c Z^j_kZIZ
x < deZkk_ mqþNz_elv lþjZjZ^b k dhgljhþvgufb jZ
lZfb H^bg ba mq_gbdh\ aZ^Zzl \hijhk h[b`_gguf]
q_f m fg_ © ^ aZ dhgljhþvgmx" a

Mqbl_e@Fh`gh ih^mfZl v ^ey l_[y wlh gh\h <k
ij_ ^u^msmx dhgljhþvgmx" JZa © ^ a agZþþl © ^ a A
l_ev ^ a

Mq_gbde©?y gZibkZe lm dhgljhþvgmx gZ © ^ a II
agZqbl qlh y g_ fh]m bkijZ\blvky^ a

Mqbl_@Hc ^Z]^_ m` l_ _ b kþijZ Zþl vþkyqgh \k_f
g_ ^h\he_g Qlh aZjhjZdþþb^ a

8. < q_f ijhy\ey_iky ki_pbnbdZ Z^j_kZIZ h[mqZ
lmZpbb i_þZ_khþþ]h kihjZ"

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x MjhD jblhjbdB Mq_gbD g_ kh]eZrZ_iky k g_h
agZl v bklhjbx wlh c gZmdb ©Fu `b\ f k_cþþZk Z g_
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sZ_rvky «^ a G_dhlhju_ _]h h^ghdeZkkgbdb\kh]eZkgbh
kl\h\Z\ wlm fheqZeb\mx ih^ ^_j`dm qZklb deZkkZ m
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eZkv \ Jhj^hf h^bghq_kl\ ^ "a

Kms_kl\m_l fg_gb_ qlh h[jZa mqbjl_ey \ ih
fbjmxl _]h hlghr_gby k mq_gþþjdzþþb Kijh Zk dZau
gb_ gZ ijb_^_ggu_ hp_ghqgu_ \ukdZau\hZgby h[
_^_gbb mqbl_e_c \ kihj_ Knhjfmebjmcl_ k\hx lh
x ©K B F g_\hafh`gh jZa]h\Zjb\Zl v _Zeb fu k
rZ_fky hgZ kjZam gZqbgZ_l djbqZl v Kkjþþv [_kih
gh gbq_]h g_ ^hdZ`_rv «^ a

x ©Fu \k_]^Z gZ __ mjhdzo kihjbf >ey gZk wlh
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_iky i_j_m[_^blv Z g_ azkIZ\ey_l kh]eZrZþþky k kh
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DZd^h_h^af^h `gu_ ihke_ ^kl\by i_ ^Z]h]bq_kdh]h
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 MdZ`bl_ nZdlhju h]jZgbqb\Zxsb_ \j_f_ggu
 ^Z]h]bq_kdh]h kihjZ H[hkgmcl_ k\hc h\l_l
 DZdb_ oZjZ^dl^jljg um_klgc kihglZg^gh^c^y^jqb
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 HoZjZdl_jbamcl_ jhev iZjZebg]\bk\l b^q_kdbo
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 Qlh kh[hc ij_ ^kIZ\ey_l i_ ^Z]h]bq_kdbc kih
 gby \b^h\ j_qb" < q_f ijhy\ey_lky _]h ki_pbnbdZ"
 DZdZy _ ^mdslZny-dkflj\meh\Zy fh^_ev l_dkIZ e_
 \ hkg^h_ i_ ^Z]h]bq_kdh]h kihjZ"
 DZ^dl^audh\u_ qjbj^kum sb i_ ^Z]h]bq_kdhfm kihjZ
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KblmZpb^y
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 ibkZe k\hb jZ[hl^u gZ ©^a b ©^a Mqbl_ev kIZ\bl _fm
 - lhq_fm fg_ ihkIZ\beb ©^a Z g_ ©^a"
 - Qlh lu aZ jh^ aZjZ[hlZe lh y l_ [__ b ihkIZ\bez
 - : y kqbIZx qlh fg_ fh'gh [ueh ihkIZ\blv ©^a aZ dh
 <u gZreb hq_gv nhjfZevgm^x hrb[dm y \k_]h ebrv g_<u
 ijhklh ijb^jZebkv qlh[uih\Z]V^g ©^a Z ©^a
 - Gm agZ_rv eb ?keb m` gZ lh ihreh l^h lhevdh
 l_fZlbdm gZ ©^a y agZx gZ ©^a Z lu ke_ ^h\Zl_evg
 - Gm b qlh Y kqbIZx qlh \u g_ ijZ\u
 - A^_kv y j_rZx dhfm b qlh kIZ\blv az]h^ Ykg^h
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 ©B^_l^hd^j bklhjbb Mqbl_ev h[tykgy_l gh\mx l_fn
 mq_gbp ijhba^ghkbl ke_ ^mxsmx j_iebdm
 - ?e_gZ <Zkb^ev_\gZ ihq_fm ijb h[tykg_lgb^b fZl_j
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 - GZlZrZlZ l_fZ dhlhjmx y \Zf h[tykg^gZ h\Z_gv h
 \ dgb]m y bgh]^Z aZ]ey^u\Zx ebrv ^ey lh\jh qlh[u
 kblv Mqbl_ev lh`_ q_eh_) DZ^uc ba gZk fh`_l
 i_j_imlZl^v beb aZ[^gb\h]q\h

LZ[ebpz

Ijbqbgu \hagbdgh\gby i^Z]h]bq_kdbo kihjh

Ijbqbgh\hagbdgh\gby i^Z]h]bq_kdbo	
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Hij_^\ebli_ jZagh\b^ghklb i^Z]h]bq_kdbo fZIbd \ mq-j[\oh\uo kbImZpbyo ij_^\eh`_gguo \ azh\l\l\gZ\hijkhu
- Qlh y\ey_iky ij_^\f_lhf kihjZ \ ij_^\kIZ\e_gguo njZ
- DZdb_ Zj]mf_glu b_ ijb_fu m[_^\gby bkiheva wIbo kihjZo"
- GZkdhevdh hgb mf_klg u ^_ckl\m\g\g\by\^Zggud H[hkgmcI_ k\hx ihabpbx
MdZ`bl_ ^_]jmiiu j_q_\uo IZdIbd_ ijb_f_gy e_f \ i^Z]h]bq_kdihf \kZ\hZdl_jm ^_ckl\bybgZ kh[_ dh\b gZ kZf ijh_p_kk kihjZ ljb_^\bl_ ijb_f_ju KjZ\gbl_ ih_^\gb_ mqbl_e_c \ ij_^\eh`_gg hij_^\ebli_ oZjZdl_j ijh_l_dZgby ij_^\eh`_gguo \ZjZ lhqdb aj_gby dhgkljmdlb\ghklb ^_kljmdlb\ghklb jheyf njZ]f_glu b_h\l\l\gZ\hijk dZdb_ j_q fh^\ebjmxl ^_kljmdlb\guc dhgkljmdlb\guc oZjZ i^Z]h]\b\k kihjZ"
@GZ mjhds_ jmkkdh]h yaudZ mqbl_ev ^himkdZ hrb[dm Mq_gbd aZf_lb\ wIh [jhkZ_l njZ\bm @GZf l_aZ ij_^\f_l Z kZfb gbq_]h g_agZ_l_ a <ZjbZgIMqbl_ev \ h\l\ad\hZf_qZ_M k@ [y \ l_IjZ^b bsb hrb\dm\fgb\du bkd\ye Em\qki\hfgb gZ qIh ^bdIzgl gZibk\ze <ZjbZgIMqbl_ev h[jZsZykv dh \k_f @Jy[yIZ b ^_ckl\bl_ evgh hrb\Z\k\ ex[hc q_eh\^d y fh]m hrb[KZr\Z\eh\^pZa aZf_lbe hrb[dm agZqbl ohjhhr ih d_mjh;dm\^vI_ \gb\^f\Z\^bu < ij_^\eh`_gguo kbImZpbyo i^Z]h]\Zq_kdh]h ^Zgb_ \uy\bl_ j_q_\u_ IZdIbdb bkiheva m_fu hij_^\ebli_ bo oZjZdl_j dhgkljmdlb\guc ^_kljmd

D Z d m x _ j h e v d b h] k Z x g g u _ i j b _ f u \ h a g ^ Z _ c k l \ b y
 m q Z s b o k y \ b q ^ Z] d h] f k i h j _ b i h q _ f m "
 H i j _ ^ e b l _ \ u ^ e _ g g m x \ i j b f _ j _ j _ q _ \ m x
 o Z j Z d l _ j \ h a ^ c k l \ b y b h k h [_ g g h k l b b k i h e v a h \ Z g b
 @ B ^ I m j h d] h] j Z n b b M q _ g b d h l \ _ q Z _ Z m ^ h k d
 ^ Z g b _ h g y \ g h g _ \ u m q b e
 - F Z d k b f k Z ^ b k v k _] h ^ g y l u g _] h l h \ > \ Z
 - G _ I y] h l h \ b e k y < u i j h k l h g _ ^ Z _ l _ f g _ h l \ _ l b l
 M q _ g b d \ g b f Z l _ e v g h b a m q Z _ l d Z j l m \ k _ f k \ h b f
 \ Z y q l h a g Z _ l m q _ [g u c f Z l _ j b Z e M q b l _ e v _ \ u ^ Z _ l
 f y k e h \ g h g _ \ a g Z q Z c [j h k Z _ l j _ i e b d m
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 ^ Z \ g h _ _ h l d j u e
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2016.-` - K -97.

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^_fbb ih^ jX^ Ahlh\hc NL_ ^h k_- \Gt\hdmag_pd JBH
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A h l h \ Z L X H k h [_ g g h k l b \ a Z b f h ^ _ c k Z \ b y m q b
 f b \ i j h p _ k k _ i _ ^ Z] h] b q _ k d h] h k i h j Z I j h [f e _ f u k h \ j
 f m g b d Z l b \ g h] h h [j Z a h \ Z g b y \ \ m a_ \ b k * k r d j h e c k b f Z l _ j b
 k d h c g \ Z h j Z d l b q _ k d h c d h g n _ j _ g p b b k f _ ^ m g Z j h ^ g u
 (19- n _ \ j Z e y] G h \ h d m a g _ p d \ q h Q i
 \ h c \ L N _ ^ h k _ \ h c F K O e_ \ G h b \ d h d \ h a g _ p d J B H
 D m a = l : - K - 145.

A h l h \ Z L X I ^ Z j h] b q _ k d b b d h k h f j m g Z d Z e h
 l b \ g u c n _ g h f _ g L _ h j _ l b q _ k d b _ b i j b d e Z ^ g u _ Z k i _
 n b e h e h] b b f Z I X I j b Z k u j h k k b c k d b o n b e h e h] b q _ k d b o
 b f _ g b i j h n _ k k h j Z J 16 - L Z j b [e y] E _ k h k b [b j k d
 b g Z M q g u c j _ ^ i j h n ; Y R Z j k b h b r c e @ b g _ j Z b v b j u c
 m g b \ _ j k b l D j Z k g h y j k d - < u i 9 . - K - 223.

8. Ah\h\Z L X Mqbl_ev dZd dhffmgbdZl\gu c eb' q_kdhf kihj_ H[jZah\Zl evgZy kj_ ^Z k_]h^gy klj
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9. Ah! h\Z L X kBgZg_Zg_Zy k l j m d l m j Z i_ ^\Z h\] b q _k o
j Z \ Z k i _ d l _ n h j f b j h \ Z g b y i j h n _ k k b h g Z e v g H c d h f f m g
i _ l _ g p b b B g l _ j Z d l b - 2016 - g Z m k Z - 49.

Kmjdh\Z : I Ki_pb nbdZ dhfbq_kdh]h \ha^_c
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dZl\gZy dmevlmjZ ebqghk\l b l_hjby b ijZjd\l bdZ nh
gb\ d gZmqguo k\Zl_c ih fZl_jbZeZf 9, F_\^mgZjh
ijZd\l b\ q_kdhc dhg\ 2015g-pk\ b -160.

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 kIZ\^r_c bfi_jZljb_p_c ljb g_c PZjkdh_ K_ejh kIZeh
 kdhc e_lg_c j_ab^\^gbp_c GZ f_kl_ kdjhfg[h ^\^mo
 ?dZl_jbgu, [ue ihkljh_g iurguc ^\^hj_p ijh\^y_ gghk
]h khkIZ\beZ ijb[ebabl_evgh f_ljh\ Wlh lbibq
 jmkkdh]h _ebaZ\^lbgdh]h [Zhdh gZ^\^h kha
 F A_fph\ : D\Zkh\ K Q_\^Zdbgkdb\^67k JZklj_eeb^
 DZd \b^bf \wlhf njZ]f_gl_ WJ g_ hevdh jZkkdz
 jby PZjkdh]h K_eZ oZjZdl_jbamxly y\^e_gb\^y Zjobl_
 lky hij_\^e_ggZy iheh`bl_evgy hp_gdZ ij_\^f_lZ ih
]h q_j_a e_dkbq_kdb_ kj_\^kl\Z kdjhfguc iurguc lb
 JZajZ[hldZ WJ gZqbgy_lky k mykg_gby l_fu_ -
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- h \^h_g bklhjbb - h j\^h expbhg bklhjbb - h [w\^g]jZnbb b ^	- h [h\^Zg q_kdbo y\^e_gby - h \^h\^e h\^bq_kdbo y\^e_gby - h]_Zj nbq_kdbo f_klZo	- h `bh ibkb - h fma - h l_Zl - h e b\^Z l\^mj_	- om^h gbdh\ - fm\^a dZglh\ - ibkZl e_c b ij	
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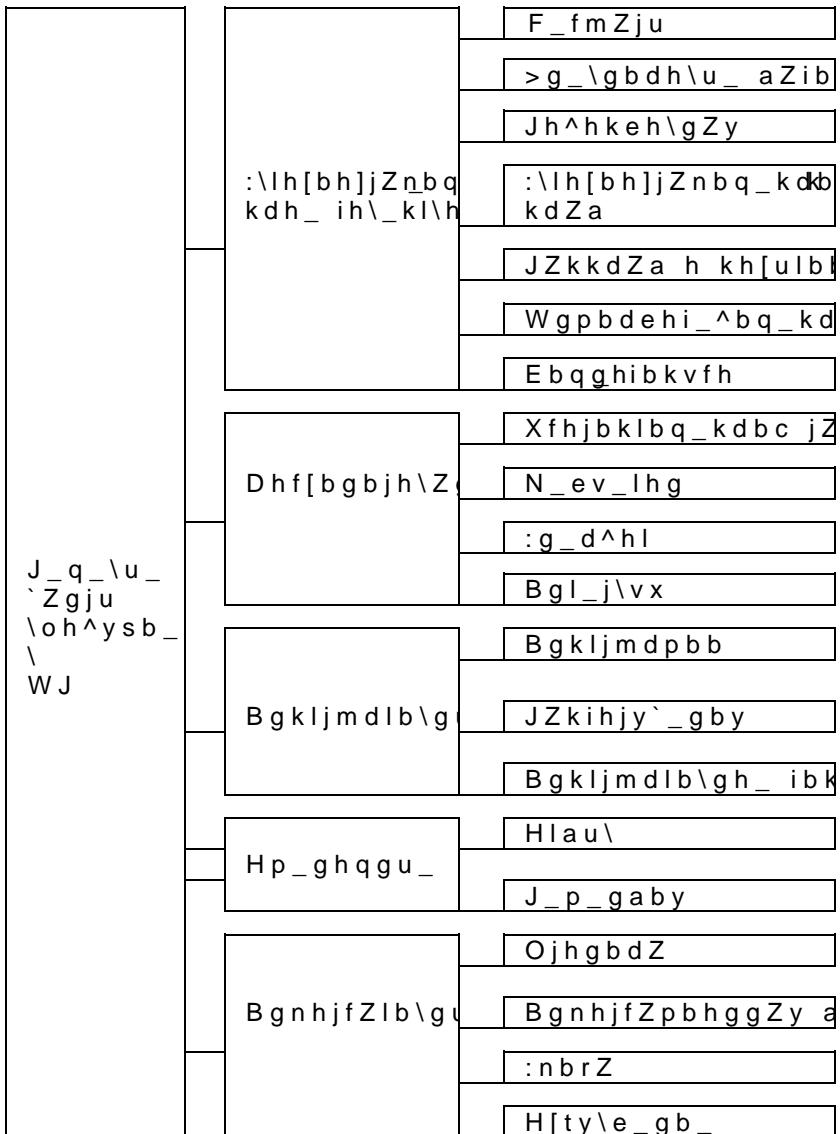
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< WJ IZd`_ \oh^yl we_f_glu IZd gZau\Zh_fh]h _^
]Z dhlhjuc khklhb\m\ZgZac gZ ^_ckl\by kemrZl_e
 j_c^_f \ ke_^\mxsbc aZe ^a ©HklZgh\bfky_m wlhc
 f_glu bgkljmdpbc dhlhju_ kh^_j`ZI mdZaZ_gb_ gZ
 ^h\ZI_evghklv ^_ckl\bc ©Qlh[u m\b^_lv ik_e_klv i
 kbhgbkjh\ gm`gh hlhclb gZ g_[hevrh_ jZkklygb_ h
 ij b_\^_f ijb_f_ju g_dhlhjuo j_q\uo `Zgjh\ bki
 \ WJ
 Ibkvfh
 ©Bf_ggh hlkx^Z ba wlhc d\Zjlbju ihkeze hg ibk
 kZfh_ kqZkleb\h_ ibkvfh \ k\h_c-\b\g\Zk@Y\`_hg\Zgh
 `_eZgb_ fh_ qlh[gbq_jh \ `bagb fhe\m\gh\]fa\af_gbe
 ^h`^mkv^a < Zj[Zlkdhc d\Zjlbj_ hg gZr_e mxl \ha\ur
 gZ dZ\h\j_fy klZe kqZkleb\uf q_eh\dhf^a > k @
 < ^Zgghf kemqZ_ njZ]f_gl ba ibkvfZ v K Im
 ah\Zg ^ey lhjh qlh[u ihdZaZl v dZd kqZkleb\ [ue
 < hkihfb\Zgby
 ©< u \b^bl_ ijhklmx ^_j_gkdmx ba[m j\Zaf_jhf \
 jZlguo Zjrbg ©< wlhf ^hf_ [ueb ijh\^_gu kZfu_ [e
 kihdhcg_]h^u `bagb gZr_c k_fvb K wlbf ^hfhf
 emqrb_ \hkihfbgZgby b \hkihfbgZy gZrm ijhremx `
 ij^_klZ\ey_f __ bf_ggh \ -w\hlfZ\hff_u^a \ \hkihfbgZgbyo
 k_klju ihwlz^a > k @
 < hkihfbgZgby k_klju K ?k_gbgZ ih^l\j`^Zxl f
 qlh ^_j_gkdz_y ba[Z [ueZ ^hjh]Z k_fv_ k_g_c
 \hkihfbgZgby
 AZf_lbf qlh WJ g_ bf__l kljh]hc b_jZjobb `Zg
 \ h[s_c kbkl_f_ WJ k\h[h^gh b aZ\bkbl \Zl dhffm
 fukeZ wdkdmjk\h^Z bfijh\baZpbhgg\hkb \ua\Zg
 fb h[klhy\evk\lZfb h[s_gby kh kemrZl_e\yfb h
 s_]h bkihevah\Zklyraj\Zluh[t_\^bgysb_ jZaghoZjZc
 qZklb \ p_eh_ qlh \ blh]_ ^_eZ_l dZ`^mx qZkl
 keh\egghc b mf_klg\h
 OZjZdl_jbkldZ wdkdmjk\hgg\h c j_qb iha\hey_
 qlh wlh hkh[Zy fh^_ev \ukdZau\Zgby dhlhjZy]h
 aZ\bkbl b hl dhgdj_lguo \h[[\k\g\p\y\evk\l
 Wdkdmjk\hgg\h j_qv \ bkiheg_gbb mqbl_ey ki
 l_c \]ey^u\Zlvy \ aZ]Z^h\qguc fbj b\kdmkk\lZ f
 mq_gbdZ \^mfqb\h h\gh\kblvky d ^_lZeyf h[u^_ggh
 jem[b\gguc kfuke oj_klhFZlbcguo keh\ : ;ehdZ

KemqZcgh gZjfg^Zhg^gh fdZ
GZc^b iuebgdm ^Zevgbo kljZg
B fbj hiylv ij_ ^k1Zg_l kljZgguf
AZdmlZgguf \ p\lghc lmfZg

< h i j h k u b a Z ^ Z g b y

1. lh^mfZcl_ \ dZdbo kbImZpbyo h[s_gby mqbl
klmiZlv \ jheb wdkdmjkh\h^Z" D-ZddhK\lmpk\lebh mZd bl
Qlh fh`_l [ulv ihf^WJ"
2. JZkkfhijbl_ ko_fm @L_fZlbq_kdZy deZkkbn
ij_ ^f_im j_qb DZdb_ \b^u wdkdmjkbhgguo \ukd
qZxIky \ ijZdIbd_ mqbl_ey jmkkdh]h yaudZ b ebl_
3. AZihegl_ ijhimkdb \ ij_ ^eh_ gbyo h>hihegb
bfb jZkkm`^_gbyfb h[hkh[_gghklyo wdkdmjkbh
mqbl-keeyh\ _kgbdZ k mq_gbdZfb
Wdkdmjkbhgghc j_q+*k enhq_bkg\oydfZf ijbohv^bIky ih
ah\Zlvky qZs_ q_f ^jm]bf mqbl_eyf Hgb j\uklmiZx
kh\h^Z h]Zgbamy aZhqqgu_ b hqqgu_ wdkdmjkbb i
kIzf \h \y_agZdhfk\Z k l\hjq_k\lebf[\hZ\dkZ\h_ey «
« « WdkdmjkbhggZy j_qv i_ ^Z]h]Z fh`_mih\ kIb
audZevghfm pZjkl\ma ih g_h[uqghc kIjZg_ Ebg]\
ebI_jZlmjguo]_jh_\ ih f_kIzf hibkZgguf\ Ihf be
jZl\ng hf ijhba\ ^_Rg\be\ mqb\k\h\ysblv bgnhjfZpbx h
ij_ ^f_l_ j_bqbu\Zlv wfhp\hgZevguc hideb\h gZ m\b
rzo ^_l_c l_ wdkdmjkbhgg_h\h[s_gb_ y\ey_Iky h
H[s_gb_ wdkdmjk\h\h^Z b wdkdmjkZglh\ h\kms_kl\ e
gh\d_ lj_[m_l_kly[\hxi\ ^_g_be_gguo ijZ\be h[b_gb_ II
q_kl\m \h\bfZglh\ wdkdmjkbhgg_h\h[s_gb_ fhe_gl
Wdkdmjk\h\h^ \k_]^Z \uklmiZ_l dhffmgbdZ\bf\guf eb
am_l wdkdmjkZglh\ \u[bjZ_l fZjrjm\ gZij\Z\ey_I
rZl_e_c aZ\jrZ_l h[s_gb_j`Zg\oy ihg\ ^_j_kZ wdkdm
kZglh\ mqb\w\de\omjk\h\h^ bkihevam_l ki_pbZevgu_
mklZgh\ e_gb\y Zd\hg\li\Z\ ^_j`Zg\by \gbfZg\by
Ihev\dh jZk\k\Zau\Z_l h ij_ ^f_l_ j_qb gh b ihdZau
sZ_l \gbfZgb_ ab\l_e_c gZ ^_l\Zej\Zei\h\g\w\fa\m b\kgy
\j[Zg\ufb kj_ ^k\l\Zfb

4. KjZ\gb\l_ ^\Z l_dkIz Qlh \ gboj\Z\ase\Z\bf b q_
xIky" Fh`gh e\be\Z\hbc\ w\lbo l_dkIh\ h\H\g\lk\k\l b d W
gmcl_ k\h_ fg_gb_

L_dkl

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kIZ\e_gZ \ l_l_j[mj] \ :dZ^_fbx om^h`_k\ ba IZ
\i_j\u_ ihke_ BlZebb \klj_lbeZkv k im[ebdhc b ijhba
JZ[hIZy gZ^ dZjlbgc ;jxeh\ ijh\ e ^he]b_ f_k
;jh^be kj_ ^b jZa\Zebg lhfi_b kIZjZykv \h\bkha^ZlV
ljZ]bq_kdmx dZjlbgm ba\j`_gby <_am\by m_eZe ^_qZe
wdkihgZlu f_klgh]h fma_y Kjbkh\u\Ze_ih^ebgg
ky ihke_]b[_eb]hjh^Z _sb kIZjZykv i_j_ ^ZlV kh[
dbfb hgb [ueb \ ^ckl\bl evghklb

Gh djhf_ azj_\Z h]g_ ^urZs_]h \medZg\Z b [e_kd
gbb dZjlbgZ]b[gms_c lhfi_b hk\ s_gZ [jxeh\kdbf
qm\k\l hf ij_djZkgh]h lhke_ oheh^guo ZdZ^_fbq_k
gZqZeZ _dZ k g_ij_f_gguf mqZk\l b_f [h]h\ b fbnhe
jZa^Zeky]bfg q_eh\ _\n Zjdb\hjh;]k\eeh\Z ajbl_eb m\l
eb \ fbgmlm gZb\ukr_]h gZijy`_gby ^moh\guo b n
Wlbf ihehlghf om^h`gbd hldju\Ze gh\u_ imlb bkdmk
aZdhgu^ > -125].

L_dkl

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A^_KvJmk\kd\hf fma_ gZoh^blky [hevrvZy d\h\ee_dpb
dZ Hk\Zgh\bfky i_j_ ^]eZ\guf _]h ijhba\ ^h\gb_f W
ke_ ^gbc ^_gv lhfi_b^ Kh[ulb_ h dhlhjh\ jZk\kdZau
ijhbahreh \]h^m gZr_c wju dh]^Z \ j_an\ZevZl_ b
gZ<_am\by ih]b[eb p\lmsb_]hjh^Z \ bo qbke_ b l
ibkZe dZjlbgm \ l_q_gb_ r_klb e_l \ BlZeb\Z ihke_
ebg agZf_gbluo lhfi_b LsZl_evgh_ bamq_gb_ jZk\dl
guo bklhqgbdh\ [h]ZlZy \hjq_kdZy nZglZaby ihfh
r^_j H[jZl\bl_ \gbfZgb_ \ wlhc dZjlbg_ l_fZ]b[_e
i_j_ie_lZ_iky k ijh\l\hklhygb_f _c \ukhdh]h q_eh\ _
l_jyy gjZ\k\l_gghc kbeu ^hklhbgk\lZ b fmb_k\lZ h
[_ev` bl_eb ^mfZxl g_ klhev\dh h k[_ ijk\l\mevdh h
qZk\l b dZjlbgu fu \b^bf kugZ m]h\Zjb\Zxs_]h k\hx
kh[jZlV kbeu b [_`ZlV k gbf jy^hf \hbg b fZevqbd
g_fhsg\h kIZjb\Z Z `_gbo kizkZ_l ihl_jy\rmx khag
: l_i_jv i\hk\fh\l\jbf dZd h[t_ ^b\gbebkv \ \Zjlbg_ c
l\jZ^bp\bb b jhfZgl\bg_kdh_ gZ\Z\Zeh ^ > k

5. l\jh\qb\lZcl_ njZ]f_g\l h\k\gh\ghc qZk\l b wdkdmjk
©l\mrdb\g \ H^_kk_ ^a KdheV\jh\ff\h\j\gh\flu^_eb\lV"
H[hagZqvl_ yaudh\u_ kj_ ^k\l\Z h[_ki_qb\Zxs\l_ e\l

©<hl fu klhb^f g Zk bjlb^f hjev\ Zj_h^gh htb ad h\ hkf h l jz
A^_kgZ ih[_j_`v_ m fhjy ex[be [u\Zl v Im rdb g[m@ Zjy^guc
\Zj Jh\g Zye e dyZrlZg hly^ a^Zgbc E_kki hg lb^f Zxs Zky d fhjx
IZfylgb dDh] s^ha^_kjhoh^be _ebdb K ilthwH \j_ fij tgte h
klhev dh \b dlm] lZkd baf_gbeh lkvcq qtlk_ ljm^gh ij_ ^kIZ\b lv
k_[_ `b\h]h ihwI Z klyhs]h gZ ih[_j_`v\j_ fG ie y ay h kI Zg
gmlv _]h \kiy lv Gh fh`gh kbehc \hh[jZ`_gby ifjuk e_ggh i
reh_ ij_ ^kIZ\blv _]h dZjlbg u
XIX khe lbQ lhm\ b^bf fu a^_kv" aB\Zqg baye bi Z f y Gg bl db
p\ lms bZrlZg hm ad Zjh ib g dkZ m kdZ _lky dk h b gue sm lky m
kde h gh\ \ukhdh]h ih[_j_`lv yk g k g b]ZtZ bly l g_ [h ekvm b Z
M ijb qZ eh\ jZagh]h elthkeu g l k m f i_j_ \Zx Zjy a Z de x qZ x l k^_
db h[f_gb\Zxlky gh\h k l k f bu k md p jh hi hjud Zm llj b i b g d_
k[_]Z_l d fhjx fheh^hc Im rdb g Keurbl_ dZd a\hg dh hg k
89].

6. Ih^mfZcl_ qlh fh`_l \uih e gylv jhev ihebdh^h\w
WJ ©lhwl b q_kd h K_PeZhj k'dh_

7. >hihegbli_ iZfyldm ©DZd]hlh\blvky d wdkdmjk
^Zxliky j_dhf_g^Zpbb h \u[hj_ l_fu bklhqgbdh\ WJ
kli\bc wdkdmjk\h^Z b l i

DZd]h|h\b|vky d wdkdmjkbb

1. H i j _ ^ e b l _ l _ f m p _ e v w d k d m j k b b i j _ b ^ m f Z c l _ f Z l b q _ k d h k f b k e b h \ h _

2. Th^mfZcl_ dhfm Z^j_kh\ZgZ j_qv b \ dnZdhc h[k
^_l a\mqZl v

3. Bamqbl_ebl_jZlmjm b ^jm]b_bklhq
\u[_jbl_bgl_j_kguc nZdlbq_kdbc fZl_jbZe

4. H[_jbl_ h[t_dlu ihdZaZ gZ dhIhjuo [m^_l ih
d m j k b y

5. ih]h\h\h\v\l_ t_k p k g Z j b c W J H[h a g Z q v \l_h f_k l h i l]b q _k d b o b e h]b q _k d b o i Z m a b a f_g_g b _ l_f i Z j _q b

ljh^mfZcl_ iZglhfbfbdm _klu \Zr_iheh`_gb_ ih h
h[t_dlm ihdZaZ b mq_gbdZf \ujZ`_gb_ ebpZ
8 Ba ij_`eh`_guo fZlljib\leh\l_ dhlhju_ \hc^mI

I_dkI_wdkdmjkbhghjh \ukdZau\Zgby GZibrbl_I_d
aZhqgmx_wdkdmjkbxih LZjoZgZf

©LZjoZg b^gZ ba klhebp gZ ©ebI_jZlmjghc dZjl

A^_kv ijhreb e_l `bagb F X i hEqI pf h g leh\Z g Z _]h
dh jh l dh]h iml b

©LZjoZgu [ueb ijbh[j_l_gu aZ ^\Z ^_kylbe_lby
E_jfhglh\Z _]h ^_hf b [Z[mrdhc FZe_gvdbc FbrZ
kx^Z g_kdhevdbo f_kyp_\hl jh^m j\Zg\Z_cFZjkg hc

FboZceh\gZ fZl v ihwIZ kdhgqZeZkv \[u\le\zj\zkl_ dhe
 ohjhg_gZ \ LZjoZgZo^ @lhke_ kf_jlb FZjbb FboZce
 [ue ijh^Zg [Z[mrdhc gZ kehf Z gZ_]h f_km_ \ iZfy
 _gZ dZf_ggZy p_jdh\|v FZjbb ?]bi_lkdhc^
 @G_ih^Ze_dm [ue ihkljh_g gh\|uc ^hf ^_j_\ygguc
 khf ihdjZr_ggu \ `eluc p\|_l k f_ahgbgh\| b [hev
 fba
 @E_jfhglh\kdbc fma_c [ue kha^Zg \]h^m <
 e_l hg jZaf_sZeky \ [Zjkdhf ^hf_ AZI_f wdkihabp
 p_jd\Zo FZjbb ?]bi_lkdhc b FboZbeZ :joZg]_eZ lh
 jZa\jgmebkv kij\kZ\g\p\pbhggu_ jZ[hlu P_gljZevgZ
 mkZ^v[u Z[khexlgh ij_h[jZabeZkv [ueb \hlekIZgh\|e_<
 e_b ihwIZ \hkkha^ZgZ ieZgbjh\|dZ ^Zevg_\h kZ^Z
 kdbc ^m[hqbs_gu ijm^u jZa[blu p\lgbdb m ^hfZ^
 @<oh^hf \ mkZ^v[m kem\k\bd\h\|bj\Z Z h[kZ`_ggZ
 \leZfb K g__ \ ijhk\|Zo f_\^m dhjy\ufb kl\heZfb
 ijm^Z Z ^Zevr_ \ azjhkeyo kbj_gb kl_gZ \Z jh]h Z
 jZ^a
 @DZd b \h \j_f_gZ E_jfhglh\Z hg hdjm`_g h[rbj
 ebih\ufbkhkgh\ufb Zee_yfbkZZlfZd b^m[h\ufb jhsZfb
 HdgZ ^_lkdhc dhfgZlu E_jfhglh\Z \uoh^beb \ kZ^ d
 d h\jZ]m b ijm^m WIh [ue kqZkleb\|uc fbj ^_lk\|Z .
 ^\gZ^pZl b e_l LZjoZgu [ueb ^ey E_jfhglh\Z @hdgh
 hg ihagZ\Ze `bagv .ox^_c k_\|y
 @B \b`m y k_[y j_[_gdhf b djm]hf
 Jh^gu_ \k_ f_klZ \ukhdbc [Zjkdbc ^hf
 B kZ^ k jZajmr_gghc l_iebp_c
 A_e_ghc k_lv x lZ\ ih^_jgml kiysbc ijm^<
 : aZ ijm^hf k_eh-\bu\k\Z x!
 <^Zeb lmfZgu gZ^ iheyfb^ > k @
 Ij_^\kIZ\vl_ k_[_ qlh \uw \dj\khd\h\|kb x ih fma_x
 dh\hjh hf lhev dh h^g-Z@Z\lbgdZ k i_jkb dZfb^ < K_<
 Ba ^Zguo fZl_jbZeh\ \u[_jbl_ l_ dh\hju_ fh]ml
 \Zr_c wdkdmjkbhggc j_qb
 < K_jh\ @>_\hqdZ k i_jkb dZfb^
 @Y ohqm-[u\laA Z[hlguf \ gug_rg_f \k_d_l\y\|brml
 eh_ gbq_]h hljZ^gh]h Y ohqm ohqm hljZ^gh]h b
 hljZ^gh_@ Ba ibkvfZ < K_jh\Z
 @l_j\uc r_^\j K_@H\h\|j_l <_ju KZ\brghuh FZfhgl
 \hc^ <_jmr b FZfhgl\hc agZf_gb\|Zy @>_\hqdZ k
 gZibkZg \ :[jZfp__

3. D Z d b _ f h f _ g l u q Z k l b W J g Z b [h e _ m ^ Z q g u
_ s _ i h j Z [h l Z l v "
4. D Z d b _ k j _ ^ k l \ Z i j b \ e _ q _ g b y \ g b f Z g b w y k e m r Z l
a h \ Z e w d k d m j k h \ h ^ "
H p _ g b l _ d Z q _ k l \ h i j h b a g _ k _ g b y w d k d m j k b h g g h]

K i b k h d j _ d h f _ g ^ m _ f h c e b l _ j Z l m j u
1. : e y g k d b c X E J Z k k d Z a u h \ J k k d E h f g l b m a Z l
1981. - k
2. > m g Z _ \ Z L E b l _ j Z l m j g u _ w d k d m j k b b i h] h j h ^ n
H j] Z g b a Z p b y b f _ l h ^ b d Z f j h \ ^ _ k b ^ 89.
3. H [_ j g b o b g Z = : J Z a \ b l b _ j _ q b m q Z s b o k y k l Z
L _ d k l u ^ k e l y u n o j Z k k d Z a h \ ^ b d l Z g l h \ b b a e h ^ _ g b c E
f _ k l Z J h k k b b b [e b ` g _] h F a Z j m n f \ Z g b l Z j g u c b a ^ p _ g
< E : > H K - k
4. K l h e y j h \ ; : = h k m ^ Z j k l \ _ g g u c J m k k d b c f m a _ o
l _ \ h ^ b l - d k v i [H [j Z a h \ d Z g b e l m j z - k
5. Q e g h d h \ Z : I h w l b q _ k d h _ P Z j k d h _ K j e h f Z l _
k b b < a Z b f h ^ _ c k l \ b _ r d h e u b f m a _ \ K [h j g
f _ l h ^ b q _ k d b o f Z l _ j b Z e h \ K k u i H \ B j Z a h \ Z g b =
K - 194.
6. W l x ^ u h [b a h [j Z a b l _ e v g h f b k d m k k l \ D g ^ e
F : e i Z l h \ F e e _ g h \ : ; Z j Z g h \ b ^ j K h k l G B I
< N L Z j Z - k \ l j h k \ s _ g b - k

J : A > ? E

DHFBQ?KDB? @:GJU J?QB MQBL?EY
: I Kmjd\Z

d h f f m g b d Z lbg\lg_hgpb b b
 2) Z^j_kZgIZ
 3) Z^j_kZIZ
 4) h j b]b g Z e v g h k l b g _ h j b]\d b \Zbeqg\thkk\l b Z \u k d
 a u \Z g b y
 5) k h ^_j ` \Zy
 6) i h ^]h l h \e _g g h k l b j _q b
 7) n h j f Z e v g \k t j m d l m d \g f i h a b p b h g g h c b \tja u d h \h c
]Z g b a Z p b ; b j _q b
 8) \j _f _g g i j \b l y ` _g g h k l b
 HoZjZdl_jbam_f dhfbq_kdb_ ` Zgju j _q b i ^Z]
 i _j _q b k e _g g u o i Z j Z f _l j h \
 NZdIhj bgl_gpb b
 =jmii \Z h f b q _k d b o j Z g j b \u u ^_e y _l k y j y ^h f b k k e _
 l _e _c : I K d h \h j h ^g b d h \ X < S m j b g Z b ^j
 h g b \u i h e g y x l n Z l b q _k d m x j Z a \e _d Z l _e v g m x x f
 n m g d p b x
 F g h]b _ b k k e _ ^h \Z l _e b G < ; _k k f _j l g Z y L
 ^j k q b l Z x l q l h d h f f m \g \b l d Z l \b l g Z y Z f _j _g b _ a Z ^
 j _q _\h c a Z f u k _e \h e y Z \l h j Z y \e y _l k y \b _^m s b f
 a g Z d h f \k b e m \l h j h q l h h g Z n h j f b j m _l \u k d Z a u \
 h i j _^_e _g g u _ i Z j Z f _l j u
 D Z d h \u ` _ h k h [_g g h k l b b g l _g p b b d h f b q _k d h c j
 l j _` ^_ \k _]h w l Z \b \n ^_g p \b y h l ^_e b f Z h l h i j _^_e _
 n Z d l h j \k b l m Z p b b i ^Z]h]b q _k d h]h h [s _g b l y d h l h j u
 k b l v d h j j _d l b \u \j _q _\h c a Z f u k _e m q b l _e y L Z d
 y \e y x l k y h k l Z \ m q Z s b o o k \t a j Z k l g u _ b b g ^b \b ^m Z e v g
 [_g g h k l \b l Z i m j h i d Z ^f _l d h f b q _j k \b l c h [t _d l y h k f _
 g b , y m f _k l g h k l v g _m f _k l g h k l \b d h \t Z d i j b f _j m
 a g Z y h i k b o h e h]b q _k d b o h k h [_g g h k l y o i h ^j h k l d h
 o h ^g h]h \h a j Z k l Z \u k h d h f m j h \g _i j b l y a Z g b c q r
 l \h j _g g h k l b \h k m s _k l \e _g b b i h k l Z \e _g \b h c p _e b
 m l \j ^b l v k y \u ^_e b l v k y i m l _f \u u a u \Z x s _l h i h _ ^
 k d h f f Z d k b f Z e b a f _b l ^ m q b l _e v [m \b _l k [h e
 k l v x b k i h e v a x f \h Z l v i j h n _k k b h g Z e v g h f h [s _g b b k
 k l Z j Z y k v g _ a Z ^_l v q m \k l \h k h [k l _g g h]h ^h k l h b g
 k i j h \h p h \j Z l v d h g n e b d l
 =h \h j y h d h f f m g b d Z l b \g h f g Z f _j _g b b Z ^j _k Z g I Z
 \u k d Z a u \Z g n b q y b l _e y g _h [o h ^b f h g Z g Z r \a] e y ^ h

guo dZq_kl\ dhIhjuc ^Z_l hkgh\Zgby ij_~iheZ]
 ^uc i_~Z]h] kihkh[_g bkihevah\ZIv gZa\Zgg_u_`
 kbhgZevg\bc p_~q_jhylghklv dhffmgbdZl\~gh]h mk
 l_evgh ih\urZ_lky m lh]h mqbl_ey dhlhjuc h
 [hevrv_c f_j_`
 <Z`guf fhf_glhf ijb oZjZdl_jbk\bd_ iZjZf_ljZ
 dhfbq_kdhc j_qb \ i_~Z]h]bq_kdhf h[s_gbb ke_~
 qlh \ IZdhf h[s_bgb\~v mhq[y aZ\~h\~Z\~gbdZl\~guf e
 ^_jhfljhn_kkbhgZevgh_ h[s_gb_ h[mkeZ\eb\Z_l
 j_q\mx hI\~k\~gghklv i_~Z]h]Z hg mijZ\ey_l i
 \ZI_evhgc ^_yl_evhgc\~b j_]mebjm_l \aZ\~f\~h\~g\~h
 sbfbky kha^Z_l Zlfhkn_jm ^h[jh`_eZl_evhg]h b
 \h]h h[s_gbby
 Qlh `_ kihkh[kl\m_l dhffmgbdZl\ghfm eb^_j
 \ ijh\p_kk_ hkm\~s_kl\~e_gby bf dhfbq_kdh]h j_~
 kl\~by"
 ij_~^_ \k]h dhffmgbdZl\gh_ eb^_jky\h mqbl
 _lky \ kihkh[ghklb dZd i_j_c\~b hvlg\~k\~j\~b\~h\~g\~Z
 d dhfbq_kdh\~w\~hfm ih\h^m j_[yIZ y \Zf jZkkdZ
 Zg_d^hI IZd b gZ\~h\~m\~h\~l\~h ` i\~hrm\~bb\~e\~b\~Z\~l\~b\~l\~j \~
 g_fky d l_f_ m\~p\~h\~Z_ l\~h\~h i_~Z]h] dZd el\~b^_j \~ij
 gZevghf h[s_gbby ^he^_g h[eZ^Zl\~v jy^hf \~i_p\~b\~n\~b
 Z bf_ggh
 - ij_~^m]Z^u\Zl\~v j_amevZl k\h]h \ha^_ckl\~by
 xf\~h\~j\~Z b _]h \hafh`gu_ ihke^_kl\~by
 - ZgZebabjh\Zl\~v k\h_ j_q\~h_ ih\~^_gl\~b_ k ih
 klb wnn_dlb\ghklb b j_amevZl\~b\ghklb ijb\~f_g_g
 `Zgjh\ j_qb
 - ij_~^mij_~^Zl\~v bZ\~b\~e\~h\Zl\~v \hafh`gu_ dhgnebd
 kb\~lmZp\~bb
 - hi_jZl\~b\gh h\~b\~gl\~bjh\Zl\~v ky \ baf_g\~y\~x\~s\~b\~o\~k\~y m
 dj_lghc kb\~lmZp\~bb ijh\~n_kkbhgZevgh]h h[b_g\~b\~y b
 jh\Zl\~v gZ bo baf_g\~g\~b\~y
 G_ij_f_gguf mkeh\b_f eb^_jkl\Z i_~Z]h]Z \~ijh
 aZp\~bb bf dhf\~b\~q\~h\~k\~d\~h\~c\~k\~l\~b\~y y\~ey_l\~ky _]h dhffmgbd
 dhfi_l_g\~l\~g\~h\~k\~l\~v
 NZdlhj Z^j_k\~f\~f\~h Z^j_k\~Z\~g\~l\~Z j_qb \Z`guf mq
 dhf kb\~lmZp\~bb h[s_g\~b\~y\~j\~y\~k\~f\~y ;Zolbg jb\~Z\~k\~k\~f\~Z\~l\~j
 \Z_l _]h dZd \~ohj]Zgbamxsbc p_g\~l\~j \~ky\~d\~h\~j\~h \~u\~k\~d\~z\~a

LZ[ebpz]

O Z j Z d l _ j b k l b d Z _ k f u k e h \ h] h _ k h ^ _ j ` Z g b y ^ d h f b q _ k d
` Z g j h \ i _ ^ Z] h] Z

Mklguc xfhjbklbq_kdbcljZkkhdZ\ e_gbb IZ[ebpu
kf \ur_ fu hibjZebkv gZ lZ^bpbhggmx deZkkbn
jZkkdZah\ ixb\gfy\lth^bd_ h[mq_gby jmkkdhfm yau
h k_[_ jZkkdZa hq_\b^pZ h kh[ulbyo kkb^_l_e_
kdZaqbd jZkkdZa h[mkeurZgghf beb ijhqbIzggh
jZkkdZa

LjZ^bpbhggh kh^_j`Zgb_ ^Zggh]h `ZgjZ k lhqd
jZlmjh_^hgþy^ey_lky l_f qlh \ g_f]h\hþbky h[
ghf kh[ulbb \ `bagb q_eh\ _dZ OZjZdl_j ihdZaZg
rbcky hij_ ^_e_gguc qlh [uehg ^hihb\ _iklk\ b\Zgby
dhebq_kl\h i_jkhgZ`_c g_\ _ebdh dZd b h[t_f l
kijZ\ _^eb\h b \ hlghr_gbb jZkddZaZ dhlhjuc bki
j_qb i_ ^Z]h] l _ \ukdZau\Zgby jZa]h\h[jgh]h klk
g__ h[wlf kf gb`_

Mkiguc jZkkdZa kms_kl\m_l dZd hkh[uc `Zgj
`ZgjZ jZkkdZaZ hdZau\Zxl gZ g_]h \ha^_ckl\b_
hkgh\hcy y\key kemqZc kh[ulb_ ihgbfZ_fh_ \rbjh
keh\Z

Djh f_ dhfbq_kdhc_kb l m Zpb b \ dZq_kl\ _ ijbz
kx_ lZ_xf h j b k l b q_kd h] h jZ k k dZ au gZ au\ Z x l k y g_

\hjhlu ^_ckl\by dhfbq_kdb_oZjZdg[leju]b ^b_Zoe h]b
 klmxsoebp g_h`b^ZggZy> e[ya]t[gl]h[gl]e[gl]k[gl]
 e_c jZkkdZaZ g_h`b^Zggkh\vx y\ey_lky hkydbc k
 lhjh]h hgb g_fh]eb ij_^\b^_lv \kz qlh ijbahr
 h`b^Zgbyf
 Xfhjbklbq_kdbc jZkkdZa lZd`_j_^\b^_dlhf b[oh^b lk
 kdbo oZjZdlhjh]pZl evguo b iheh`bl evguo < h
 hljbZl evguo dhfbq_kdbo oZjZdljh\ Z\lhj qZklh
 dZd[b[h bo hljbZl evgh_ k\hckl\h ih^_j]Zy]
 kdhfm hkf_ygbx nhjfbjmy l_f kZfuf b hij_^_e_gg
 kemrZl_e_c
 lheh`bl_evgdhfbq_kdb_i_jkhgZ`b jZkkdZaZ lh
 \ylky h[t_dlhf xfhjZ jZkkdZaqbdZ b kemrZl_e_c
 ijgbg`Z_l Z \ha\urZ_l]_jhy H^gbf ba kd^_k\l jz
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 :g_d^_hIHkg\h\k\h\c\j\Zg\Zg_d^_hIZ dZd b xfhjbklb
 kdhjh jZkkdZaZ y\ey_lky dhfbq_kdZy kbjlmZpby
 khgZ`_c lh hgb g_m^_Zxly \ij_^_kIZ\ey_gbb b
 q_ggh b ij_^_ihEZ]Z_lky qlh hgb ba\klgu \k_f g
 ij_^_kIZ\bl_eyf ^Zgghc dmevlmu ij bq_f gZ[hj i_j
 ^h\lh\ f_gy_lky k l_q_gb_f \j_f_gb D ijbf_jm m`
 \ZxI Zg_d^_hlu h fZchj_ ljhgbg_-ih]me\O\O\gu_dZ
 b h[:\^_hiv_ Gbdblbqg_ b <_jhgbd_ FZ\jbdb_\g_
 80_]] OO _dZ
 l_jkhgZ`b Zg_d^_h\h\ ^_eylky bkke_^\h\Zl_eyfb
 gu_]jmiu lbibqgu_ ij_^_kIZ\bl_eb jZaeblqguo gZ
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 gbl_eb khpbZevguo jhe_c ijh^_Z\pj\m^g\bdmizl_<
 =B;>> \h^_bl_ev mqbl_ev mq_gb fm`
 gZjdhfZg b l ^ ebl_jZlmggu_ i_jkhgZ`b GZ
 R\l\jebp b ^j kdZahqgu_]_jhb Be\ly\o\fb\jhfp_p
 ^j j_Zevgu_ bklhjbq_kdb_ ebpZ E_gbg QZi_<
 ij_^_f_lhf [hih^_jh[gh]h jZkkfhlj_gby [m^_l h^_gZ
 Zg_d^_h\l\g\Z l_fm h[mq_gbyp b \hkiblZgby lh _klv
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 [hj k\yaZg k g_h[oh^_bfh\l\vx Z\k\k\y\Zia\phi\Z\Z]Zg_d^_h
 k\yaZl v _]h k dhgdj_lghc kblmZpb_c ijh_n_kkbhg
 qlh [_a khfg_gby ihs_ ijh^_eZl v kh \ord\hevgu

b k l h j b q _ k d b _ ^ _ y l l _ e 6 Z i l h d j h g : e l l _ @ k Z j g ^ @ b
 \ k l g u _ m q _ g u _ F < E h f h g h k h \ D : _ L b f b j y a _
 e _ _ \ b ^ j Z g l b q g u _ n b e h k h n u b f Z k l _ j Z d j Z k g
 P b p _ j h g > _ f h k n _ g b ^ j b l ^
 l j b \ _ ^ f i j b j f i h ^ h [g h] h ` Z g j Z
 x M q b l _ e v n b a b d b h [t y k g y y k \ y a v I Z d b b o i h g y l b o
 y g b ^ a @ k d h j h k l v ^ \ b ^ _ g b y ^ a b @ \ j _ f y ^ a j Z k k d Z a u \ Z
 b k l h j b x
 - D k l Z l b j _ [y l Z h \ a Z b f h k \ y a b w l b o n b a b q _ k d b c
 ^ Z ^ _ ^ j _ \ g b _] j _ d b ; Z k g h i b k _ @ l M @ h i : r k e g ^ m k y l j d Z
 l b e m k l Z e h] h i m l g b d Z
 - K d h e v d h q Z k h \ h l k x ^ Z k \ j h k b \ b e g l ' h l o j b i e h u f] h e
 k h f
 W a h i _ f m g _ h l \ l b e l m l g b d k _ j ^ b l h a Z k h i _ e b
 r _ L h] ^ Z W a h i _] h W d e b d \ g m e Z k Z
 L h l - l h q _ f m ^ _ l u k j Z a m g _ h l \ _ q Z e "
 W a h i > Z h l d m ^ Z f g _ [u e h a g Z l v d Z d [u k l j h l u o h ^ b
 < i j b \ _ ^ g g h f i j b f _ j _ m q b l _ e v b k i h e v a m _ l ` Z g
 d Z q _ k l \ _ y j d h] h i j b f _ j Z q l h [u Z d l b \ b a b j h \ Z l v \ g
 g b d h \ b h [e _] q b l v l _ f k Z f u f a Z i h f b g Z g b _ m q _ [g
 a Z d j _ i b l v a g Z g b y i h l _ f _ m j h d Z
 l h ^ \ _ ^ f d j Z l d b c b l h]
 @ Z g j u x f h j b k l b q _ k d h] h j Z k k d Z a Z Z g _ d ^ h l Z b
 Z g _ d ^ h l Z k o h ^ b i h k \ h _ f m k h ^ _ j ` Z g b x l _ f q l h b o
 \ Z k h a ^ Z _ l k y k b k i h e v a h \ Z g b _ f h ^ b g Z d h \ u o i j b _
 k b l m Z p b y g Z e b q b _ d h f b q _ k d b o] _ j h h \ u o @ h ^ b ^ Z g
 k l \ b y f h g h e h] b b ^ b Z e h] b ^ _ c k l \ m x s b o e b p g _ h
 d Z
 H ^ g Z d h _ k l v b i j b g p b i b Z e v g u _ h l e b q b y k \ y a
 \ k _ j h k l b i h f] _ j h y] _ j h _ f x f h j b k l b q _ k d h] h j Z k k
 e b [h k h \ j _ f _ g g b d - j i Z k l Z b \ Z b d Z e b [h h g r k Z f e b [f Z g g c i _ j k h g Z `] _ j h \ Z g _ d ^ h l Z \ k _] ^ Z _ h] j Z g b q
 k l \ h h g b l b i b q g u b b a \ _ k l g u \ k _ f g h k b l _ e y f y a u
 k d b o Z g _ d ^ h l Z o w l h b a \ _ k l g u _ b k l h j b q _ k d b _ e b q
 H o Z j Z d l _ j b a m _ f ^ Z e _ _ k n Z b \ b k j d l Z a k j h ^ g b j g Z g b y
 i h \ _ k l \ h \ Z l _ e d g f u b q _ k d b \ Z g j u r m l d m d h f b \ _ k d b c Z
 j b a f d h f b q _ k d b _ @ d j u e Z l u _ k e h \ Z a
 R m l d Z h f g _ g b x X < S m j b g h c f _ o Z g b a f \ h a g b
 d h f b q _ k d h] h w n n _ d l Z w l h] h ` Z g j Z h k g h \ Z g g Z I Z
 d b i j b d h l h j h f h i j h \ _ j Z x l k y i j ^ \ Z j b l _ e v g u _ i j ^ k

hdjm`Zxs_f_fbjh eh]bq_kdbo highr_gbyofh yaudh
fmgbdZlb\guo ijZ\bezo M~~Q~~bij~~bef~~~~l~~ny kemrZ_l f_gy
hq_gv \gbfZl_evgh y wlh \b`m lh^ZjglaZl~~ke~~drq Z_
rmldZ i_ ^Zjh]Z k\yaZgZ k gZjmr_gb_f aZdhgh\ eh
< ^jm]hf ijbfpM~~q~~_g~~b~~k k_f_gZo _klv [ehd ih^m
'elhd «Mqbl_evgbp[s_f yb,qgbpj__]Zxlkjy i_
\bqgu_ ij_ ^klZ\ e_gby h[hdjm`Zxs_f fbj_ \^v h
qlh bf_ggh kh^_j`blk\y k_f_gZo jZkl_gbc b wlh
[ulv @ybqgbp_c^a

B gZdhg_p \ ij_lj_GZjbnfjh d_ bklQjlbbIZdh_
©agZlva"©AgZlva wlh lZdb_ ex^b dhlhju_ « dhlh
©AgZlvtwlh mqblv mjhmlbdZ i_ ^Zjh]Z hkgh\ZjgZ gZ h
'_gb b yaudh\uo b dhffmgbdZlb\guo ijZ\bje lZd g
j_keh\^a dh]^Z h[u]ju\Zxlky Øjfjbfk\g\h\Z\h\fk\h
iZ^Zxsb_ \ h^ghc ba nhjf Z bf_ggh kms_kl\bl_
nhjf_ bf_gbl_evgh]h iZ^_`Z fgh`_kl\ ggh]h qbke^a
jeZ]heZ g_kh\jr_ggh]h \b^Z ©agZlva
<k_ wlh k\b^_l_evkl\m_kh\j\h\Zg\ba\h\l\kg\hc
rmldb i_ ^Zjh]Z y\ey\j\k\g\h\pfZ\p\by ^_ckh\bl_evg
klb dhlhjZy ©fh`_l hkms_kl\eylvky jZae\bg\ufb k
i_j[hebaZpby f_chabk gZjmr_gb_k\yab f_`^m d
lmZpbb b l i ijb wlhf h[gZjm`b\Zxlky +jb ibiz
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Dhfbq_kdbc ZnhG~~b~~dkffhljy gZ jZkijhkljZg_gghklv
gh]h `ZgjZ \ j_q_\hc ijZdIbd_ \ gZmqghc ebl_jZ
g_fZeh jZkoh`^_gbc \ _h hij_ ^_e_gbb GZb[hevr
dZkZxlky ke_ ^mxsbo _h ijb agZdh\

x GZebqb_ Z\lhj\y\Z bkke_ ^h\ZlZeh\pb\ah\lf
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ihkeh\bp\ b ih,\h\m\j\pb\ -`b_kdexqbl_evgh Z\hjkdb_
j_q_gby

x lZjZ^hdKZevg~~G~~kldh\hju_ bkke_ ^h\Zl_eb kqblZ
ijbagZd \Z`g_cr_c hkh[_gghklvx `ZgjZ ^\m]b_ hl
dm evlZl\guf

x >hdZaZl_evghklv [_a^hdZlaZd_ Evg\g\k\l\m\ki_
kdbc kqblZ_l qlh Znhjbaf ©m[_`^Z_l g_ \khf\hkl
g_ eh]bdhc bo Z [e_kdhf g_h\`b^Zggh]h khhkZ
j_gghklvx Z\lhjZ \ ijZ\hl_ aZdj_ie_gghcvijb ihfh
g\h g_keuoZggh]h ^h\k_e_ hkljhmfgh]h bo kp_ie

ba j Zaqguo bklh q-gfbdkh\eh] bq_kdbo ebl_j\lmjguo
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 i_jkhgZ`_c h[jZagu_ k`Zlu_ oZjZdl_jbk1bdb bkl
 Ba\klgh qlh fgh]b_ djueZlu_ \ujZ`_gby] bf_xl k
 jZagu_ hll_gdb dhfbq_kdhc hdjZkdb eb[h y\eyy
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]bq_kdh]h h[s_gby D ijbf_jm
 x Mqbl_ev gZ mjhds_aZf_qZ_l qlh h^gZ ba mq
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 _l jZ[hZlV
 < ijb_^\gghf ijbf_j_ i_^\Zjh] \dexqZ_Z\ k\hx j
 lh_ \ujZ`_gb_ k p_evx hdZaZlV ^bkbiebgbjmxs_
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 juc [m^mqb ijb\e_q_gguf d km^m bpd\babb a
 d @_j_l b q_kdhfm^a mq_gb x Dhi_jgbdz h ^\b`_gbb
 [ue hlj_qvky h\ @_j_kb^a lh e_]_g^_ ihke_ hlj_
 lhigm\ gh]hc kd\ZalZdb @gZ \jlb1ky a l\^\Zjh] bk
 am_l njZam =Zebe_y \ i_j_ghkgf kfuke_ ^ey bj
 jbk1bdb ^_ckl\bc mq_gb pu l_f kZfuf mf_klgh b
 \ha^_ckl\my gZ __ ih\^_gb_
 lh^\^_f djZldbc blh]k\H\ng\hZ\h\yo jZkkf\l j_
 guo \ur_g_ ih\^_k\h\Zl evguo dhfbq_kdb\ `Zgjh\`Zl
 `Zl kmld= lZgknhjfZpby ^_ckl\bl evghklb hijh_
 ij_^\Zjbl evgu_ ij_^\k1Z\le_gby h[hdjm`Zxs_f fbj_
 hlghr_gbyo h yaudh\uo b dhffmgbdZ\bb\g\p ijZ\be
 kdhf Znhj\Z\dhgbqgZy]em[hdZy aZdhgq_ggZy f
 eb[h y\ey_gbb ^_ckl\bl evghklb ijhba\h^ysZy dhfb
 \djueZluo kehh\Z\Zagu_ \ujZ`_gby djZlrb_ pblZlu
 gby ba\klguo ebp k1Z\rb_ gZjbpZl evgufb bf_g
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 b h\j\glbjh\Zgggu_ gZ kha^Zgb_ dhfbq_kdh]h wnn_
 NZdlhj ih^\]\h\h\le_gghk\k\kj\Z\q\g\h qZk\h dhfbq
 kdb_ `Zgju y\eyx\lky g_aZieZgbjh\Zggufb ^ey b

d h g d j _ l g h c - m q q [g h c k b l m Z p b b i h k d h e v d m f g h] b _
j _ a m e v I Z l [u k l j h c k i h g l Z g g h c j _ Z d p b b i _ ^ Z] h] Z
d e Z k k Z b e b b g u _ g _ h ` b ^ Z g g u _ h [k l h y k i g v k l \ Z g Z
l Z g g u ` Z g j u \ d h l h j u o g _ i j h ^ m f Z g h k h ^ _ j ` Z g b _
n h j f Z b a e g h b y

H ^ g Z d h \ h i ^ _ e v g u o k e m q Z y o m q b l _ e v k i h k h [
g _ d b _ a Z j Z g _ _ i j h ^ m f Z g g u _ @ a Z] h l h \ d b ^ Z _ k e b _
^ Z l v m k e h \ b y k b l m Z p b b h [s _ g b y Z ^ j _ k Z g l Z _] h
a Z ^ Z q m i j _ ^ f _ l j _ q b b _ l ^ < d e x q _ g b _ \ j _ q v i
k d b @ Z h l h \ h d ^ a h [u q g h h [m k e h \ e _ g h w n n _ d l b \ g h k
a h \ Z g b y g Z e b q b _ f m i _ ^ Z] h] Z i j h n _ k k b h g Z e v g h
i h \ l h j y _ f h k l v x k b l m Z p b c i _ ^ Z] h] b q _ k d h] h h [s _ g b y

D i j b f _ j m _ k e b h ^ g Z ^ u i j _ i h ^ Z] Z l _ e v ^ h k l Z l _
b _ j _ a m e v I Z l b \ g h i j b f _ g b @ Z h g f j b q k @ Z b _ f \ h l \ _ l g
g _ k d j h f g u c \ h i j h k k l m ^ _ g l Z h \ h a j Z k l _ i j b _ \ e d j u
g b _ F _ j b l h i b g k] _ j h b g b i h \ k l b @ G Z E l h g / s] b _ g
e _ ^ b g _ h l \ _ q Z x l g Z i h ^ h [g u _ \ h i j h k u i h \ h f m q l h
g u b o g _ a Z t @ x i l _ ^ Z] h f h ^ _ l b \ ^ Z j e b f g g @ t v f i
w l h \ u j Z ^ _ g b _ i j b h l \ _ l _ b g Z ^ j m] b _ g _ m f _ k l g u _
m q _ g b d h \

N Z d l h j n h j f Z e v g h c k l j a h d l h a j g p b h g g h c b y a
d h \ h c h j] Z g b a Z p b b G ^ Z g j h l j y g Z l h q l h h g h \ g Z y
p b y j _ q b m q b l _ e y - @ Z g m h j d Z l b \ g Z q y g _ ^ h e ` g Z
k \ h ^ b k y l h e v d h d m q _ [g h c j Z a g h \ b ^ g h k l b g Z m q g
g h e h] b q _ k d Z y b ^ b Z e h] b q _ k d Z y j _ q v g _ f h ^ _ l [u
g _ c h [y a Z l _ e v g h ^ h e ` g h i j b k m l k l \ h \ Z l v \ h a ^ _ c k l
> e y l h] h q l h [u w l h \ h a ^ _ c k l \ b _ k \ i h \ Z r s v h k @ m q Z _
f b q _ k d b o h \ Z g j u e h g Z b [h e _ _ w n n _ d l b \ g u f i _ ^ Z] h]
g Z r \ a] e y ^ b k i h e v a h \ Z l v k j _ ^ k l \ Z j Z a e b q g u o n
k l b e _ c g h i j _ b f m s _ k l \ h h l j [Z a] h k y j g l h d f h k _ l b f
q l h w l h g _ [m ^ _ l j Z a] h \ h j g Z y j _ q v @ \ q b k l h f \ l
f _ ^ m d h f f m g b d Z g l Z f b m q b l _ e _ f b m q _ @ b d Z f b
\ Z l v h n b p b Z e v g u _ e b [h i h e m h n b p b Z e v g u _ \ a
h i j _ ^ _ e y _ f u _ h [k l Z g h \ d h c - j b e k h p d Z h [v g k b h \ e _ g g
k l v x b o \ a Z b f h ^ _ c k l \ b y G Z j Z a] h \ h j g u c o Z j Z d l _ j
m k e h \ b y o d h f b q _ k d h] h \ h a ^ _ c k d \ b g y b d h ^ Z n j l d [Z a u g \ Z
x l g Z g Z r \ a] e y ^ k e _ ^ m x s b _ i j b a g Z d b
- w l Z j _ q v m q b l _ e y a Z j Z g _ _ g _ h [^ m f u \ Z _ l k y
y \ e y _ l k y i h i j _ b f m s _ k l \ m k i h g l Z g g h c [h e

⁹ G Z h n b p b Z e v g u c o Z j Z d l _ j w l h] h h [s _ g b y m b Z a u \ Z x l
a g Z d b h [s _ g b _ \ h n b p b Z e v g h f m q j _ ^ Z g b b f g l r j d h e _ \
g h k l v b i h k l h y g k l \ h k h p b Z e v g u o j h e _ c _] h m q Z k l g b d h \
i e Z g Z b i j Z \ b e \ g m l j _ g g _] h j Z k i h j y ^ \ Z \ l d h \ e u \ l j _ f y
x f h j m q b l _ e y g _ a Z i e Z g b j h \ Z g g u c g _ i j b g m ^ \ t _ g g u c ^
g h r _ g b x d m q _ g b d Z f g _ k d h e l v d h h @ k p g b Z \ Z d \ h k w v o h l y
i j _ k e ^ m _ l j y ^ \ h k q i b l \ Z h e v g u o a Z ^ Z q

¹⁰ K_j b y © F_k l h \ k l j _ q b b a f _ g b l v g _ e v a y ^a Z \ * : L j m r [b f h \]

¹¹ L_e_`m j g Z e © ?j Z e Z r^a k_j b y © H I d m ^ Z ^ j h \ b r d b " a Z \ I
X = j b] h j v _ \

Mq_gbd Am_\ a\hgbI h^ghdeZkkgbdm b_khh[sZ_]
 nbabdb aZ[he_eZ b \f_klh g_-l@ijb@lebzhe@_hd@
 lhjuc Z[khexlgh gb@r@h gb_ilh@lhf m ydh[u nbabdm fh
 g_ mqblv
 GZqZeh mjhdZg_@d@j@zhck kIZjq_kdhc @bb@bh
 nbabd Hg kijZrb\Z_l dlh ihc^_l hl\qZl v b_m\j_
 Am_\ \uaau\Z_lky b^lb d ^hkd_ Hg gZjhqbh jhfdh
 nZfbex ^ey @]em@]h]h^a iDeZkk aZf_j Am_\ ihdZau
 gZ ko_fm \bkysmx gZ ^hkd_]jhfdh k jZkkIZgh\dh
 - @M]he@b@dh\u_« we_f_glu«[ZIZj_b^a
 Mqbl_ev h^h[jbl_evgh
 - LZd IZd «
 Am_\ \h^y mdZadhc ih ko_f_
 - H^gZ`^u \ klm^_gmx abfgxx ihjm - Yu@a e_km
 kbevguc fhjha «
 - IjZ\bevgh
 Am_\ ^_eZy ih[_^guc agZd kf_xs_fmky deZkkm
 - =ey`m ih^gbfZ_lky f_@e_ggh \]hjm @hrZ^dZ
 klm \ha B r_kl\my \Z`gh \ kihdhckl\bb qbghf
 ih^ ma^pu fm`bqhd «
 Mqbl_@kZ_l jeZ^bi h@z ih]heh\ _ b ijbh[gyl
 ie_qhbjhgbqgh bgl_j_km_lky
 - IjZ\bevgh LZd @hldm^Z ^jh\brd@
 Am_\ h[_kdmjZ`_ggh
 - «Ba e_km _klbfh« HI_p keurbrv jm[bl Z y l
 l_@Z]h] dhgkIZlbjmy
 - < e_km jZa^Z\Zeky lhihj` @kjh@h@h@dj@b\ m q
 gdZ gZdehgblyky ihqlb djbqbl lh@f@p@l h mld@h h l p Z
 [hevrZy k_fvy"
 Am_\ ihdZygggh
 - K_f@y@ [hevrZy ^Z ^\Z q_eh\ _dZ «
 - <hl y l[_ @^h_qdm@k@l@l_h@k@l dm \ `m@jgZ e
]h\hjbl gZdehgb\rfmky mq_gbdm dh@hjucZjh\ _jy_l
 fbeb@hklZ\ e_gZ @^hcdZ^a >Zk h@j@h` @Zy\ _k@h
 HInml[heb\Zc «
 lh[_^gh h]@j@l@b@r@b@ c deZkk
 - G@n@ " Fh`_l -g@b@[m^v lmrdbgZ ijhqbIZ_l" :"
 < ^Zgghf ijb@_j_ i_@Z]h] \gZqZ@_ @b]jZ_l^a jhe
]emoh\Zl@h kIZjbdZ q_f \u@h@b@l @gZ q@k@l@mx \h
 eZxs_]h g_q_klguf iml_f aZjZ[hIZl v h@f@l@dm AZ
 l@k@l@b@q@gh k ihfhsvx iZg@h@f@b@f@bdb ih^l@mg@b@Z_l b gZ

I Z I v ke_ ^m x s b G _ \ b u m q b e Z i h l h f m q l h i _ e Z \ o h j
I _ i _ j v j b ^ _ l k y i h c l b i h i e y k Z I v > j m t h d p b f _ j Z p b l
I Z ba l j Z] _ ^ b b R _ d k i b j Z © D l h j h @ D h g l y q Z D h g y
I h e p Z j k l \ Z a Z \ d p g e y ^ o k h a ^ Z g b y d h f b q _ k d h] h w n n
g y _ l k y I Z d b f h Y j Z a l h f h [m ^ m] h \ h j b l v \ h l I Z d ©
D ^ h k d _ I h e p Z a Z k l h l \ _ l

H k h [h c i j h [e _ f h c i j b j Z k k f h l j _ g b b k l j t m d l m j g u c
k l _ c m l d b d Z d j _ q _ \ h] h ` Z g j Z y \ e y _ l k y l h l n Z d l q
j Z a g h \ b ^ g h k l b d h k \ _ g g u o j _ i j _ a _ g l Z p b c ^ Z g g h] h
i h k j _ ^ k l \ h f b k i h e v a h \ Z g b y n h j f Z e v g u o i h a d Z a Z l _ e
e b g u o l b i h \ L Z d d i j b f _ j m r m l d Z i _ ^ Z] h] Z f h ` l
i j b d Z a Z j b d Z a u \ Z x g _ f _ ^ e _ g g h h k l Z \ b l v \ k _ ^ _ e Z
[_ ` Z I v \ k l h e h \ m x q ^ a g b d Z f a Z k b ^ _ r b f k y g Z [h e v r
f _ g _ \ d e Z k k _ \ h i j h k Z h i h a ^ @ G r b q m] h m q q l g h b d m
g Z q Z e b [m a h d _ [y " ^ a d h f i e b f _ g l Z] j y a g h f m b _ g _ j y r e b
l h f m m q _ @ b d j m j _ d h Z d Z @ o h j h r h ^ a k _] h ^ g y) \ u] e y ^ b
b l ^

G Z m j h \ g _ j _ q b d h f b q _ k d b c w n n _ d l b \ a m q Z _ f u
e y _ l k y \ i j b f _ g _ g b b k i _ p b q p b \ q o k d k j o ^ k l \ k h a ^ Z g b
d h f b q _ k \ d m j h _ d J Z k k f h l j b f ^ Z g g u c Z k i _ d l [h e _ _ i h ^ j

F u i h ^ j _ q _ \ u f b k j _ ^ k l \ Z f b d h f b q _ k d h] h \ k e _ ^
I Z g h \ h c [m ^ _ f i h g b f Z I v I Z d b _ g _ k h h l \ _ l k l \ b y d h l
k y] h \ h j y s b f b d Z d g Z j m r _ g b _ y a u d h \ h c g [h j f u l j Z
e _ g b y y a u d h \ u o _ ^ b g b p H ^ g h Z g b _ q l h k b h l \ _ l k l \ b y
k e m ` b e b \ u j Z a b l _ e v g h k l b j _ q b h g b ^ h e ` g u [u
g Z j m r _ g b _ f y a u d h \ h c g h j f u b w l Z a Z \ _ ^ h f h k l v ^ h
g h h k h a g Z \ Z l v k y \ h k i j b g b f Z x s b f

B a f g h] h h [j Z a b y j _ q _ \ u o k j _ ^ k l \ d h f b q _ k d h] h f
k j _ ^ k l \ Z d h l h j u _ y g e z y g l Z k y \ a] e y ^ g Z b [h e _ _ q Z k l
Z b f _ g g h

x : e h] b a f j Z a j m r _ g b _ i j b k q e b g ^ g k h \ _ g g u o k \ y a _ c
h [t _ ^ b g _ g b _ g _ k h h l g h k b f u o i h k _ G z g l b d d Z d h b g j l b
\ u i j b r e b k h k \ h _ c n b a d m e v l m j u l h H q l h l u g \ h i l q l h
^ Z _ l k y g b q b k l d _ g b h i b k Z g b x

x = b i _ j [h e Z j h i h k g h \ Z g g u c g Z a Z \ _ ^ h f h f i j _ m
g b b B k i j Z \ e x h r b [d b g _ h k l Z \ e y l v ` _ b o \ l _ l j Z ^ b
[m d \ u j Z a [_ m l k y) \ k l j Z o _

x > \ h c g h _ b k l h e d h \ Z g b _ ^ \ m k f u r k i e l j g q l e k l v
g b _ k e h \ Z h ^ g h \ j _ f _ g g h \ ^ \ m m [o Z a d g Z q _ g h b y l p a r v

q b k l h] h o e h i d Z " ; u e Z g Z _ j g h b a q b k l h] h
 f _ g _ i u e v g m x [m j x g]. m k l j h b e b
 x B j h g b y b f _ l ^ \ h c g h c k f u k e i j y f h c [m d \ Z e
 k d j u l u c h [j Z l g u c < b j h g b b i j y f h c k f u k e [i j h l b \ h j
 j Z l g h f m k f u k e [m l Z y \ Z f g _ // f _ \ Z n x f j Z a] h Z Z j b \
 x s b f g Z m j h d i h \ j h k l d Z f
 x D Z e Z f [m j b] j Z k h a g Z q _ g b y f b k e h \ h k l h e d g h
 a \ m q g u o k e h \ a Z f _ g Z h ` b ^ Z _ f h] h k e h \ Z g Z k h
 g _ h e h] b @ Z r k l Z j h ` b e [^ b l _ e v g h k l h j h ` b e k \ h _ f
 i h k y] Z l _ e \ k l h [m q _ g b d _ h d \ Z j u Z e k y k b ^ _ l v a Z h ^ g
 i Z j l h c k g h \ g v d h \ ^ \ h q d h c
 x D h f b q _ k d b c g Z Z f e \ d x a b y i j b ^ Z g b _ k e h \ m q _ j _
 d h g l _ d k l ^ h [Z \ h q g u o k f u k e h \ u o h l l _ g d h \ _ i j h l b \ h j
 f m k f u k e m \ u k d Z @ u h Z g b y k d Z a Z e " G b q l h h : f
 i h k e u r Z e h k v q l h l u d Z l Z k [h k B i j b k e u r b Z k y ` _ l
 d h _).
 x D h f b q _ k d b c g _ h e l b g b l k b ^ m - Z e V l g j k d h _ k e h \ h
 b e b \ u j Z ` _ g b _ k h a ^ Z x s _ w G m _ d l d d h f b a l f Z u c o
 q _ l @ h l p b p _ j h g b l v ^ b e b @ h l ^ f h k n _ g b l v ^ j _ q v "
 x D h f b q _ k d h _ k j Z \ g v l g b k j Z \ g _ g b _ i h g _ y \ g h f m
 k m s k l \ g g h f m b e b k e m q Z c g h f m i j b a g Z d m Z l Z d
 j Z a e b q b x b h [j Z l g h _ k Z Z g i h g f b s v _ f m k _ c q Z k g m
 d Z d a Z c p - k b k g h Z e
 x D h f b q _ k d b c w i \ t h \ A h ^ _ k l \ g g h _ h i j ^ u e _ g b _
 \ Z x s _ _ d h f b q _ k d b c w n n _ d l a Z k q _ l g _ h ^ b ^ Z g g h]
 (A Z [e m ^ r b _ f Z e v q b . d b y \ b e b k v
 x E b l h l Z a Z \ _ ^ h f h _ i j _ m f _ h l v r g Z g h r b [d Z Z g h l
 d Z y f Z e _ g v d Z y q l h g Z r e Z y _ _ l h e v d h h i h ^ f b d j
 ^ _ p).
 x I Z j h ^ b y i h ^ j Z ^ Z g b _ q m ^ h c j _ q b b f b l Z p b y i h \
 g b _ h l q e b \ l h e b p Z d h i b \ h y Z g \ b y g h g b f Z c Z h ^ g
 d h - m q _ g b d m d h l h j u c i j b h l \ l _ ^ h i m k l b e g _ k d h
 h r b [h d
 x l h \ l h j - i h \ l h j _ g b _ k e h \ Z n j Z a u \ l h f q b k e _ b
 g b _ f] j Z f f Z l b q _ k d b o d h \ l k l j h Z d p t o c f _ g y h i \ l v j Z a]
 \ h j b e k y j Z a] h \ h j q b) u c l Z d h c "
 x K f _ r _ g b _ k l b e q b e k l h e d g h \ g b _ \ h ^ g h f d h g l _
 j Z a g h k l b e v g h c e _ d k b d b b e b k b g l Z d k B q d k l d b o d h
 \ _ l Z f l u q _ l i _ j k l h f \ k h k _ ^ Z) i h i Z j l _ "

x W\n_fbaZf_gZ keh\Z beb \ujZ`_gby ijbagZ
 mkeh\byo h[s_gby]jm[ufb g_ijbebqgufbb gZ kfy
 Zg(IGm h\hj\b k\hx g_^\b`bfhkl)v hl kimeZ
 x Wdkij_kkb\gu_ keh\Z b \ujZ`_gby kj_^\kI\Z
 i_j_^\Zxsb_ wfhpbhgZevguc gZkljh c jZkkdZaqbd
 h\ghr_gb_ d ij_^\f_RnZejmgb s_ [helmgbs_r jZkljzi
 dZ Gm lu b \u^Z[\e^>:l:@- dhff_gIZjbc d hl\lm
 mq_g.bdz
 Djhf_ kh[kl\ggh j_q_\uo kj_^\kI\ dhf\Zq_kdbc
 _lky iZjZebg]\bklbq_kdbfb kj_^\kI\Zfb lZdbfb d
 eh]bq_kdh_ m^Zj_gb_ ffbfdZ `_klu b lb^ h dl
 eb \ur_
 LZdbf h[jZahf xfhbkbq_kdbc jZkkdZ_a Zg_d
 kdbc Zg_d^hl dZd ijhn_kkbhgZevgh mf\glgu_ i_^\ju
 ij_^\kI\Z\eyxl kh[hx ij_bfms_kl\ggh m\k\glgu_ jZa
 gheh]bq_kdb_ k we_f_gIZfb ^bZeh]baZpbb dhfb
 qb ih\k\h\Zl\evgu_ ih k\h_fm l\im gh k we_f
 Zj]mf_gIZpbb aZ bkdexq-\h\bb\KZ\g\cd\h\lj\kkm`^gbc
 Hgb bf_xl l\jZ^bpbhggmx ^ey ih\k\h\Zgb
 wdkihabpby aZ\yadZ jZa\blb_ ^_ckl\by dmevf
 \dexqZxl \k_[y ki_p\pn\phi\q\uk_d\k\j_^\kI\Z kh\h\Zgby
 q_k\h\h\y\lnn_d\Z dhfbq_kdh_ kj\g_gb_ iZjh^bx
 l^ Z lZd`_ jy^ iZjZebg]\bklbq_kdbo kj_^\kI\ k\h
 bglhgZpbx ijb^Zxsmx dhfbaf ih\k\h\Zgbx iZ
 jZkkdZaqbdZ b l i
 < k\hx hq_j_^\v dhfbq_kdb_ Znhjbafu rml\db
 djueZlu_ \ujZ`_gby \j_qb i_^\Z]h]Z ^bZeh]babjh\Z
 khkI\Z\ m\k\lguo jZa]h\hjguo ^bZeh]bq_kdb\o _^\bgk
 ieb\k\lbfmeh\ eb[h\j\j_Z\g\k\dc K\l\j\m\l\m\j\Z d\h\fbq_kdb
 jbafh\ ^\moqZk\lg\Zy khk\l\h\ba dh\gdj_lghc fuk
 kfukeh\h]h\ex\Z\g\by bgh]^Z wlb dhfihg_glu g_jZk
 khkI\Z\ ZnhjbaF \oh^yl l\hiu b nb]mju \ jZae\bg
 Dhfbq_kdb_ djueZlu_ keh\Z jZ\gu ih nh\Z_ keh\l
 gbx ijh\k\h\fm eb[h keh`gh\fm ij_^\eh`_g\bx hgb
 l\j_leyx\k\y \kh\dj\Zs_g\g\h\k\ba\k\eb\g\h\c nhjf_ h\le\bg
 h\l\bk\oh^gh]h \Z\j\Z\g\Z aZnbdkbjh\Z\g\gh]h \ i_j\h
 db bf_xl jZaghh[jZagmx k\l\j\m\l\m\j\m h[mkeh\l\g\g
 `Zgj aZqZk\l\m\ x @fZk\l\m\l\k\y^ ih^ ^j\m]b_ g_ dh
 kh\l\i ijb\Za \hajZ`_g\b_ b ^j

g_b_ g_c_lj_Zebah\Zl v d_hg_n_e b_d l k_dj_u l v g_m_f_k_l g
 i_j_b_k_l u^b_l v b_l i_Z \ g_d_h_l h_j_u o k_e_m q_\y_o h[m
 [_g_g_h_k_l y_f b k_b l m_Z p_b b h[s_g_b y b d_h f_i e_d_k g_m_x b
 - i_j_ ^i_h e_Z] Z_x l k_h o j_Z g_g_b_ e_b^_j_k d_h c i_h a b_p b b
 - i_j_ [m_x l h_l i_ ^Z] h] Z m_q b_l u\Zl v \h_a j_Z k \v_g_u_ b b
 g_u_ h_k h[_g_g_h_k_l b_ \z_n^q_ g_\v_z d_\v_z]\
 - i_h o_Z j_Z d_l_j m Z\l h_j k_l \Z h_l g_h_k_l k_y d_i b_j \b_q q_u f
 q_k d_b c j_Z k_k d_Z a r_m l d_Z b_e b \l h_j b_q q_u f Z_g_d^h
 Z_g_d^h l d_h f_b q_k d_b c Z_n h_j b a f d_h f_b q_\z_k \d b_b \u d_j u e_Z
 j_Z`_g_b y `Z g_j Z f
 - i_h i_j_ b_f m_s_k_l \m y\ey_x l k_y k_i h g_l Z g g_u f b b_e b q_Z
 j_h l h\ e_g g_u f b m_k l g_u f b j_Z a] h\h j g_u f b f_h g_h e_h] Z f b k
 ^b_Z e_h] b a Z p_b b x_f h_j b_k l b_q_k d_b c j_Z k_k d_Z a Z_g_d^h
 Z_g_d^h l b_e b n_j Z] f_g l Z f b ^b_Z e_h] Z r_m l \a Z d_h f_b q_k d_b_ d_j u e_Z_l u_ \u j Z`_g_b y
 - i_j_ ^k_l Z\ey_x l k_h[h c i_j_ b_f m_s_k_l _g g_h l
 i_h\k_l\h\Z g_b y k_w e_f_g l Z f b h_ib k_Z g_b y b \z_j] m_f_g_l Z
 q_k d_b_ j_Z k_k d_Z a u Z_g_d^h l u b_k l h_j b_q_k d_b_ Z_g_d^h
 - b_f_x l ^\m o q_Z k_l g_m x k_l j_m d_l m_j m d_h g_d k_l g_Z y t
 e_h\h_ a \z_d g_\v_x_ d_h f_b q_k d_b_ Z_n h_j b a f u [u\Z x l
 n_h j_f_ k_e h\m k_e h\h k_h q_l Z g_b x i_j h k_l h f_m h_e b[h k_e
 ^g_b x a z q_Z k_l m x m_i h l j_ [e y x l k_y \ k_h d j_Z s_g g_h c
 g_g g_h c n_h j_f_ h_l e b q g_h c h_l b_k o h^g_h] h \Z j_b Z g_l Z
 e_Z l u_ \u j Z`_g_b y g_j_ ^d k_j_k \z_k h \y h l k y b_k h e_v a h\Z g_b
 n_h j_f Z e_v g_u o i_h d_Z a Z_l e_c `Z g_j h\ j_Z a e b q g_u o l b_i h
 - \d e x q_Z x l \ k_[y j_Z a g h h[j_Z a g u_ j_q_\u l u_ k_j_ k_d h] h
 - h] j_Z g_b q_b\Z x l k_y \j_f_g g_u f n_Z d_l h_j h f

< h_i j_h k_u b a Z^Z g_b y

1. I_j b\^b_l_ i_j b f_j u j_q_\u u o k_b l m_Z p_b c \ d_h l h_j
 f_h^\u b_k i_h e_v a h\Z l v d_h f_b q_k d_b_ `Z g_j u j_q b K_n h j_f
 l_g p_b b i_ ^Z] h] h\
2. B_a m_q b_l_ ^\u k_o h` b_o k_b l m_Z p_b b]^_ m_q b_l
 g_Z c_l b j_r_g_b_ \^_ \z a l g_h f y_m i_h H_i j_ ^_ e_b l_ d_Z d_b f h[
 i_ ^Z] h] b j_Z e_b a m_x l k\h x b_g l_g p_b x Y\ey_ l k_y e_b
 ^_ g_b_ j_a m_e v l Z l b\g u f b_i h q_f m"

B m q b l _ e v g b p Z a Z q Z k l m x i h ^ u] j u \ Z y g Z] e h c d h f
m o f u e y e @ k \ h c i Z j h \ ha Q m g f_Z d e h \ l Z l \ i _ j _ ^ m g _] h \ l
\ j _ f y h k l Z g h \ b Z d Z y h g Z h k l j B m i f j b Z q y k h q d Z m l _ [y
i j y f h k d Z ` m - d l Z d Z y e _ i Z y « ^
L m l m` < b d Z i j h k l h \ a \ b a] b \ Z e Z h l \ h k l h j Z © = h
i h g y l v ^ Z h g Z ` _ s _] h e y _ l k \ h b f b h - k l e b k g h u g l b
g m e Z h e g Z o] h f _ j b q _ k d . h] h o h o h l Z
K b l m Z p b y
M q b l _ e v d h f f _ g l b j m _ l h l \ _ l m q _ g b d Z d h l h j u c h q
k h h [j Z ` Z _ l b ^ _ e Z _ l i h o h ^ m h l \ _ l Z ^ @ R d b e g v g u _ i Z m
d h q l h © k i h d h c g h c g h q b f Z e u r b ^ > Z i j _ ^ e h ^ _ g b
m` _ m k g M q _ a g b d i h k e _ w s l h] h Z f h n t e [q Z e h i m k l b \] e Z a
d g b] m b i h e m q b e \ b l h] _ © ^ \ h c d m ^ b a g Z [e x ^ _ g b c
K b l m Z p b y
K l m ^ _ g l d Z i _ ^ \ m a Z j Z k k d Z a u \ Z _ l © M j h d b n b a d m
i _ ^ Z] h f h] m q _] h l _ e h k e h ^ _ g b y b] j m [h] h g b Z \ Z D Z
e Z \ k i h j l b \ g u c a Z e k a Z f b j Z g b _ f k _ j ^ p Z > _ e h \ l h
e _ l y \ u] e y ^ _ e Z k a Z j r i h e b g a h l u B d Z ^ _ u c j Z a d h] ^ Z
m ^ Z \ Z e h k v g b P d n h y mij Z ` g _ g b _ k e u r Z e Z h ^ g m b l m
d m © G m l y ^ _ e h \ _ k b d h] ^ Z ^ _ l u g Z k l g Z \ r k j \ Z m ^ _ l v ^ a
r _ y g Z m q b e Z k v b] g h j b j h \ Z l v k e] b g l h f Z g e Z m \ _ j _ g Z
\ u i h e g x b o i j b e b q g h G h k Z f h _ i _ q Z e v g h _ y \ h a g _
b n b a d m e v l m j m a Z i _ j _ ` b l u _ b m k d b [y Z a Z a Z h _ m g d h e x ^ _ k l v
< _ j h y l g h m ^ _ g _ b a [Z \ e x k v h l k \ h b o d h f i e _ d k h \ ^
K b l m Z p b y
G Z m j h d _ e b l _ j Z l m j g b m Z d k l _ d Z a u \ Z _ l h j h f Z g _
E G L h e k l h] h © : g g Z D Z j _ g b g Z ^ a b \ ^ j m] g _ h \ b ^ Z g g
© D k l Z l b y \ q _ j Z h ^ b g Z g _ d ^ h l m k e Q l r h Z e k l Z l _ f m ©
e Z : g g Z D Z j _ g b g Z k h \ j _ f _ g g h c f h ^ _ L m n e b g Z i e Z l
M q _ g b d b] j h f d h k f _ x l k y b d h f f _ g l b j m x l _ f n k e u r Z g g
\ o h ^ _ h [k m ^ _ g b y l j Z] ^ b b] _ j h b g b j h f Z g k Z i j h ^ h
d Z l v \ _ _ Z ^ j _ k p b g b q g u _ r m l h q d b b a g Z [e x ^ _ g b c
5. G Z h k g h \ _ k h i h k l Z \ b l _ e v g h] h Z g Z e b a Z l _ d k
b k l h j b q _ k d b o Z g _ d ^ h l h \ a Z i h e g b l _ r Z [e h g l Z [e b p

LZ[ebpz

KihkIZ\bl_evgZylojoklbdZ`Zgjh\uo hkh[_gghkl_ rdhevghjh Zg_d^hIZ b bklhjbq_kdh]h Zg_d^hIZ ijhn_kkbhgZevguo i_ ^Z]h]bq_kdbo \ukdZau\Z

@Zgjh\u_hkh[_gghklb | @Zgjh\u_hkh[_gghklb
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1. NZdlhj l_fu ij_ ^f_lz j_qb

2. NZdlhj Z^j_kZgIZ

Z nZdlhj Z\lhjkI\Z

NZdlhj Z^j_kZIZ

NZdlhj bgl_gpb

6. NZdlhj \gmlj_gg_]h gZiheg_gby nZdlhj kh^_j`Zg

7. NZdlhj kihkh[Z i_j_ ^Zqb bgnhjfZpb

8. NZdlhj \gmlj_gg_c h]ZgbaZpb l_dkIZ

9. IjhZgZebabjmcl_ kfZogukdbd_ djueZlu_ \ujZ_ gby hij_ ^ebI_ bo bklhqbdb b kf^_ebmcl_ i_ ImZpbx \ dhjh hc hgb fh]eb [ulv bkihevah\Zgu ^_eb\ bgl_gpb x i_ ^Z]h]Z

1. -> ZZ- jZahqZjh\Zggh]h\hjbI Wlqhl_kehg m g Z k
i_kg_c ah_lk y
2. - Qlh foZbe g_ ^Z_rv k_[_ aZkhogmlv"
3. - Gm kiZkb[h @_gy lu m gZk ijhklh =_jdme_k
4. - Gm b dlh m gZk lml \ deZkk_ @khegp_ jmkkdh
5. - Y lml jh\hjh\hjx Z <ZkvDZ kemrZ_l ^Z _kl
6. - mdhjbag_ggkjZBj:Z\kZdb hgZ _jlblky
7. - k bjhgzbq_kdhcb_bglh>gZobk lu g_ ijZ\
8. - Bf_cl_ \b^m qlh \ IZdhf kemqZ_ @\kb ^hjh]b \
g_l ^bj_dlhjz
9. - Y kdjhj [m^m]h\hjbIv \hl IZd ©D ^hkd_ D ^h
kl\Z aZ hl\l a
10. - Qlh GZIZrZ ©lh-q\g_h\lelb\h k\l v dhjhe_c^a"
11. - D kh`Ze_gb x y mkeurhZobg I©peZlh \hibxs_]h \
imklug_a
12. - : \ q_f `_ ^_eh" lhq_fm ©gZjh^ [_afhe\k\l m_l^a
13. - D kh`Ze_gb x j_[yIZ ^ey g_dhlhjuo [_am^Zjg
dhjg_wlh iiJ_`g_fm Zobee_kh\Z iyIZ<
14. - Gm qlh lu BggZ jZa[mr_\ZphZlh\jdZp"A_\k
15. - B dlh `_ lu_keh wlh]h" ©J_@b\k\Zprbc q_eh\ d

Kibkhed j_dhf_g^m_fhc ebl_jZImju

5. Kmjd\h\Z : I @ Zgjh\Zy ki_pb\bdZ x\h\hjZ i_^\Z
[e_fu kh\j_f_ggh]h i_^\Z]h]bq_kdh]h h[jZah\Zgb\y K_ikboheh\}bK[hjgb d gZm\qguo- Yen\Z\h\JBH =l: -
<ui - Q - K -127.

6. Kmjd\h\Z : I H[mq_gb\bd\le\hme\h]b\h\hka\h\Zgbx d
fbq_kdbo `Zgjh\ ijhn_kkbhgZevghc j_qb Ijh[e_fu
i_^\Z]h]bq_kdh]h h[jZah\Zgb\y bK_ikboheh\}bK\h\bdZ
gbd gZm\qguo-l\yne\h\JBH =l: - <ui - Q -
K 287-291.

L_fZlbdZ j_n_jZlh\ b_khh[s_gbc

1. J_q_\u00d9_ kljZl_]bb b_lZdlbdb \ i_^\u00d9Z]h]bq_kd
2. J_q_\u00d9_ hc `Zgj \ jZ[hIZo F_F ;ZolbgZ
3. J_qv mqbl_ey jmkkdh]h yaudZ-`j_Zaebqguo
kbImZpbryo
4. Ki_pbndZ i_^\u00d9Z]h]bq_kdh]h h[s_gby
5. AZ^\u00d9gby @k xfjhjf^ gZ mjhd_ iexku b_fbgm
6. BkdmkkI\h klZ\blv \hijhku b_hl\qZdv gZ_gb
q_kdhc jblhjbd_
7. @Zgj dZd _^\u00d9bgbpZ j_q_\u00d9c ijZdlbdb mqbl
yaudZ b_ebl_jZlmu
8. Jmkkdb_ ihkeh\bpu h yaud_ j_qb b j_q_\u00d9c
9. Ijhy\le_gb_ bg^b\b^mZevgh]h klbeya j_qb m
ebqguo kbImZpbryo mjhdZ ijb kha^\u00d9Zgb b ijh_n_kkb
'Zgjh\
10. Hkg h\gu_ kj_^\u00d9kl\Z \ujZabl_evhkib i_^\u00d9Z]h]b
mqbl_ey
11. Fhgh\eh] b ^biZhem]k\kbhgZevghc ^_yb_evhk
l_ey jmkkdh]h yaudZ
12. Hl q_]h aZ\bkbl mki_o bkihevah\Zgby mqbl
'Zgjh\ dhfbq_kdh]h
13. I_^\u00d9Z]h]bq_kdb_ kihju aZieZgbjh\Zgg_u_ b_ki
14. Hkg h\gu_ ijZ\beZ pblbjh\Zgby qm`hc j_qb i
15. Hjb]bgZevgu_ b j_ijh^\u00d9mdlbgu_ `Zgju dhfb
jZ[hl_ i_^\u00d9Z]h]Z
16. @ImI_\h^\u00d9gZy gblv wdkdmjkbb «^ a h[wdkdmj
mqbl_ey
17. Dhfbq_kdbc Znhjbaf dZd kj_^\u00d9kl\h \ha^\u00d9ckl\
18. L\hjq_kdbc i\hjl_l i_jkhgZebb gZ mjhd_ jmk
19. Ijb_fu ijb\le_q_gby \gbfZgby mqZsgbbky ijb
mkIguo ijh_n_kkbhgZevguo `Zgjh\ j_qb i_^\u00d9Z]h]Z
20. @_klu b fbfdZ mqbl_ey \ i_^\u00d9Z]h]bq_kdhf h
21. Lj_[h\Zgby d_xfhjm mqbl_ey \ jZfdZo mjhdZ
22. Mklgu_ jZkkdZau i_^\u00d9Z]h]Z hkh[_gghkib `Zg
23. JZagh\b^ghkib j_ijh^\u00d9mdlbguo `Zgjh\ i_^\u00d9Z
j_qb
24. Hkg h\gu_ `Zgju \ khkI\Z\ _\hjq_kdh]h ihjlj
gZebB

25. L_fZlbq_kdb_ jZagh\b^ghklb i_ ^Z]h]bq_kd
hoZjZdl_jbamcl_ bo hkh[_gghklb
26. Kljmdlmjgu_ dhfihg_glu l\hjq_kdh]h ihjlj_lz
ebb
27. Dhgklijmdlb\gu_ b ^_kljmdlb\gu_ lZ_dlbdb \
kdhf kihj_
28. J_q_\hZgj rmldb \ ijhn_kkbhgZevghZ h[s_gb
]h]Z
29. L_fZlbq_kdZy deZkkbnbdZpby wdkdmjkbh
i_ ^Z]h]Z
30. J_q_\u_ kj_ ^kl\Z kha^Zgby dhfbq_kdh]h b

= E H K K : J B C

B k l h j b q _ k d b c Z g j _ d ^ h h c ` Z g j d h f b q _ k d h] h d h l
h k g h \ Z g g Z d h f b q m Z p b l b k i p h b a h r _ ^ r _ c k b a \ k l g u
l h j b q _ k d b f e b p h f

D h f b q _ k d b c r m l e b \ u e w Z h h \ Z a l f g b q g h u \ u k d Z a
Z g b _ h [h [s _ g g h] h k h ^ _ j ` Z g b y o Z j Z d l _ j b a m x s _ _
_ f \ h ^ g h f d h g l _ d k l _ i h g y l b c f _ ^ m d h l h \ j u f b \ h a
^ Z g g u _ k f u k e h \ u _ k \ y a b g g u _ a Z j f _ a m e v I Z I _ e h] b q
a] e y ^ Z g Z \ _ s b

D h f b q _ k d b _ d j u e Z + u d h f k b e h \ Z d b _ \ u k d Z a u \ Z g b y
^ _ j ` Z I _ e v g h c h k g h \ h c d h l h j u o k e m ` Z I \ h r _ ^ r b _ \ j Z a e b q q u o b k l h \ q g b l d h] b q _ k d b o e b l _ j Z l m j g u o g
i m [e b p b k l b q _ k d b o j Z ^ b h l _ e \ b ^ _ g b \ h [j \ Z b g h i _ g u _ \ u j Z ^ _ g b y d j Z l d b _ p b l Z l u b a j _ q _ g b y b a \ k r b _ g Z j b p Z l _ e v g u f b b f _ g Z f b n h e h] b q _ k d b o b e b l k h g Z ^ _ c h [j Z a g u _ k ` Z l u _ o Z j Z d l _ j b k l b d b b k l h j b q

I _ j _ k d - Z g _ ^ h k e h \ g h _ \ \ ^ _ g b _ j f \ Z p b h c \ Z u g j n h
^ _ g h _ \ b a f _ g _ g b b k h ^ _ j ` Z g b y k l j m d l m b j u d h f i h
k l b q _ k d b o h k h [_ g g h i k l j \ b b l k \ d h q l \ Z b d Z

I _ ^ Z] h] b q _ k d b c - i i j j h \ k d \ Z k a b h g Z e v g u c \ l h j b q q u c
i _ j \ b q \ g h h j b q q u c m g Z \ Z g g u c l _ d k l h k g h \ Z g g u c g Z
k e h \ g h f k e l j \ Z k b Z l l b q _ k d h c l j Z g k n h j f Z p b _ c \ h k i j
^ _ g b b k h ^ _ j ` Z g b y i _ j \ h b l k l h q g b d Z

I _ ^ Z] h] b q _ k d b b c m k k l e h \ b y o - j m \ q _ \ N \ q h c k b l m Z p b b
i j h n _ k k b h g Z e v g h a g Z q b f h _ i m [e b l b q \ g h e b e n h k] l g q _ ^ b
k d h _ \ u k d Z a u \ Z g b _ Z j] m f _ g l Z l b \ g h] h l b i Z d h l h j
n b q _ k d b _ ` Z g j h \ u _ i j b a g Z d b j _ Z e b a m _ l d h f i e _ d
i _ ^ Z] h] Z o Z j Z d l _ j b a m _ l k y l _ f Z l b q _ k d b f Z g h] h h [j Z
] Z _ l d h g k l j m d l b \ g h _ \ a Z b f h ^ - c k h l f f m g l m d Z l l b \ e g h] h
e b ^ _ j Z b m q _ g b d h \ k h h l \ l k l \ m _ l l j _ [h \ Z g b y f i j h
w l b d b b j _ q _ \ h] h w l b d _ Z

J_q_\u00f9_kj^kl\Z dhfbZd\u00f9dh\u00f9hkhhl\l_kh\by dh
ju_hkhagZx\ky]h\hjysbfb dZd gZjmr_gbZ yaudh
^bpbb mihlj_[e_gby yaudh\uo _^bgbp

L\hjq_kdbc ihjlj_l i_+KhuqZaZlab\Zgb_h ibkZl_e
ebg]\bkl_ om^h`gbd_ fmaudZgl_ khabZxs__ y
fuc h[jza l\hjpZ jZkdju\Zxs__ k\h_h[jZab__]
hkh[_gghk1b kha^Zggh]h bf om^h`_k1\ggh]h fbj
d agZdhfk1\m k __]h ijhba_^_gbyfb hij_ ^_e
ijh[e_fgZ jZaj_r_gb_ dhlhjuo [m^_l gZijZ\egZ
mjhd_

Pb\bjh\Zg\h\keh\gh_ \hkijhba_\^_gb_ qm`h]h b

Qm` Zy j-e~~x~~[u_ \ukdZau\Zgby g_ ijbgZ^e_ `Zsb
ex b _ ^_ggu_ \bg^Z\\b\bjkZ\boegh_dkl ^hkeh\gh b
\b^_ i_j_kdZa\Zhflj\ZgjyZfb qm`hc j_qb y\ey_lky h
j_i_jlMzj j_ijh^mdlb\guo beb-ijhi\h\chtlbl\h\h\phf
gheh]h\ mqbl_ey hkgh\Zgguo gZ bkihevah\Zgb
fZl_jbZeZ b yaudh\uo dhgkljmdpbc i_j\hbklhqgbd

R m l d Z d h f b q _ k d b c ` Z g j j _ q b m q b d h e l y j h] h h k g h
g _ d Z y I j Z g k n h j f Z p b y ^ _ c k l \ b l _ e v g h k l b \ h g Z f h
e y l v k y j Z a e b q q u f b k i h k h [Z f b] b i _ j [h e b n a Z p b y
r _ g b _ k \ y a b f _ ^ m d h f i h g _ g l Z f b k b l m Z p \ b b b l i
g Z j m ` b \ Z x l k y I j b I b i Z ^ _ m b g j l f h Z e p h b] b q _ k d b _ e h] b o
k d b _ b y a u d h \ u _

W d k d m j k b h g g Z y m j _ e f q g h _ \ u k d Z a u \ Z - g b _ m q
w d k d m j k h \ h ^ Z g Z a g Z q b f u _ m q _ [g u _ l _ f u d h l h
i h d Z a w d k i h g Z l h \ W d k d m j k b h g g Z y j _ q y i j _ ^ k l
b f m s _ k l \ g g h j Z a \ j g m l u c f h g h e h] w d k h d m j k h \ h

`_l \uklm iZlv dZd \\lmkjgfy j_Z evghc wdkdmjkbb
\ibkvf_gghc nhjf_ gZijbf_j \ bkd mkk\h\h\^q
]zo

Y^_jguh[yazl_evgu_ hkg h\gu_ j_Zj\j\umdlb\gu
qm`hc j_mqkb l_e\eghklvx hkg h\Zgg u_ gZ q\m`hc j_\
lu ij_p_^\glgu_ l_d\lau br\m[Z\kug bl_evguc fhgheh]
khojZg_gb_f `Zgjh\hc nhjfu i_j\hbklhqqbdZ kIZ
f_lh^bq_kdh]h ihkh[by b ^j `Zgju dhlh\zu_ khoj
l_evgh_ @y^jh^a bkoh^gh]h l_dklZ b g_ ij_[mxl a
h[jZah\Zgb c

K_\^_g b y h[Z\l h j Z o

1. = h j ^ _ \ Z [E w < b d l h j h \ g Z g ^ b ^ Z l i _ ^ Z] h] b q
k d b o g Z m d ^ h p _ g l d Z n _ ^ j u j m k k d h] h y a u d Z b e
g _ p d h b g k l b \ m l n b e b Z e N _ ^ _ j Z e v g h] h j h k m ^ Z j k l \ _ g
[x ^ _ l g h] h [j Z a h \ Z l _ e v g h] h m q j _ ^ _ g b y \ u k r _] h h
© D _ f _ j h \ k d b c] h k m ^ Z j k l \ _ g g u c m g b \ _ j k b l _ l ^ a

2. @ m j Z \ e _ \ Z B j b g Z < e Z ^ b d \ g h \ g Z Z l i b ^ Z] h]
q _ k d b o g Z m d d Z \ h p ^ j g l j m k k d h] h y a u d Z b G h a b l _ j Z
d m a g _ p d h] h b g k l b l m l Z n b e b Z e Z N _ ^ _ j Z e v g h] h
[x ^ _ l g h] h h [j Z a h \ Z l _ e v g h] h b y m \ q j k r _] h h [j Z a h \ Z g
© D f _ j h \ k d b c] h k m ^ Z j k l \ _ g g u c m g b \ _ j k b l _ l ^ a

3. A h l h \ Z L Z l v y g Z X j v d Z g Z b ^ Z l i _ ^ Z] h] b q _ k d
g Z m d ^ h p _ g l d Z n _ ^ j u j m k k d h] h y a u d Z b h e b l _ j Z l
] h b g k l b l m l Z n b e b Z e Z N _ ^ _ j Z e v g h] h j h k m ^ Z j k l \ _
] h h [j Z a h \ Z l _ e v g h] h m q j _ ^ _ g b y \ u k r _] h h [j Z a h \ Z g
k d b c k h ^ Z j k l \ _ g g u c m g b \ _ j k b l _ l ^ a

4. G Z e b f h \ Z L Z l v y g Z : g Z - h d e Z g \ g Z Z l i b ^ Z] h]
q _ k d b o g Z m d ^ h p _ g l ^ Z d \ h b d f u _ h ^ b d b g Z q Z e v g h]
h [j Z a h \ Z g b y h d m a g _ p d h] h b g k l b l m l Z n b e b Z e Z N
] h k m ^ Z j k l \ _ g g h] h [x ^ _ l g h] h h [j Z a h \ Z l _ e v g h] h m
r _] h h [j Z a h \ Z g b y © D _ f _ j h \ k d b c] h k m ^ Z j k l \ _ g g u c

5. K m j d h \ Z : g Z k l Z k b y l - Z d e Z g \ g Z Z l i _ ^ Z] h] b q
k d b o g Z m d ^ h p _ g l d Z n _ ^ j u j m k k d h] h y a u d Z b e
g _ p d h] h b g k l b l m l Z n b e b Z e Z N _ ^ _ j Z e v g h] h
[x ^ _ l g h] h h [j Z a h \ Z m \ e j v g \ h g b y \ u k r _] h h [j Z a h \ Z g
© D _ f _ j h \ k d b c] h k m ^ Z j k l \ _ g g u c m g b \ _ j k b l _ l ^ a

G h \h d m a g _ p d b c b g k l b l m l n b e b Z e
N _ ^ _ j Z e v g h] h k m ^ Z j k l \ g g h] h [x ^ ` _ l g h] h
h [j Z a h \ Z l _ e v g h] h m q j _ ^ _ g b y \ u k r _] h h [j Z a h \ Z g b
@ D _ f _ j h \ k d b c] h k m ^ Z j k l \ g g u c m g b \ _ j k b l _ l ^ a

E < = h j ^ _ _ \ Z B < @ m j Z \ e _ \ Z
L X A h \ h \ Z L : G Z e b f h \ Z : I K m j d h

D : D K E H < H G : R ? H L A H <, L K Y
@ : G J U I ? > := H = B Q ? K D H = H D J : K G H J ? Q B

m q _ [g h _ i h k h [b _

I h ^ i b k Z g h \ i 8.05ZD19]
H [t _ \$, 2 m q b a ^ e N h j f Z l o ; m f Z] Z h n k _ l g Z y
L b j Z ^ 5 w d a A 539Z a <
H l i _ q Z l Z g h B l D h e f h] h j h \ B :
] ; Z j g Z m k h p j b Z e b k l b q _ k d b c
l _ e -82-51, 8800-700-1583,
nf-kniga@yandex.ru
k Z c l I b i h] j \ g t m \ b u a h j f Z l j n